

WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE

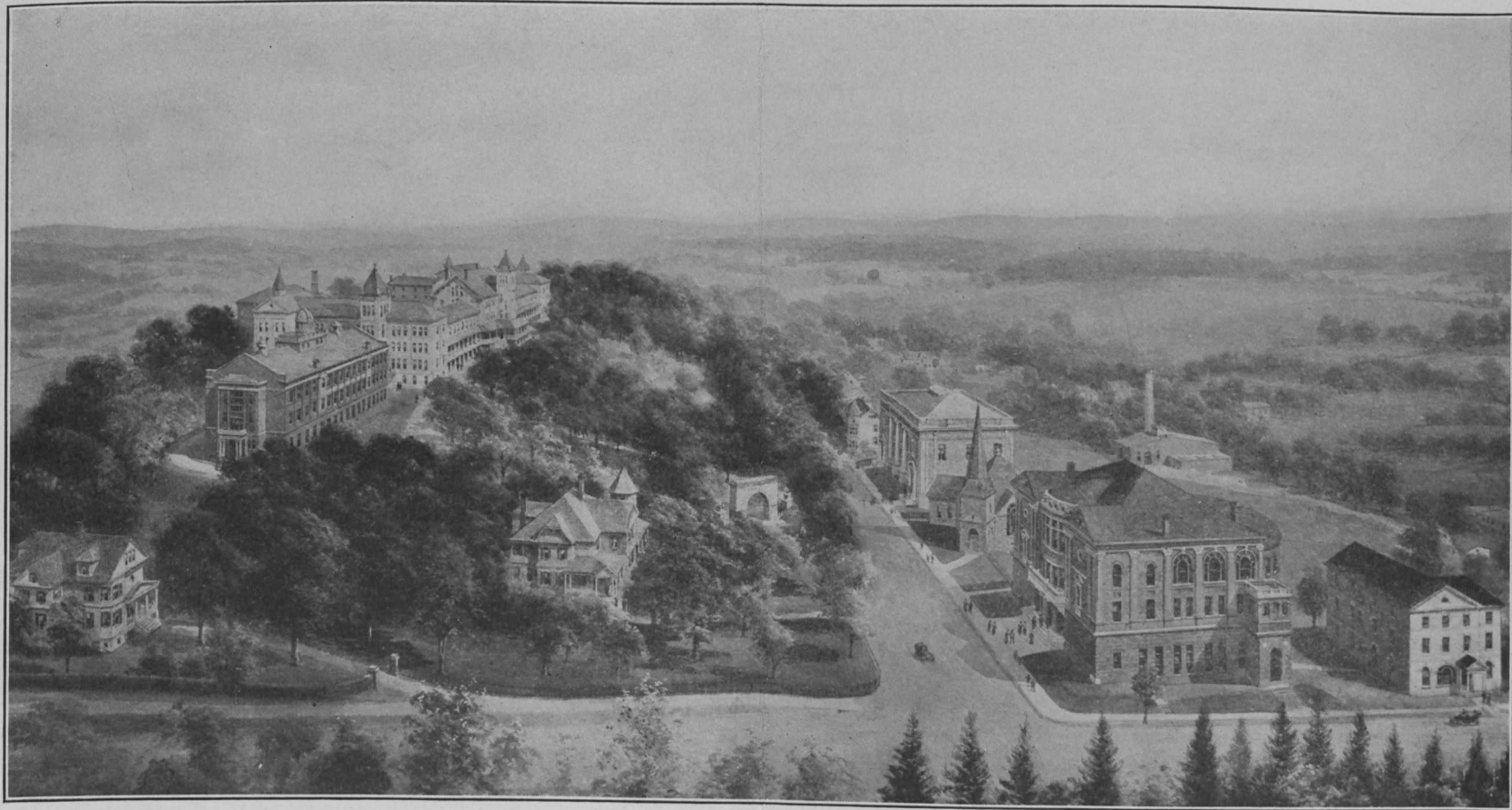
1916 - 1917

Fiftieth Anniversary



WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND

51st YEAR OPENS WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 19th, 1917



Western Maryland College, Westminster, Md.

Fiftieth

Annual Catalogue

of the

Western Maryland College

at

Westminster, Maryland

1916-1917

Special Information

And where to look for it in the Catalogue.

The College Year begins on Wednesday, September 19th.

The buildings are not opened for the reception of students until Tuesday evening the 18th.

See pages 4 and 5.

What Courses of Study Are Offered ? - - Pages 41-65

What are the Conditions and Requirements for Admission ? - - - - Pages 31-38

What Opportunity for Those Not Ready for College - - - - - Pages 76-82

What Will It Cost ? - - - - - Pages 70-72

What are the Living Arrangements and What Outfit is Necessary - - Pages 17-28

What Scholarships are Offered and How Secured ? - - - - - Page 22

What Training May be Had in Music and Elocution ? - - - - - Pages 61-64

What Religious Control is Exercised ? - Page 20

Calendar for 1917-1918

	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Sat.
1917							
Sept.	23 30	24	25	19 26	20 27	21 28	22 29
		1	2	3	4	5	6
Oct.	7 14 21 28	8 15 22 29	9 16 23 30	10 17 24 31	11 18 25	12 19 26	13 20 27
				1	2	3	
Nov.	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	8 15 22 29	9 16 23 30	10 17 24
						1	
Dec.	2 9 16	3 10 17	4 11 18	5 12	6 13	7 14	8 15
				2	3	4	5
1918							
Jan.	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	8 15 22 29	9 16 23 30	10 17 24 31	11 18 25	12 19 26

	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Sat.
1918							
Feb.	3 10 17 24	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22	2 9 16 23
March	3 10 17 24 31	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30
April	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24	4 11 18 25	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27
May	5 12 19 26	6 13 20 27	7 14 21 28	1 8 15 22 29	2 9 16 23 30	3 10 17 24 31	4 11 18 25
June	2 9	3 10	4 11	5 12	6	7	1 8

The College Year

The College Year consists of Thirty-six weeks divided into three terms of Thirteen, Twelve and Eleven weeks respectively.

The First Term opens on the third Wednesday in September and continues thirteen weeks to Christmas Holidays.

The Second Term opens on the Wednesday following the first day of January and continues twelve weeks.

The Third Term opens immediately upon the close of the Second Term and continues eleven weeks, closing with Commencement Day on the Wednesday following the second Sunday in June.

Calendar for the Year 1917-1918

First Term

1917

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|---|
| Sept. 19, Wednesday | - - - | Fifty-first Year begins at 10.30 A. M. Examinations for admission. |
| Sept. 20, Thursday, | 8.45 A. M. | First Chapel. Classroom work begins on the regular daily schedule. |
| Sept. 21, Friday, | 2.10 P. M. | - Introductory Lecture. |
| Oct. 1, Monday, | 3.30 P. M. | - Members of the Sophomore Class taking the full course meet to elect officers. |
| Nov. 29, Thursday | - - - - | Thanksgiving Day Recess. |
| Dec. 12-18, Wednesday-Tuesday | | Term Examinations of all the classes. |
| Dec. 14, Friday | - - - - | Names submitted by Societies for Oratorical preliminary.
Submission of subjects for Graduating Theses. |
| Dec. 18, Tuesday, | 12 M. | - - Christmas Holidays begin. |

Second Term

1918

- Jan. 2, Wednesday, 8.45 A. M. Second Term begins.
- Feb. 22, Friday - - - - - Washington's Birthday Recess.
- March 1, Friday, 7.30 P. M. - Preliminary Trial for the Intercollegiate Oratorical Contest.
- March 8, Friday, 7.30 P. M. - Debate between the Irving and Webster Societies.
- March 20-26, Wed.-Tues. - - Term Examinations of all the classes.

Third Term

- March 27, Wed., 8.45 A. M. - Third Term begins. Seniors invested with Academic Costume, and Commencement Parts announced.
- March 28, Thursday, 12 M. - Easter Recess begins.
- April 2, Tuesday, 8.45 A. M. - Recitations resumed.
- May 6, Monday, 3.30 P. M. - Essays and Orations for Society Contests submitted.
- May 24, Friday, 3.30 P. M. - Submission of Graduating Theses and Commencement Parts.
- May 27-31, Monday-Friday - Senior Final Examinations.
- June 3-7, Monday-Friday - - Term Examinations of all the classes except the Senior.

Commencement Week, June 9-12

Sunday-Wednesday

- Sunday, 10.30 A. M. - - - - - Baccalaureate Sermon.
- Sunday, 8 P. M. - - - - - Christian Association Sermon.
- Monday, 2 P. M. - - - - - Society Reunions.
- Monday, 8 P. M. - - - - - Commencement Exercises of the Schools of Music and Elocution.
- Tuesday, 10 A. M. - - - - - Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
- Tuesday, 4 P. M. - - - - - Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association.
- Tuesday, 8 P. M. - - - - - Society Contest.
- Wednesday, 10 A. M. - - - - - Forty-eighth Commencement.

Board of Trustees

CHAS. BILLINGSLEA, D. D. S.....	Westminster, Md.	1872
E. O. GRIMES, ESQ.....	Westminster, Md.	1876
WM. G. BAKER, ESQ.....	Buckeystown, Md.	1877
HON. JOSHUA W. MILES ('78).....	Princess Anne, Md.	1886
REV. T. H. LEWIS, D. D., LL. D. ('75)...	Westminster, Md.	1886
JOSEPH W. SMITH, ESQ. ('80).....	Westminster, Md.,	1892
NATHAN H. BAILE, ESQ.....	New Windsor, Md.	1893
CLARENCE F. NORMENT, ESQ.....	Washington, D. C.	1893
SAMUEL VANNORT, ESQ.....	Chestertown, Md.	1893
*J. HOWELL BILLINGSLEA, M. D.....	Westminster, Md.	1896
REV. FRANK T. LITTLE, D. D.....	Baltimore, Md.	1896
REV. A. W. MATHER.....	Seaford, Del.	1897
JOSEPH ENGLAR, ESQ.....	Linwood, Md.	1897
S. R. HARRIS, ESQ. ('74).....	Henderson, N. C.	1897
REV. H. L. ELDERDICE, D. D. ('82).....	Westminster, Md.	1898
REV. J. W. KIRK, D. D. ('83).....	Baltimore, Md.	1900
REV. F. C. KLEIN ('80).....	Baltimore, Md.	1901
DANIEL BAKER, ESQ.....	Baltimore, Md.	1901
F. K. HERR, ESQ.....	Westminster, Md.	1901
MILTON ZOLICKOFFER, ESQ.....	Uniontown, Md.	1901
REV. D. L. GREENFIELD, D. D.....	Baltimore, Md.	1903
REV. T. O. CROUSE, D. D. ('71).....	Denton, Md.	1903
M. BATES STEPHENS, PH. D.....	Denton, Md.	1904
THOMAS A. MURRAY, A. M. LL. B.....	Baltimore, Md.	1905
REV. F. T. BENSON, D. D. ('84).....	Baltimore, Md.	1906
T. W. MATHER, ESQ.....	Westminster, Md.	1910
REV. A. N. WARD ('95).....	Salisbury, Md.	1911
W. R. MCDANIEL, Sc. D. ('89).....	Westminster, Md.	1911
L. I. POLLITT, ESQ. ('89).....	Baltimore, Md.	1913
REV. L. F. WARNER.....	Baltimore, Md.	1913
J. H. CUNNINGHAM, ESQ. ('85).....	Westminster, Md.	1914
C. C. GORSUCH, ESQ.....	Westminster, Md.	1915
REV. J. H. STRAUGHN, D D. ('99).....	Laurel, Del.	1915

*Deceased.

Officers of the Board

President

CHARLES BILLINGSLEA, D. D. S.

Secretary

REV. T. H. LEWIS, A. M., D. D., LL. D.

Treasurer

WILLIAM R. McDANIEL, A. M., Sc. D.

Executive Committee

CHARLES BILLINGSLEA, D. D. S.

E. O. GRIMES, Esq.

T. W. MATHER, Esq.

F. K. HERR, Esq.

REV. F. T. LITTLE, D. D.

Finance Committee

J. HOWELL BILLINGSLEA, M. D.

T. A. MURRAY, A. M., LL. B.

J. W. MILES, Esq.

Auditing Committee

NATHAN H. BAILE, Esq.

JOSEPH ENGLAR, Esq.

J. H. CUNNINGHAM, Esq.

Committee on Degrees

REV. T. H. LEWIS, D. D.

REV. H. L. ELDERDICE, D. D.

REV. F. T. BENSON, D. D.

REV. A. W. MATHER

M. BATES STEPHENS, Ph. D.

Buildings and Grounds

DANIEL BAKER, Esq.

S. R. HARRIS, Esq.

L. I. POLLITT, Esq.

Alumni Visitors of the Board

(Elected by the Alumni Association on the invitation of the Board to attend all meetings of the Board).

J. WILLIS SMITH, '96

J. R. ELLIOTT, '05

C. R. MILLER, '81

D. F. HARRIS, '91

H. D. BAKER, '99

W. H. LITSINGER, '93

R. R. CARMAN, '93

Faculty

THOMAS HAMILTON LEWIS, A.M., D.D., LL.D.,
President

WILLIAM ROBERTS McDANIEL, A. M., Sc. D., *Vice President*
And Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy

ALBERT NORMAN WARD, A. M., *Vice President*
And Professor of Political Science

MARGARET MINERVA ROBINSON, A. M.
Preceptress

FERDINAND BONNOTTE, PH. D., (Johns Hopkins)
Professor of French

EDWIN ALONZO WARFIELD, A. M., PH. D., (Yale)
Professor of English

JAMES WIDDOWSON, A. M., (Columbia)
Professor of Philosophy and Pedagogy

HARRY OSBORNE RYDER, PH. D., (Boston)
Professor of Latin and Greek

WALTER BOWMAN YOUNT, A. M., LL. D.
Associate Professor of Latin and Greek

LEON HENRY RICHMOND, A. M.
Professor of Physics and Geology

ROBERT SPENCER COTTERILL, A. M., (Virginia)
Professor of History and Political Science

MARY JONES FISHER, A. B.
Associate in Biology

ROBERT EDISON MACKAY, A. M., (Chicago)
Professor of German

JOHN GARDNER CHEETHAM, A. B.
Professor of Chemistry and Biology

Faculty—*Concluded*

ABBIE GILLETTE DAY, (New England Conservatory)
Piano

HAZEL MARIE WATERS, B. M.
Piano and Pipe Organ

ELISE DORST, (Cincinnati Conservatory)
Vocal Music

NANNIE CAMILLA LEASE, A. M., (Emerson)
Elocution

CLARA WARD LEWIS, A. B.
Librarian

MARJORIE LEWIS, A. B.
Piano and Director of Gymnasium for Young Women

EDNA BELLE RODERUCK
Stenographer

HARRY SPURGEON BEALL, A. B.
*Principal of the Preparatory School and Director of
Gymnasium for Young Men*

MRS. FANNIE M. STOVER, A. M.
Assistant in the Preparatory School

BESSIE SARAH WINN, A. B.
Assistant in the Preparatory School

JOHN BERNARD BARKER, A. B.
Assistant in the Preparatory School

James William Reese, A.M., Ph.D. was born October 3rd, 1838; A.B. from Princeton University, 1859, A.M. 1862; Graduated General Theological Seminary, N. Y., 1863; elected Professor of Ancient Languages and Literature in Western Maryland College, February, 1871, and continued in uninterrupted service to June, 1912, when he was retired at his own request as Emeritus. Died March 30th, 1917.

Preachers

For the Sunday evenings in Baker Chapel, during the second term,
January—March, 1917.

January 7th.—THE PRESIDENT.

January 14th.—REV. F. T. BENSON, D. D., Editor of the *Methodist Protestant*.

January 21st.—An Address by Mrs. F. P. Fenby, Finksburg, Md.,
President of the W. C. T. U. of Carroll County.

January 28th.—REV. H. L. ELDERDICE, D. D., President of the Westminster Theological Seminary.

February 4th.—REV. S. M. ENGLE, Presbyterian Church, Ellicott City, Md.

February 11th.—REV. THOMAS HOOPER, M. P. Church, Manasquan, N. J.

February 18th.—REV. D. E. MOYLAN, M. E. Church, Baltimore, Md.

February 25th.—REV. W. E. ROOP, Church of the Brethren, Westminster, Md.

March 4th.—REV. J. W. REINECKE, Reformed Church, Westminster, Md.

March 11th.—REV. W. R. GRAHAM, D. D., M. P. Church, Baltimore, Md.

March 18th.—REV. A. A. HARRYMAN, M. P. Church, Carmichael, Md.

March 25th.—REV. T. O. CROUSE, D. D., M. P. Church, Denton, Md.

Note: The first eight after the President had children in the graduating class. The last three were the first men admitted to the College to prepare for the ministry.

Historical

Western Maryland College is the outgrowth of a private Academy started in Westminster in the year 1860.

The movement for enlarging the Academy into a College began in 1866, but under such disadvantageous circumstances as to make its failure almost a certainty.

One simple incident gave the movement its only promise of success. In the spring of 1866, Rev. J. T. Ward, D. D., a member of the Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church, retired from the active itinerancy and settled in Westminster. It happened that Dr. Ward possessed in a marked degree the confidence and affection of Mr. John Smith and Mr. Isaac C. Baile, both of Westminster and men of considerable wealth. These gentlemen, Mr. Smith in particular, willing to venture something in an enterprise endorsed by their friend and former pastor, agreed to loan to the proprietor of the Academy the money with which to erect the first building, provided Dr. Ward was placed in charge of the College as President. Mr. Smith also suggested that the institution should be called "Western Maryland College." Both these suggestions were accepted; the cornerstone of the first building was laid September 6th, 1866, and the first session of Western Maryland College was opened September 4th, 1867, with six professors and seventy-three students.

The enterprise was thus only begun, and its difficulties accumulated so fast that it would undoubtedly have come to an end in less than a year, but for the interposition of the Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church. This body had not been officially connected with the enterprise at all up to this time, as it was in fact a private concern, but those most deeply interested in the College were members of that church, and hence it was natural that a re-

port should be made to that body, particularly when disaster seemed impending. The report made to the Conference in March, 1868, showed that the one building begun was still unfinished, that the money advanced by Mr. Smith and Mr. Baile was all spent, and that the property was covered by liens for nearly as much more. The Conference determined to save the institution, and accordingly named thirty-three men as a Board of Trustees, who were authorized to become incorporated, to purchase the property, to assume the indebtedness, and to appoint an agent to solicit funds.

The charter was obtained March 30th, 1868; the property purchased August 12th, 1868, and on September 14th, 1868, the College opened its second session under the new auspices and began its long struggle for resources and reputation. But it was not until 1886 that the last of the money originally loaned by Mr. Smith and Mr. Baile could be repaid and the College declared free of debt.

Rev. J. T. Ward, D. D., remained in the Presidency until released at his own request in 1886, when he was succeeded by the present incumbent.

Connection With the Church

The College has been under the fostering care of the Methodist Protestant Church from the beginning. Members of that church have given largely of their time and effort and means to establish it, and its success is attributable, more than to any other factor, to the interest thus manifested. The Charter requires that twelve of the thirty-three trustees shall always be chosen from among the members of the Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church. In

this sense it is a denominational institution. But its Charter forbids it to be a sectarian institution, declaring that,

"the youth of every religious denomination shall be freely admitted to equal privileges and advantages of education and to all the literary honors of the College without requiring or enforcing any religious or civil test.....nor shall any preference be given in the choice of a President, Master, Tutor or Teacher in the said College on account of his or her particular religious profession."

Connection with the State

The General Assembly of Maryland granted a Charter to the College in 1868, giving the Trustees power to hold property, elect a Faculty and confer degrees "in any of the arts, sciences and liberal professions to which persons are usually admitted in any other Colleges or Universities in America."

Further recognition of the College as one of its important agencies for higher education was given when the General Assembly in 1878 assigned to it a number of the free scholarships, which had been founded some years before, for the education of those intending to teach in the Public Schools of the State. For the better preparation of such students the College has established a course in Pedagogy, and those completing this course, in addition to the regular college course, receive a Certificate from the State Board of Education, authorizing them to teach in any of the Elementary and High Schools of the State. In this sense, therefore, the College is a State institution, but its hospitality has been extended as well to those who come from many other States.

Progress

During the last thirty years the College has maintained a steady advance in all directions. This might almost be called

the "Building Era." Whereas, up to 1886, it had erected but three buildings, costing altogether less than \$30,000, it has since that time erected twenty buildings, costing Four Hundred Thousand dollars, including equipment and apparatus.

Western Maryland College came in with the advent of modern educational ideas, and, unhampered by traditions, it has been free to build for the present and the future.

It led the way in that form of co-education which is rapidly displacing both the absolute separation of the sexes and the education of them in the same classes. It was the first College in the State to employ a Physical Director and to build a Gymnasium, and its recognition of Libraries and Laboratories as indispensable adjuncts to the class-room has resulted in adequate and constantly growing provision in these directions.

The last undertaking of the College has been to raise an Endowment Fund. The Trustees and the Alumni have had committees prosecuting the work with gratifying success, but a much greater endowment must be raised before the hopes and ambitions of its friends are realized.

General Information

General Information

Location

The College is located in Westminster, Carroll County, Maryland, a city of about four thousand inhabitants, thirty-four miles west of Baltimore, with which it is connected by the Western Maryland Railroad. Westminster is situated in one of the most healthy and beautiful parts of Maryland, and no place could be more desirable as the site for an institution of learning. It is quiet and retired, yet easily accessible and in ready communication with the outside world by railroad, telegraph and telephone. Its streets are lighted by electricity; it has an abundant supply of pure water; its inhabitants breathe an invigorating mountain air, and enjoy the advantages and refinement of a modern city.

The College occupies an eminence at the west end of the city, about one thousand feet above tidewater, which affords a view rarely equaled in extent, variety and beauty.

The Peculiar Advantage

this College offers is that parents can have their sons and daughters educated in the same institution and under the same instruction. It was the first College in the South to offer equal educational facilities to both sexes. But it is not strictly co-educational. Although both sexes have the same course and the same instructors, they do not recite together and the two departments are kept entirely separate, the students meeting only at chapel service and in the dining-room with members of the Faculty, and at no other time unless under similar supervision.

Domestic Arrangements

The President, with his family, resides in the College campus, and, with the Vice-President and other members of the Faculty, who reside in the College, constantly seeks to provide all the comforts and enjoyments of a well ordered home.

Receptions are held once a week, when all the students are brought together for social recreation and for the acquirement of ease and grace in the customs of polite society.

The boarding department is in charge of a housekeeper and steward, under the direction of the President. The table is furnished with wholesome food in abundance, prepared with constant attention to variety and with the view of rendering reasonable complaint impossible.

Student's Outfit

Students not residing in Westminster must board in the College. It is expected that each room will be occupied by two boarding students. All necessary furniture is provided, but students are expected to pay for any damage while in possession. It is necessary for each student to bring the following: Four sheets for a single bed, pillow, two pillow-cases, blanket, spread, towels, one fork and teaspoon, napkins and napkin-ring.

All the above articles must be marked in plain letters with the owner's name.

Assignment of Rooms

Old students have the preference in the assignment of rooms in the order of classes. New students are assigned to rooms in the order of application. Where it is desired, the President will give special attention to the selection of room-mates, so as to meet the wishes of parents in this important matter. Two students occupy each room, but there are a few smaller rooms which may be occupied by one student alone. In such cases an extra charge of \$10 a term is made.

Absence from College and Visiting

It is the aim of the College to make the students thoroughly at home and to prevent in every way any dissipation of their interest in study. To this end the earnest co-operation of parents and guardians is solicited. Students should be sent

promptly at the beginning of the term, and after they have entered should not be removed even for a day, unless it be absolutely unavoidable. The Faculty has observed the distracting influence incident to students leaving College for social visits, and discourages all such visits in every possible way. In the case of relatives, or where there are special reasons, students may be permitted to spend the day away from College if it does not interfere with stated work. Otherwise parents must not expect that leave of absence will be given except to return home. In this case the Faculty also earnestly requests parents to bear in mind that frequent absences from study make progress impossible. With the long holiday recess at Christmas and the short recess at Easter, the school term is broken up quite enough, and students should be sent back to their work promptly at the end of the recess. The school closes about a week before Christmas Day, and students who leave before the closing day will miss one or more of their examinations. All extra examinations made necessary by students leaving before the time will be charged for at the rate of one dollar for each examination.

Visitors to the College will always be welcome under the following conditions: No person can visit a young lady in the College without a letter from her parents and the approval of the Faculty. No visits are allowed on Sunday. Relatives visiting students must not expect any of the College regulations to be abrogated on account of their presence. The College cannot entertain visitors, but the President will take pleasure in having every attention shown those who may be interested in seeing the College or its students, and will give any information in regard to hotels and boarding-houses, where comfortable accommodations may be secured in Westminster.

Dress

The College does not prescribe a uniform dress, believing that its tendency is destructive of the rightful individuality of

the student. But the influence of the College, and even its authority where necessary, will be exerted in favor of plain and economical dressing, so manifestly becoming to young people at school. There are no social functions at the College where full dress is allowed. As to the young ladies, there seems to be no good reason why most of their dress-making cannot be done at home, thus giving parents the opportunity to limit the expense and direct the style. In preparing the outfit, parents should remember that college life does not call for display in dress, and that it is usually a sign of bad taste.

The members of the Senior Class are required to wear the academic cap and gown on all public occasions during the third term and at Commencement. This makes expensive Commencement outfits unnecessary.

Both male and female students are required to have special suits for the exercises which are taken daily in the Gymnasium. Suits for the young ladies consist of a loose blouse and bloomers made of navy blue flannel. They can be made at home over the patterns found in all fashion magazines. Suits for young men are best ordered here. They can be bought cheaper than they can be made at home. The whole outfit will not cost more than \$3. Rubber-soled shoes for the Gymnasium cost about fifty cents.

Religious Exercises

Western Maryland College was founded by Christian men, and is distinctively a Christian College. It holds the promotion of spiritual culture in accordance with the principles of the New Testament above every other kind of education in importance. And while it exacts no religious tests of its students, and makes no attempt to influence denominational preference, yet it encourages all proper efforts to uphold and extend the religious influences which have happily been a marked feature of college life at this place from the beginning.

The students are required to attend religious exercises which are held at the beginning of every school day, and are required to attend divine service on Sunday morning at some church in Westminster. The following denominations are represented in the city: Methodist Protestant, Methodist Episcopal, Protestant Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Reformed, Lutheran and German Baptist. The church affiliations of students will be scrupulously respected, and only those will be required to attend the Methodist Protestant Church who have no church of their own in the city.

On Sunday evening services are conducted in Baker Chapel by the President, which the students are required to attend. The Young Men's Christian Association and the Young Women's Christian Association have each a branch association in the College and rooms fitted up for religious services. On Sunday afternoon a voluntary meeting of the two associations is held, conducted by the Y. M. C. A. The Sunday School held on Sunday morning is one of our most important religious factors. Though attendance is not compulsory, all the students usually enroll themselves as scholars. The classes are taught by members of the Faculty, and the lessons used are those of the International Series.

Literary Societies

The Irving and Webster Literary Societies of young men, and the Browning and Philomathean Societies of young women hold regular meetings, and it is the desire of the Faculty that all the students avail themselves of the advantages of these valuable and instructive organizations. No fraternities are permitted in the College.

On Tuesday evening of Commencement Week there is an oratorical and literary contest between the Irving and the Webster Societies, and between the Browning and the Philo-

mathean Societies. The award for the former societies is a trophy presented by the late Prof. A. H. Merrill, Professor of Elocution in the College; for the latter a trophy presented by the late Prof. M. A. Newell, State Superintendent of Education in Maryland.

State Scholarships

An act of the General Assembly of Maryland enables the College to furnish tuition, board, fuel, lights and laundry free to two students (one male and one female) from each legislative district of the State, to be appointed by the School Commissioners, by and with the advice and consent of the senators in their respective districts, after a competitive examination of the candidates. A scholarship cannot be held by the same student for more than four years, and the holder is required to give bond to the State of Maryland for such amount, with such security as may be approved by the President of the College, that he (or she) will teach school within the State for not less than two years after leaving College. In order to enable the Faculty to carry out fully the intention of the Act of the Legislature providing for these scholarships it is highly important that the School Commissioners of the several districts should be careful to appoint students prepared to enter at least the Freshman Class. If, however, any of the candidates selected are deficient in preparation, they will be received in the Preparatory School of the College, but no student under fifteen years of age will be received.

Buildings

1. THE MAIN BUILDING.—This is the central and original part, erected in 1866, of an edifice that now has five wings, with front and flanking towers, with an extreme length of two hundred and eighty feet and a depth of one hundred and

thirty-eight feet. The central portion is four stories high, and has on the first floor various administration offices and a large reception parlor; on the second and third floors the apartments of teachers and students.

2. OWINGS HALL.—This is a wing of the main building, erected in 1871, and named for Miss Lottie A. Owings, for many years preceptress. It extends back from the main building fifty-five feet, and is four stories high. The fourth floor is divided up into small rooms for piano practice; the third and second floors contain rooms for female students, and the first floor is the infirmary. In the basement is the steam laundry.

3. SMITH HALL.—This wing was built in 1887, and is named for Mr. John Smith, the first President of the Board of Trustees. It is a front extension of the main building on the east side. In the basement is the dining-hall, capable of seating at table two hundred and fifty persons; on the first floor are the assembly room, where morning prayers are held every school day and where the students meet for public academic exercises, the school room and private study for young ladies. The second floor contains sleeping rooms for young ladies.

4. HERING HALL.—Another wing erected in 1890, and named for Dr. J. W. Hering, the first Treasurer of the Board, and afterwards President. This building is a front extension of the main building on the west side.

5. WARD HALL.—This wing, built in 1895, to take the place of the smaller building erected in 1882 by contributions secured by Dr. J. T. Ward, the first President of the College, is named for Dr. Ward. It is a rear extension to Hering Hall, three stories high, and is fitted up as a modern home for male boarding students. The rooms are large, each lighted by two windows and open to the sun. In the basement are private studies for male students.

6. **MAMIE MCKINSTRY HALL.**—Another wing to the main building was built in 1899 as a rear extension to Smith Hall, corresponding to Ward Hall. It provides in the basement the kitchen, bakery and pantry; on the first and second floors additional sleeping rooms for the young ladies. An extension to this hall was added in 1907 to provide for more sleeping rooms, and by action of the Board of Trustees the hall was named for a graduate of the class of 1879, deceased, who designed that the College should have a bequest from her estate.

7. **YINGLING GYMNASIUM.**—This building was erected in 1889 and given to the College by the late Miss Anna R. Yingling, of Westminster, Maryland, a graduate of the class of 1871. A new two-story brick structure was erected in 1904 to take the place of the old Gymnasium, which had become too small.

On the first floor are the men's lockers, toilets and baths, with abundance of hot and cold water.

The main floor is a clear space forty by sixty-two feet and eighteen feet high to the square. A gallery five feet wide around the four sides with an inclined floor furnishes an admirable running track.

The Gymnasium is fitted up with complete apparatus for the best method of physical development, which is regarded as an important part of the College work.

As the Gymnasium is intended for both sexes, the ladies have access to it from their bath rooms in Owings Hall by means of a covered bridge, and exclusive use of it at fixed hours under the direction of a lady instructor.

8. **THE PRESIDENT'S HOUSE.**—This is a stone and frame structure, built in 1889, and given to the College by Daniel Baker's Sons, of Buckeystown, Md.

9. **LEVINE HALL.**—Erected in 1891 by a mortuary contribution from Dr. Charles Billingslea, of Westminster, Mary-

land, as a memorial to his son, James Levine. It was intended at first for the Primary Department, but when that was abolished in 1899 it was greatly enlarged and fitted up for the Preparatory School. It contains sleeping rooms for all male students not in the College Classes, and recitation rooms, Principal's office, library and bath rooms.

10. Y. M. C. A. HALL.—Erected in 1893 and devoted to the work of the Association. It has a well furnished audience room and a committee and reading room.

11. BAKER CHAPEL.—This is a stone structure built in 1895 by a contribution from Mr. William G. Baker, of Buckeystown, Maryland, "to the Glory of God and in grateful recognition of the mercy that spared the life of a beloved son." The students assemble here on Sunday morning for Sunday School, and on Sunday evening the President of the College preaches during the school year.

12, 13, 14 and 15. PROFESSORS' RESIDENCES.—One for the Professor of Mathematics, built in 1896, and another for the Professor of French, built in 1899, another bought and improved in 1901, and another in 1903.

16. ALUMNI HALL.—This is the largest and most expensive structure which has yet been built at the College. It was completed in 1899, has two stories and a basement, with extreme width of eighty-three feet and a depth of one hundred and nine feet. In the first story are the assembly, committee and banqueting rooms of the Alumni Association and the halls of the Webster and Irving Literary Societies. The second story contains an auditorium, with main floor and balcony and stage, capable of seating twelve hundred persons.

17, 18 and 19. RESIDENCES.—Owned by the College and occupied by the Chief Engineer, the Butler and the Watchman.

20. **LIBRARY AND ADMINISTRATION BUILDING.**—This structure, begun in 1908, and completed a year later, is the most ornate of all the College group. It is built of Indiana limestone and gray hydraulic pressed brick, the design being free Roman Doric, showing massive engaged stone columns. It has a frontage of 65 feet and a uniform depth of 50 feet, and is three stories in height.

The main floor provides offices for the President and Treasurer, a Faculty and Board Room and a Museum. On the ground floor are excellent halls for the Browning and Philomathean Literary Societies. The entire second floor is devoted to the Library, the Reading Room being 30 by 60 feet, and a twenty-two foot ceiling, and the adjacent stack room, 20 by 60 feet, with a mezzanine floor, has a capacity of 25,000 volumes.

The rooms are all finished in high panel work of English white oak and are enriched with stucco pilasters and cornices.

21. **LEWIS RECITATION HALL.**—This building, erected in 1914 on the site of what was called "Science Hall," and connected with Hering Hall by a covered brick corridor, is the largest single building yet erected on the campus. It is built of red brick faced with Indiana limestone, and surmounted by a dome for the telescope. It is 123 feet long, 63 feet wide and three stories high. Running through the entire length is a hall twelve feet wide. On either side are the recitation rooms 25 by 46 feet, and on the third floor, the Biological laboratory, 25 by 46 feet, and the Chemical laboratory, 25 by 70 feet. The laboratories have also dark rooms and store rooms. Besides the laboratories there are seventeen recitation rooms, each 23 by 25 feet, lighted on one side by four windows, with teachers' private rooms connected. On the first floor are toilets and an electrically connected vacuum cleaner. The building is fitted up in the most modern way with tablet arm chairs, composition blackboards, and the usual appliances. The Trustees named the building for the present President of the College.

Equipment

LIBRARY.—In the large and well lighted rooms of the Library Building the College has placed about eleven thousand carefully selected volumes, nearly all of which have been purchased in recent years with the view of meeting the special needs of students in supplementing the instruction of the various departments. A librarian is in charge, and the Library is open from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. for the use of all students. On Sundays students have access to a part of the Library selected with special reference to moral and spiritual improvement. In addition to the reading designated in the departments of study, the professors are always ready to assist students in matters of research of special interest to them. In addition, the Preparatory School has a library in Levine Hall, and the Literary Societies all own libraries, which are open to their members. In the College Library are also to be found a good mineralogical collection, a cabinet of curios and charts, maps, etc.

LABORATORIES AND APPARATUS.—The Chemical Laboratory is fitted up with the usual modern arrangements for individual work—separate tables and drawers supplied with gas and water, and a good collection of working apparatus. Similar provision is made for the Department of Physics. Apparatus is provided for illustrating the course before the class and for individual work, which all students are required to do. A shop is also at the disposal of those who wish to do experimental work. The Biological laboratory is equipped with all the regular apparatus necessary for doing thorough work in morphology, embryology and histology. It includes compound and simple microscopes, a microtome, paraffin bath and the usual accessories of glassware, reagents, etc. There is a working collection of several hundred zoological specimens, representing the important classes of vertebrates and invertebrates. The Department of Mathematics and Astronomy has a telescope made by Saegmuller, which is a refractor with five-inch

object glass, equatorially mounted and driven by clockwork, and a very complete engineer's transit, also made by Saegmuller. The Department of Music is provided with fourteen pianos for practice, all recently purchased new, a Chickering Concert Grand used in recitals, a Chickering Parlor Grand, and a two-manual pipe organ made by Brown.

PHYSICAL CULTURE.—A large part of the eighteen acres belonging to the College Campus is devoted exclusively to outdoor sports, while the gymnasium, fully equipped with the best modern apparatus, furnishes ample provision for in-door exercises and physical development. The usual sports are baseball, football and tennis. Parents who object to their children engaging in any of these sports should make known their objection to the Faculty, who will see that their wishes are respected.

DOMESTIC.—The home life of students is provided for in a modern and comfortable way. Each room is intended for the occupancy of two students, and is large enough to serve as sleeping room and study. There are also a few single rooms. They are all furnished. A large steam plant in a separate building provides heat for each room through its own radiator. An electric light plant also provides light for each room. Thus the minimum of danger from fire is reached. Bathrooms, with hot and cold water, are located on the second floor of Smith Hall for the young ladies, and in the gymnasium for young men. All students who do not live in Westminster are boarded at the College. The kitchen, pantries and dining rooms are fitted up with the best facilities for serving meals, so as to make the service as free from objection as possible. There is a large steam laundry, with the latest appliances. For students living in Westminster, besides the general study halls, where accommodations are free, there are separate study rooms, which two or more students may occupy for a small fee.

Admission of Students

Conditions of Admission

PRELIMINARY

1. Both male and female students are received. They are taught by the same teachers and in practically the same courses of study, but they recite separately and compete for separate honors.

2. Students who have not completed a High School course, or who have not otherwise prepared for the Freshman class, are received into the Preparatory School, where the usual four years' preparatory course can be completed in three years.

3. Candidates for admission into any class must come well recommended as to moral character (if from another institution of learning with suitable testimonials), and be examined in the studies already pursued by that class.

4. Students must agree to take all the studies of the class entered, unless excused from any portion thereof at the time of entering. No student shall of his own option drop a study during a session. Communications from parents or guardians in reference to studies should be addressed to the President, who will promptly lay them before the Faculty for consideration. But the Faculty reserves the right of final decision.

5. Each student, upon entering, is required to sign a pledge to obey all the rules of the institution, a printed copy of which is at the same time furnished him.

Requirements for Admission into The Freshman Class

The studies in which candidates for the Freshman class are examined, unless proper certificates are presented, are described at length below. The value of these requirements is estimated for convenience in terms of units, a unit representing a study pursued for one year of thirty-six weeks in daily recitations.

English

The requirements in English may be divided into three parts: (a) knowledge of the structure of the language, (b) ability to use the language correctly and forcefully in composition, and (c) familiarity with the literature.

(a). GRAMMAR. The first of these requirements will be met by an examination in the essentials of English Grammar, including ordinary grammatical terminology, inflections, syntax, the use of phrases and clauses, and the analysis of the sentence. *One-half unit.*

(b) RHETORIC. The examination in Elementary Rhetoric and Composition will cover as much as is found in books like Lockwood and Emerson's Lessons. The candidate will be expected to show a practical knowledge of writing, be able to spell, capitalize and punctuate; and to be familiar with the simpler principles governing paragraphs, and different kinds of whole compositions, including letter-writing. *One and one-half units.*

(c) LITERATURE. The requirements in Literature are the Uniform College entrance requirements in English. *One and one-half units.*

College Entrance Requirements in English

Two lists of books are given below. From the first list under the title, "For Reading," the candidate must select two from each group (except that the first group may be omitted), and be prepared to answer questions intended to show a general knowledge of their contents. The second list entitled "For Study," must all be prepared for examination on the simpler matters of style and contents. An essay may also be required upon some theme assigned by the examiner on a topic drawn from one of these books.

Reading

I. The Old Testament, comprising at least the chief narrative episodes in Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings, and Daniel together with the books of Ruth and Esther; the Odyssey, with the omission, if desired, of Books I, II, III, IV, V, XV, XVI, XVII; the Iliad with the omission, if desired, of Books XI, XIII, XIV, XV, XVII, XXI; Virgil's Aeneid. The Odyssey, Iliad, and Aeneid should be read in English translations of recognized literary excellency. (This group may be wholly omitted.)

II. Shakespeare's *The Merchant of Venice*; *Midsummer Night's Dream*; *As You Like It*; *Twelfth Night*; *Henry the Fifth*; *Julius Caesar*.

III. Defoe's *Robinson Crusoe* Part I; Goldsmith's *The Vicar of Wakefield*; either Scott's *Ivanhoe*, or Scott's *Quentin Durward*; Hawthorne's *The House of the Seven Gables*; either Dickens' *David Copperfield*, or Dickens' *A Tale of Two Cities*; Thackeray's *Henry Esmond*; Mrs. Gaskell's *Cranford*; George Eliot's *Silas Marner*; Stevenson's *Treasure Island*.

IV. Bunyan's *Pilgrim's Progress*, Part I; The Sir Roger de Coverly Papers in the *Spectator*; Franklin's *Autobiography* (condensed); Irving's *Sketch Book*; Macaulay's *Essays on Lord Clive and Warren Hastings*; Thackeray's *English Humorists*; Selections from Lincoln, including at least the two Inaugurals, the Speeches in Independence Hall and at Gettysburg, the Last Public Address, and Letter to Horace Greeley along with a brief memoir or estimate; Parkman's *Oregon Trail*; either Thoreau's *Walden*, or Huxley's *Autobiography* and selection from *Lay Sermons*, including the ad-

dresses on Improving Natural Knowledge, A Liberal Education, and A Piece of Chalk; Stevenson's Inland Voyage and Travels with a Donkey.

V. Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series) Books II and III, with special attention to Dryden, Collins, Gray, Cowper, and Burns. Gray's Elegy in a Country Churchyard and Goldsmith's The Deserted Village; Coleridge's The Ancient Mariner and Lowell's The Vision of Sir Launfal; Scott's The Lady of The Lake; Byron's Childe Harold, Canto IV, and The Prisoner of Chillon; Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series) Book IV, with special attention to Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley; Poe's The Raven; Longfellow's The Courtship of Miles Standish, and Whittier's Snow Bound; Macaulay's Lays of Ancient Rome and Arnold's Sohrab and Rustum; Tennyson's Gareth and Lynette, Lancelot and Elaine, and The Passing of Arthur; Browning's Cavalier Tunes, The Lost Leader, How They Brought the Good News From Ghent to Aix, Home Thoughts from Abroad, Home Thoughts from the Sea, Incident of the French Camp, Herve Riel, Pheidippides, My Last Duchess, Up at a Villa—Down in the City.

For Study

Shakespeare's Macbeth; Milton's L'Allegro, Il Penseroso, and Comus; either Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America, or both Washington's Farewell Address and Webster's First Bunker Hill Oration; either Macaulay's Life of Johnson, or Carlyle's Essay on Burns.

Mathematics

The requirements in mathematics presume Arithmetic completed, and three years' work in Algebra, and two years' work in Plane Geometry.

(a) ELEMENTARY ALGEBRA. The four fundamental operations for rational algebraic expressions; factoring, determination of highest common factor and lowest common multiple by factoring; fractions, including complex fractions, and ratio and proportion; linear equations, both numerical and literal, containing one or more unknown quantities; problems depend-

ing on linear equations; radicals, including the extraction of the square root of polynominals and of numbers; exponents, including fractional and negative. *One unit.*

(b) **ADVANCED ALGEBRA.** The whole subject reviewed from the beginning and extending through Quadratics.

Quadratic equations, both numerical and literal; simple cases of equation with one or more unknown quantities, that can be solved by the methods of linear or quadratic equations; problems depending on quadratic equations; the binominal theorem for positive integral exponents; the formulas for the n th term and the sum of the terms of arithmetical and geometric progressions, with applications.

The student will be required to solve problems which involve putting questions into equations. These problems will be chosen from mensuration, from physics, and from commercial life. *One and one-half units.*

(c.) **PLANE GEOMETRY.** The usual theorems and constructions of good text-books, including the general properties of plane rectilinear figures; the circle and the measurement of angles; similar polygons; areas; regular polygons and the measurement of the circle; the solution of numerous original exercises, including loci problems; applications to the mensuration of lines and plane surfaces. *One unit.*

Latin

(a.) **FIRST YEAR LATIN.** A thorough study of grammatical forms and constructions, illustrated in examples both of Latin into English and English into Latin. A full year's work of daily exercises will be needed to prepare for this requirement. Any of the ordinary manuals will serve as the text-book. *One unit.*

(b) **SECOND YEAR LATIN.** Reading of easy Fables and

Stories with selected biographies from *Viri Romae* and *Nepos*. The work must cover not less than seventy-five pages of Latin prose. *One unit*.

(c) **THIRD YEAR LATIN.** Caesar, books I, II, III. Cicero, the first three orations against Catiline. *One unit*.

History

(a) **ENGLISH HISTORY.** As much as is contained in a book like Montgomery's *Essentials*, or Walker's. *One-half unit*.

(b) **CIVICS.** Elementary study of the American government, such as is presented in Sower's "Nation and State." *One-half unit*.

(c) **GENERAL HISTORY.** Ancient and Medieval History to 800 A. D. Morey's *Outlines*, or Myers' *General History*. *One unit*.

Certificates setting forth the work covered in High School will be accepted in lieu of examinations in these subjects.

Science

(a) **PHYSIOLOGY.** *One-half unit*.

(b) **PHYSIOGRAPHY.** *One-half unit*.

(c) **PHYSICS.** One year's work in elementary Physics. Or, the same work in Chemistry. *One unit*.

Certificates setting forth the work covered in High School will be accepted in lieu of examinations in these subjects.

Summary of Requirements in Units

The total number of units required for admission into the Freshman class is fourteen. Candidates presenting less may enter with conditions, provided they are not conditioned in

more than two units, and provided not more than one unit is taken from the same subject.

English	(a)	One-half unit.	
“	(b)	One and one-half units.	
“	(c)	One and one-half units.	
		Total English	3½ units
Mathematics	(a)	One unit.	
“	(b)	One and one-half units.	
“	(c)	One unit.	
		Total Mathematics	3½ units
Latin	(a)	One unit.	
“	(b)	One unit.	
“	(c)	One unit.	
		Total Latin	3 units
History	(a)	One-half unit.	
“	(b)	One-half unit.	
“	(c)	One unit.	
		Total History	2 units
Science	(a)	One-half unit.	
“	(b)	One-half unit.	
“	(c)	One unit.	
		Total Science	2 units

Entrance Examinations

Candidates may be examined during the week preceding Commencement Week, and they are advised to avail them-

selves of the opportunity in order to qualify themselves by September in any studies in which they may be found deficient. Those who cannot apply at this time will be examined at the beginning of the school year.

Admission Without Examination

Those who present certificates of graduation from approved High Schools covering eleven grades will be admitted to the Freshman class without examination, provided they have taken the full Academic course. Examinations will be given in subjects not fully covered in the High School.

Advanced Standing

Those who desire to enter the Sophomore class must first comply with all the conditions for entrance into the Freshman. They will then be examined in the subjects pursued by Freshmen, unless they come from another College, in which case certificates of the work done will be accepted. No student will be accepted for higher standing than Sophomore unless he has done equivalent work in another College.

Courses of Study

[NOTE: A committee of the Faculty will submit to the Board of Trustees at its annual meeting in June, 1917, a report advising certain changes in the Courses of Study, which, if adopted, will be put into effect at the beginning of the next school year. But the Courses herein outlined have been pursued up to this time.]

Courses of Study by Groups

The courses of study are arranged in three groups, each covering four years and leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

In the Freshman and Sophomore years the groups are alike in all respects, except that French and German may be substituted for Greek by male students.

In the Junior and Senior years the groups all differ, and are designated, in accordance with their predominating studies, the Classical, the Scientific and the Historical.

Those taking Greek in the Freshman and Sophomore years and choosing the Scientific or the Historical Course, must take German D in the Junior year and French E in the Senior year.

SUBSTITUTIONS. Freshmen and Sophomores may substitute music for elocution.

Juniors who have advanced far enough in music or elocution to warrant the expectation that they can finish the course in two years may substitute either of them for French C, or German C (but not for German D). Or, they may substitute a full course in Pedagogy for History E or Latin E. But they cannot make both substitutions.

Seniors who have substituted music or elocution in the Junior year may substitute for Political Science C in the Scientific section, or for Geology and Astronomy in the Classical and Historical sections. With these exceptions, all the courses must be taken as here described for graduation.

The letters appended to the studies in the program indicate Courses, which are fully described in the pages following, under "Courses of Study by Departments." The figures following the name of each study in the program indicate the number of recitations a week in that study for the first, second

and third terms, respectively. Courses in italics are not taken by women; courses in brackets are not taken by men.

Students in the Freshman and Sophomore Classes may take French and German as a substitute for Greek without affecting their graduation. Students who do not wish to take a full course may choose one of the four languages, Latin, Greek, French, German, and must take the other studies of the course.

FRESHMAN YEAR

English A. (Rhetoric and Composition, page 46).....	5		
History A. (European from 350 A. D., page 56).....		5	5
Latin A and B (Cicero, Virgil, pages 47 and 48).....	4	4	4
<i>Greek A</i> (First Book, Xenophon, page 49) or.....	5	5	5
French A (First Book, Reader, page 50) and (4 4 4) 3		3	3
<i>German A</i> (First Book, Reader, page 51).....	3	3	3
Mathematics A and B (Solid Geometry, Trigonometry, page 52)	3	3	3
General Biology A (page 53).....	3	3	3
Elocution A (page 64) or Music.....	1	1	1
Themes (page 47).....	1	1	1

SOPHOMORE YEAR

History B (English, page 57).....	5		
English B (History of Literature, page 47).....		5	5
Latin C and D (Livy, Cicero, page 48).....	3	3	3
<i>Greek B</i> (Herodotus, Homer, page 49) or.....	4	4	4
French B (Bazin, Labiche, Coppee, page 50) and.....	3	3	3
<i>German B</i> (Benedix, von Hillern, Chamisso, page 51)..	3	3	3
Mathematics C and D (Analytic Geometry, Calculus, page 53)	3	3	3
Chemistry A (General Inorganic, page 54).....	3	3	3
Elocution B (page 64) or Music.....	1	1	1
Themes (page 47).....	1	1	1

JUNIOR YEAR

Classical Section

History E (Classical authors, page 58) or Pedagogy..	3		
Philosophy A (Psychology, page 46).....	3	3	3
Physics A (General, page 55).....	3	3	3
Latin E F and G (Horace, Tacitus, page 48).....	3	4	4
<i>Greek C</i> (Thucydides, Lysias, Plato, page 49).....	3	3	3
French C (Daudet, Hugo, Merrimee, page 50) or Music or Elocution	(3)	3	3)
German D (One year course, page 52).....	5	5	5
Themes (page 47).....	1	1	1

Scientific Section

Latin E (Horace's Odes, page 48) or Pedagogy A....	3		
Philosophy A (Psychology, page 46).....	3	3	3
Physics A (General, page 55).....	3	3	3
Mathematics E (Advanced Calculus, page 53).....	3	3	3
Or			
Chemistry B and C (Qualitative Analysis, Organic, page 55)	3	3	3
Biology B (Botany, page 54).....	2	2	2
French C (Daudet, Hugo, Merrimee, page 50 or Music, or Elocution	3	3	3
<i>German C</i> (Schiller, Goethe, page 52) or Music, or Elocution	3	3	3
German D (One year course for all who have not taken German A and B, page 52).....	5	5	5
Themes (page 47).....	1	1	1

Historical Section

Latin E (Horace's Odes, page 48) or Pedagogy A.....	3		
Philosophy A (Psychology, page 46).....	3	3	3
Physics A (General, page 55).....	3	3	3
History C (Europe 18th and 19th Cent., page 57).....	3	3	3
Political Science A (Economics, page 58), French C (Daudet, Hugo, Merrimee, page 52) or Music, French C (Daudet, Hugo, Merrimee, page 50) or Music, or Elocution	3	3	3
<i>German C</i> (Schiller, Goethe, page 52) or Music, or Elocution	3	3	3
German D (One year course for all who have not taken German A and B, page 52).....	5	5	5
Themes (page 47).....	1	1	1

SENIOR YEAR

Classical Section

Philosophy B and C (Logic, Ethics, page 46).....	4	4	
English D (Biblical Literature, page 47).....			4
Astronomy A (General, page 53) and.....			
Geology A (General, page 56).....	2	2	2
Or, Music or Elocution.....			
Political Science C (General, page 59).....	3	3	3
English C (Study of Elizabethan, Puritan and Victorian periods, page 47).....	3	3	3
Latin H (Plautus, Terrence, Juvenal, page 48).....	3	3	3
Greek D (Aristophanes, Aeschylus, page 49).....	3	3	3
[French D] (Loti, Corneille, Sandeau, page 51).....	(3	3	3)
French E (One year course for all who have not taken French A and B, page 51).....	5	5	5
Themes (page 47).....	1	1	1

Scientific Section

Philosophy B and C (Logic, Ethics, page 46).....	4	4	
English D (Biblical Literature, page 47).....			4
Astronomy A (General, page 53) and.....			
Geology A (General, page 56) or Physics B (page 55) ..	2	2	2
Political Science C (General, page 59) or Music, or Elocution	3	3	3
English C (Study of Elizabethan, Puritan and Victorian periods,, page 47).....	3	3	3
Biology C (General Zoology, Embryology, page 54).....	5	5	5
Or			
Physics C (Physical and Electrical measurements. page 55), and.....			
Mechanical Drawing A (page 56).....			
French E (One year course for all who have not taken French A and B, page 51).....	5	5	5
Themes (page 47).....	1	1	1

Historical Section

Philosophy B and C (Logic, Ethics, page 46).....	4	4	
English D (Biblical Literature, page 47).....			4
Astronomy A (General, page 53) and.....			
Geology A (General, page 56).....	2	2	2
Or, Music or Elocution.....			
English C (Study of Elizabethan, Puritan and Victorian periods, page 47).....	3	3	3
[French D] Loti, Corneille, Sandeau, page 51).....	3	3	3
Political Science B (Government, page 58).....	3	3	3
History D (American, page 57).....	3	3	3
French E (One year course for all who have not taken French A and B, page 51).....	5	5	5
Themes (page 47).....	1	1	1

Courses of Studies by Departments

Department of Philosophy

PHILOSOPHY A.—General Psychology. This course is the proper introduction to applied psychology and meets the requirements of boards of education for a course in general or pure psychology. It will present, in concrete form, the important facts that have been contributed by experimental investigation of the simple mental processes and discuss theories that have been formulated from time to time for their explanation.

Juniors, second and third term, three times a week.

PHILOSOPHY B.—Logic. This course aims: first, to present the fundamental principles of formal deductive and inductive logic; second, to bring this logical doctrine into harmony with recent development of functional psychology and thus reveal the nature of our thought processes.

Seniors, first term, four times a week.

PHILOSOPHY C.—Ethics. The purpose of this course is to develop in psychological and sociological terms a working hypothesis—a moral criterion—by means of which the different types of moral situations may be met with some degree of consistency. Part I of the course deals with historic material with a view to revealing the more simple facts of moral life. Part II discusses the types of theoretical interpretation.

Seniors, second term, four times a week.

Department of English

ENGLISH A.—A study of the principles of Rhetoric and Composition with the view to the practical application of them. In practice work the study proceeds from the composition as a whole to the smaller units, with emphasis on correctness, clearness, strength, individuality and readiness of expression. Description, Narration, Exposition and Argument are taken in the order named and carefully studied and practiced. Short themes are required each week, and these are examined by the instructor and reported on in the class-room. There is also parallel reading for the purpose of theoretical illustration.

Freshmen, five times a week during first term.

ENGLISH B.—The history of English literature from the Anglo-Saxon period to Tennyson. Also the reading and study of a number of English authors. The work in composition continues, and shorter and longer themes are steadily required, with special attention given to planning and to the short story and argument.

Sophomores, five times a week during second and third terms.

ENGLISH C.—Literature of the Elizabethan, Puritan and Classical periods studied with reference to the historical significance of the author and the development of a critical appreciation of his works. Shakespeare, Milton, Addison, Pope and some of the leading novelists are the principal authors studied. Study of the leading poets, essayists and novelists of the Romantic and Victorian periods. Usually the authors studied are Wordsworth, Browning, Tennyson, De Quincey, Ruskin, Carlyle, Scott, Thackeray and Eliot. In connection with the study of the novelists a brief survey of the development of the English Novel is made.

The work in Composition is continued, attention being given to the preparation of more elaborate essays and orations. The critical examination of these productions is made before the class during one period of each week.

Seniors, throughout the year, three times a week.

ENGLISH D.—A study of the English Bible as literature. This is an effort to interest and instruct students in the various phases of literary style and content represented in the Biblical books. Theological and critical questions are not discussed.

Seniors, third term, four times a week.

In addition to the above courses, members of the Freshman, Sophomore and Junior classes have a period once a week with the Professor of English which is devoted to theme work entirely. Juniors and Seniors are required to deliver before the school one essay or oration during each term.

Department of Latin

LATIN A.—Three orations of Cicero: Pro Archia, In Verrem and Pro Milone. Latin Compositions. While in the reading of these orations a thorough study of forms will be kept up, the attention of the student will be directed to them also as masterpieces of oratory.

Before taking this course students must have read at least three other orations of Cicero, such as those against Catiline.

Freshmen, first term, four times a week.

LATIN B.—Virgil's Aeneid, Books I-VI. Study of Latin versification, with especial reference to the Hexameter. Lectures on the history and development of Epic poetry. Latin Composition is continued.

Freshmen, second and third terms, four times a week.

LATIN C.—The 21st and 22nd books of Livy are read, and scarcely less attention is directed to the author as a literary artist than as a historian.

Sophomores, first and second terms, three times a week.

LATIN D.—Cicero's Tusculan Disputations are read for his philosophy, and his De Senectute and De Amicitia for his inimitable grace as an essayist.

Sophomores, third term, three times a week.

LATIN E.—The Odes and Epodes of Horace, with an analysis of the principal metres used by the poet.

Juniors, first term, three times a week.

LATIN F.—Horace's Satires and Epistles; the former for their genial and good-natured comment on the daily life of the Romans, and the latter as rare specimens of disquisitions in verse form addressed to his friends and treating of life, literature and philosophy.

Classical Juniors, second term, four times a week.

LATIN G.—The Agricola of Tacitus is studied, due attention being paid to the characteristics of the writer's style and to the literary merits of this celebrated biography.

Classical Juniors, third term, four times a week.

LATIN H.—In the first and second terms the New Comedy of the Greeks, preserved for us only through the Latin translations or adaptations of Plautus and Terence, is studied from the Menaechmi of the former and Adelphi of the latter. The points which distinguish this branch of literature from the Old Comedy, on the one hand, and, on the other, from the Comedy of modern times, are explained

in lectures. The third term is given up to Juvenal, whose satire is that of the pessimist, and whose savage exposure of the corruption of his age helps us to understand why the Roman Empire fell, and why he was the last great writer that Rome produced.

Classical Seniors, three times a week.

Department of Greek

GREEK A.—First term: White's First Greek Book. Careful study of the forms and principal rules of syntax. Special attention to the verb, both regular and irregular. Exercises in translating sentences from Greek and English. Second and third terms: Xenophon's Anabasis. Lectures on the life of Xenophon and the Greek art of war.

Male Freshmen, five times a week.

GREEK B.—First term: Herodotus, Books VI, VII and VIII. Lectures on the life and writings of Herodotus. Second term: Homer's Iliad, Books I and II. Greek versification. Lectures on Homer. Third term: Iliad continued. Books III and IV read in class: V and VI for private reading. Lectures on Greek epic poetry and the story of Troy.

Male Sophomores, four times a week.

GREEK C.—The first term is devoted to the special study of Thucydides, but it is intended by means of lectures on the methods and style of the two other great historians, Herodotus and Xenophon, to draw attention to the general characteristics of Greek historical literature. Throughout the second term select orations of Lysias or Demosthenes are read, and the questions of Greek law, politics and social life raised by the author receive careful treatment. The third term is taken up with Greek Philosophy. The text-books used are the Apology of Socrates and the Crito, accompanied by readings from Pater's Plato and Platonism.

Male Classical Juniors, three times a week.

GREEK D.—The work of the first term is in the Clouds of Aristophanes, which is selected not only because it is a fair representative of the Old Comedy, but because it presents the Socratic school of philosophy as viewed by its opponents. For supplementary reading the Acharnians of the same author is used. Greek tragedy occupies the second term, and the books read are the Prometheus Bound

of Aeschylus, and the Antigone of Sophocles or the Bacchantes of Euripides. Attention is called to the difference between the Attic and the Shakespearean tragedy. In the third term the text-book used is the Poetics of Aristotle, thus closing the course with a study of literary criticism as practiced by the most acute and comprehensive thinker of the ancient world.

Male Classical Seniors, three times a week.

The Classical courses are supplemented by a course of lectures on Greek and Roman Literature from Homer to Juvenal.

Classical Seniors, once a week during the second and third terms.

Department of French

FRENCH A.—Aldrich and Foster's Elementary French Grammar. Super's French Reader.

Students are carefully drilled in pronunciation, and as a preparation for conversation in the language, students are required to bring into the class original questions in French to be answered in the same language by the instructor.

Female Freshmen, four times a week, and male Freshmen, who do not take Greek, three times a week.

FRENCH B.—French Composition throughout the year. Reading: First term, Bazin's Contes Choisis. Second term, Labiche's Voyage de Perrichon. Bernard's French Idioms. Third term, Coppee's Luthier de Cremona and Le Tresor. Bernard's French Idioms.

During the year students are drilled on the irregular verbs, and the Grammar is reviewed in connection with the authors read. This course is a continuation of Course A in acquiring a knowledge of forms and facility in the vocabulary.

Female Sophomores and Male Sophomores who do not take Greek, three times a week.

FRENCH C.—Sadler's Translation of English into French throughout the year. Reading: First term, Daudet's Contes Choisis. Second term, Hugo's Hernani. Third term, Merimee's Colomba.

Private reading of French authors under the direction of the instructor.

Juniors, three times a week.

FRENCH D.—First Term, Loti's *Pecheur d'Islande* and Psilleron's *Le Monde ou l'on s'ennuie*. Second Term, Corneille's *Le Cid* and Moliere's *L'Avare*. Third Term, Sandeau's *Mlle. de la Seigliere*.

Original letters, descriptions and narratives submitted in French by the students. Private reading of French authors under the direction of the instructor. Recitations conducted wholly in the French language.

Historical Seniors and Female Classical Seniors, three times a week.

FRENCH E.—Fraser and Squar's *Elementary French Grammar*, Bercy's *French Reader*. Drilling on the irregular verbs. This course being designed for those desiring a rapid acquisition of a reading knowledge of the language, the whole attention of the class will be devoted to French Grammar, Composition based upon the Grammar, translation of easy French prose in large amounts to obtain a vocabulary, and especially pronunciation.

All Seniors, who have not taken French, five times a week.

A course of lectures rapidly reviewing the literature of the Middle Ages, and studying more especially the literature of the seventeenth, eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Scientific and Historical Seniors, once a week, second term.

Department of German

GERMAN A.—Vos' *Essentials of German Grammar*. Harris' *Reader*. During the year, students are drilled on the declensions and on weak and strong verbs. Special pains are taken with pronunciation, all the exercises from the Grammar and the German text being read aloud in the classes by the students. During the second and third terms the exercises are written in German script.

Male Freshmen who do not take Greek, three times a week.

GERMAN B.—Benedix, *Der Prozess*; *Einer muss heiraten*. Von Hillern's *Hoher als die Kirche*. German Composition based on *Hoher als die Kirche*. Chamisso's *P. Schlemihl*. General review of German Grammar. During the second and third terms of this year the elements of conversation are begun, students being required to submit original questions in German, and the instructor asking questions to be answered in German.

Male Sophomores who do not take Greek, three times a week.

GERMAN C.—Schiller's *Die Jungfrau von Orleans*. Freytag, *Die Journalisten*. Goethe, *Hermann und Dorothea*. Composition during this year will be, as a rule, based upon original themes, such as letters, descriptions, narratives, the subject being selected by the instructor. As far as possible, German will be the only language used in the classroom for explanation or general intercourse. German authors will be assigned for private reading.

Male Juniors, who have taken German A and B, three times a week.

GERMAN D.—Joynes-Meissner's *Grammar*. Super's *Elementary German Reader*. Heyse's *Anfang und Ende*. Bernhardt's *Auf der Sonnenseite*. Meyer's *Das Amulett*. This course aims to give a good reading knowledge of the language and makes no attempt at conversation, the whole stress being placed upon the Grammar, composition and vocabulary. It is designed for those who can take only one year in the language.

All Juniors who have not taken German, five times a week.

History of German Literature. A course of lectures covering more particularly the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Scientific and Historical Seniors, once a week, third term.

Department of Mathematics and Astronomy

In addition to the acquirements of a knowledge of the subjects, the courses in Mathematics aim constantly to train the reasoning faculties and to develop the inventive and investigating powers.

MATHEMATICS A.—Solid Geometry, including the study of planes, dihedral and polyhedral angles, prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, spheres and spherical triangles.

Freshmen, three times a week, first half of year.

MATHEMATICS B.—Trigonometry. As this subject offers the best opportunity for practical application of any of the branches of Mathematics, as soon as the formulae for the solution of triangles and the use of Tables have been learned, original problems for which the student secures the data himself are introduced.

Freshmen, three times a week, second half of year.

MATHEMATICS C.—Analytic Geometry. The subject is developed systematically from the location of points by Cartesian and Polar coordinates through the straight line, circle, conic sections and higher plane curves. Emphasis is given to the analytic method and to the interdependence of the earlier branches of Mathematics.

Sophomores, three times a week, first and second terms.

MATHEMATICS D.—Calculus. This course aims to give a good working knowledge of the fundamental processes of both branches of the subject, the Differential and the Integral. In the former the differentiation of functions, the simpler applications of the differential coefficient, expansion of functions, examination for maxima and minima values and the evaluation of indeterminate forms are the subjects studied; in the latter, integration of type forms, rectification of curves, quadrature of surfaces and cubature of solids.

Sophomores, three times a week, third term.

MATHEMATICS E.—Advanced Calculus. After the foundation work of Course D, the subject is treated more extensively with a view to the preparation of students who contemplate advanced work in Physics or Engineering. A brief course in Differential Equations is added.

Scientific Juniors, three times a week throughout the year.

ASTRONOMY A.—This course is intended to supply that amount of information upon the subject which may fairly be expected of every liberally educated person. It gives an orderly statement of astronomical facts, the methods of arriving at them; treats of the great underlying principles of the science, and supplements all this with a considerable amount of observational work. Students have the benefit of using a five-inch refractor equatorially mounted in a revolving dome, a small transit and other instruments.

Seniors, half-year, twice a week.

Lectures on special appropriate topics and the history and development of Mathematics and Astronomy are given at proper times.

Department of Biology and Chemistry

BIOLOGY A.—General Biology. This course is intended to serve as an introduction to the study of Botany and Zoology on the one hand,

and to present the fundamental biological laws connected with scientific Agriculture and Home life on the other. In it, a study of the fundamental principles relating to both animals and plants will be made, before either of these groups is studied in detail. In scope it will cover the Fundamental Properties of Living Things; A study of Unicellular Organisms, both plants and animals; Multicellular Organisms, their economic and dynamic relations to the home, soil and society.

Freshmen, three times a week, throughout the year.

BIOLOGY B.—Botany. The physiology, morphology and reproduction of plants are studied from the standpoint of biology and development. In the laboratory the student learns the principles and uses of the compound microscope and makes a study of selected plant types from the lowest to the highest orders. Special attention is devoted to the economic relations of the Bacteria, and the student is familiarized with the methods of handling and cultivating non-pathogenic forms.

Scientific Juniors, twice a week throughout the year.

BIOLOGY C.—General Zoology, Comparative Anatomy and Embryology. The first two terms are given to the study of the general principles of Zoology. It includes the classification of animals, with a study of selected types representing the more important classes, the distribution of animals in time and space, the physiology of the cell, the principles governing animal development, the relation of animals to their environment, and finally, the various theories offered to explain how the modification of animals has been affected. Laboratory work on material to illustrate these topics accompanies that of the classroom. The last term is devoted chiefly to laboratory work in Comparative Anatomy and Embryology of Vertebrates. The course is designed, in connection with the course in Botany, to prepare students for admission to the most advanced medical schools.

Scientific Seniors, five times a week throughout the year.

CHEMISTRY A.—General Inorganic Chemistry. Besides the usual text book work, the subject is gone over by lectures fully illustrated by experiments. Two hours a week are spent in the Laboratory,

where each student performs about 150 experiments carefully selected by the instructor to illustrate the fundamental principles of the science.

Sophomores, three times a week throughout the year.

CHEMISTRY B.—Qualitative Analysis. A study of the methods for determining the presence of the metallic and non-metallic groups ordinarily met with in the analysis of inorganic compounds. The laboratory work consists of practice in the methods of analysis and occupies the larger part of the time. The class-room work consists of recitations and lectures on the modern fundamental theories and their applications in practice.

Scientific Juniors, three times a week.

CHEMISTRY C.—Organic Chemistry. An introductory course in the study of the compounds of carbon and their derivatives. In the laboratory the student prepares and studies the properties of selected organic compounds.

Scientific Juniors five times a week, last term.

Department of Physics and Geology

PHYSICS A.—General Physics: Mechanics, Heat, Sound, Light, Magnetism and Electricity. Lectures, recitations, and laboratory work. The lectures are fully illustrated by appropriate experiments. The object of this course is to familiarize the student with the fundamental concepts and principles of physics.

Juniors, three times a week, throughout the year.

PHYSICS B.—This course is supplementary to Physics A. and is designed for those contemplating a course in Medicine. It embraces Molecular Physics, Electrical Apparatus and Physics of Radioactivity. The laboratory work will be in advanced Optics, Electricity and Magnetism; and is designed to familiarize students with the theory and construction of scientific instruments used in medicine.

Two recitation and four laboratory periods a week, for one-half Senior year.

PHYSICS C.—Physical and Electrical Measurements; Lectures, recitations and laboratory work.

Physical Measurements: A more advanced course in measurements of precision. The Work offered will be mainly in the determination of densities of refraction, focal lengths of lenses, investigating the laws of bending, torsion, calorimetry and photometry.

Electrical Measurements: This course includes measurements of resistance, electromotive force, current capacity, and the use of standard cells. Each student will work independently of all others, and to a considerable extent the choice of the line of work pursued will lie with him.

Scientific Seniors, three times a week throughout the year.

MECHANICAL DRAWING A.—Descriptive Geometry. Projection on right and oblique planes, intersection of lines, surfaces and solids, elevations and sections, isometric projection. The use of drawing instruments. This course is to be taken in conjunction with Physics C., and is intended for those students contemplating further preparation at some engineering school.

Scientific Seniors, twice a week throughout the year.

GEOLOGY A.—General Geology. Dynamical, structural, and historical geology. Lectures, recitations, and laboratory work on the common minerals and rocks. Excursions are taken from time to time to illustrate the topics studied.

Seniors, half-year, twice a week.

Department of History and Political Science

HISTORY A.—Two terms of the Freshman Year are devoted to a general course in European History from 350 A. D. to the present time. The Germanic invasions of the Roman Empire; the rise of the Christian church and the origin of the papacy; the rise of Mohammedanism and its conflict with Christianity; the age of Charlemagne and the reorganization of the Empire in the west; origin of feudalism; rise and development of monasticism; the development of modern states and their territorial conflicts; the struggle between the Empire and the papacy; the economic, intellectual and social life of the Middle Age; the Renaissance; the Protestant Reformation; the Thirty Years' War; England's struggle for constitutional government; the age of Louis XIV; the rise of Prussia and of Russia; the French Revolution, and Europe since the Congress of Vienna.

Freshmen, five times a week during the second and third terms.

HISTORY B.—The first term of the Sophomore Year is devoted to a general course in English History. The institutions of Anglo-Saxon England, the Norman administrative system, the Hundred Years' War, the rise of Parliament, the Tudor and Stuart despotism, the Puritan Revolution, the formation of the British Empire, the rise of cabinet government, the political, social and industrial reforms.

Sophomores, five times a week, the first term.

HISTORY C.—The Junior Year is devoted to the political and diplomatic history of Europe during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Special effort will be made to acquaint students with the present day problems of the various world powers. First Term: The age of Louis XIV, the reconstruction of Europe at the Peace of Utrecht, the origin and development of Russia and Prussia, the age of Frederick the Great, the partition of Poland, the hundred years' struggle between France and England for colonial and commercial supremacy, the old regime in Europe, the scientific spirit in modern reform, eighteenth century despotism, the French Revolution and the First Republic, the Napoleonic Age, and the Congress of Vienna. Second and Third Terms: The industrial revolution, the political revolutions of 1820, 1830 and 1848, the Holy Alliance, the unification of Italy and of Germany, the German Empire, the British Empire in the nineteenth century, the Russian Empire in the nineteenth century. Turkey and the Eastern question, the Congress of Berlin, the expansion of Europe the last century, some of the great problems of today.

Historical Juniors, three times a week throughout the year.

HISTORY D.—This is a course in American History. It will be a general course, supplemented with an intensive study of leading men and measures. First Term: A discussion of the origin, development and meaning of American colonization, the conflict for colonial supremacy in America, the American Revolution, the formation and character of the Constitution and the supremacy of Federalism. Second Term: The rise and progress of Jeffersonian democracy, the War of 1812, the industrial readjustment, the new West, Jacksonian democracy, the slavery question, the Mexican War, the compromise of 1850, the rise of Republicanism, the Civil War, reconstruction. Third Term: Industrial and commercial progress, the new South, the

new West, the new Union, the Spanish War, the United States as a world power, some unsolved problems.

Historical Seniors, three times a week, throughout the year.

HISTORY E.—A study, from translations, of the Greek and Roman Historians, Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, Sallust, Livy and Tacitus. The course consists of lectures on the style and authority of these writers and of the preparation of papers, by the students, based on their reading.

Classical Juniors, first term, three times a week.

POLITICAL SCIENCE A.—A study of the principles and problems of economic life. First Term: The value of material things; the relation of wants and goods; economic motives, value, exchange, markets, psychic income; wealth and rent; character and uses of wealth, nature and theories of rent, law of diminishing returns; the uses of money, capital and capitalization in modern industry. Second Term: The value of human services; labor and wages; character of labor, doctrine of population, law of wages, use of machinery, trades-unions; business management and profits, profit-sharing, co-operation, monopolies, trusts, promoting, stocks, crises. Third Term: The Social aspects of value; relation of private income to social welfare; relation of the State to industry; State action in regard to money and banking, taxation and international trade, tariff, transportation, trusts, the economic future of society.

Historical Juniors, three times a week, throughout the year.

POLITICAL SCIENCE B.—First Term: This course sets forth the more important theories of the origin, nature, functions, and organization of the state, together with a study of modern constitutions. Second and Third Terms: The formation and nature of American Government; federal, state, and municipal, together with the study of the workings of government under the direction of political parties.

Historical Seniors, three times a week, throughout the year.

POLITICAL SCIENCE C.—This is a course combining the elements of Economics and Government. The first half of the year is given to a treatment of the principles underlying economic and industrial development in America; the consumption, production, exchange and

trades-unions, money, transportation, single tax, co-operation, socialism and the economic functions of government.

The second half of the year is given to a study of the United States distribution of wealth; a study of such problems as monopolies, Government, being concerned chiefly with the structure and operations of American government, federal, state and municipal.

Classical and Scientific Seniors, three times a week.

Library Work

In addition to the class-room work outlined in the preceding courses, students are expected to do a stated amount of reading and research work in the College Library collateral to each of the courses.

A list of books for such reading will be furnished by the professor in charge and students must report to him on the books read:

So important a part of the work of this department is this collateral reading that no student will be passed in his class-room work until all required Library work has been satisfactorily done.

Supplementary Courses

Department of Pedagogy

The courses in this department are designed to afford students who intend to devote themselves to teaching, an opportunity to cover the main branches of the subject at the same time they are studying for their degree. They cover two hundred and twelve recitation hours, and those completing the courses and obtaining the Bachelor's degree will receive a Certificate from the State Superintendent of Education entitling them to teach in the Public Elementary and High Schools of Maryland without examination.

PEDAGOGY A.—*History of Education.* This course introduces the student to present day problems of Education by means of a study of the historical development of educational theory and practice. Special emphasis is placed upon the modern period. The course includes a sketch of existing school systems and their development. Stress is placed upon the historical development of American secondary education.

Sophomores, 1st term, 13 weeks, 5 times a week.

PEDAGOGY B. *Principles of Education.* This course includes the aims, secondary values, the more general biological, psychological, and sociological principles governing the process of education, and the application of these principles to the problems of the secondary curriculum.

Juniors, 1st term, 13 weeks, 3 times a week.

PEDAGOGY C. *Principles of Secondary Teaching and Special Methods.* This course includes the technique of instruction and special methods as applied to subjects taught in the high school curriculum. In connection with the course there is supervised observation of high school teaching under regular secondary school conditions, and as far as possible supervised practice in teaching under such conditions.

Seniors, 18 weeks, 3 times a week.

PEDAGOGY D. *High School Organization and Class Room Management.* This course includes a consideration of the following and kindred topics: Class management; school discipline; student government; student activities; differentiation of courses; electives; the Junior High School; program making; supervised study; school hygiene and sanitation; community relations.

Seniors, 18 weeks, 3 times a week.

Observation and Practice teaching are obtained by the co-operation of the Westminster High School, and the Preparatory Department of the College.

In addition to the above strictly Pedagogical courses all graduates are given a course in General Psychology, covering 26 weeks, 3 times a week.

Departments of Music and Elocution

The courses in Music and Elocution are arranged to meet the needs of the students who desire to study them at the same time they are pursuing the regular course. Such students are of two classes—those who wish to pursue a full course and secure the certificate of one of these departments, and those who desire simply to gain such proficiency as may be possible in limited time. To the former class a substitution is offered, so that they can drop one of the studies of the regular course and take one of these supplementary studies instead, as prescribed in the note to the regular courses. For all students taking these supplementary courses an extra charge will be made, according to the schedule of rates published on page 75. It is not advisable for a student to attempt more than two of these studies at the same time.

Piano

Students are divided into four grades and carried through a progressive course of studies intended to take them from the rudiments of Music and the first principles of pianoforte playing to enable them to interpret and render the best classic music. Piano may be studied by those who do not desire a full course, and, for such, a selection from the course will be made suitable to their ability and the time they can give to it. But those who desire to graduate in the department must take the entire course, and, in addition, a course in Solfeggio of at least one year and two years in Harmony. For these no extra charge will be made.

As all lessons are given individually, the pupil's progress is limited by no condition of time. A student may require two years to complete one of these grades or two of them may be completed in one year, all depending upon the stu-

dent's talent and diligence. Upon completion of the course, students receive a certificate of graduation in the department.

FIRST YEAR.—Czerny, Opus 636 or 821; Heller, Opus 47; Selections from Mozart's Sonatas, or from Beethoven's "Easy Compositions."

SECOND YEAR.—Czerny, Opus 299; Heller, Opus 45; Bach, Two part Inventions; Selections commensurate with these Studies from classic and modern composers.

THIRD YEAR.—Bach, Two part and three part Inventions; Czerny Opus, 740; Beethoven's Sonatas and Concert pieces from old and modern masters chosen for improving dexterity and expression.

FOURTH YEAR.—Czerny, Opus 740; Gradus ad Parnassum; Bach's French or English Suites; Chopin's Etudes; Concert pieces from the great composers.

ADDITIONAL.—Technical work consistent with the above studies will be given each year. In the second and third years, students desiring the certificate of the department must take Harmony and Solfeggio must be studied one year.

Pipe Organ

Instruction in Organ playing is given to pupils sufficiently advanced in music to take up this study. The works of Bach, Handel, Rink, Merkel, Kullak and other classical composers, as well as those of standard modern writers, are carefully studied, special attention being given to church music. Harmony is continued throughout the course, and everything pertaining to a thorough and artistic rendering of the music devoted to this instrument is carefully considered.

The College has a fine two-manual organ, with water motor, giving students ample opportunity for practice.

Voice

The course includes four grades, and the completion of the work entitles the pupil to a certificate stating this fact. But a year's study of the piano or organ and two years of Harmony will be required of all graduates.

FIRST YEAR.—Elements of notation—Respiration. Vowel Formation. Articulation; Pronunciation; Placing Tones; Anatomy and Physiology of the Vocal Organs; Seiber's Elementary Vocalises.

SECOND YEAR.—Exercises for increasing Flexibility of Voice; Phrasing; Vaccai; Lutgen, Book I; Songs by Classic and Modern Composers.

THIRD YEAR.—Exercises for Flexibility, continued; Lutgen, Book II; Songs in French, German and Italian; Panofka's Harmony.

FOURTH YEAR.—Advanced Vocalises by Aprile; Bordogni; Marchesi; Arias from Operas and Oratorios; Songs by Schubert, Schumann and other classic writers; Harmony; History.

There will also be exercises in Concerted Music; Chorus practice and Sight-Singing.

Elocution

The work of this department extends throughout the College course. For the first two years it is general and preliminary. Instruction is given in the regular classes, and no extra charge is made for it, nor is any student excused from it except those who take Music. In the last two years the course is limited to those who take it as an extra. Instruction is given in classes composed of small groups, so as to give individual attention to students. Upon the satisfactory completion of the course the certificate of the department is conferred.

A. FIRST YEAR.—General instruction in Voice Culture. Respiration, Punctuation, Articulation, Sight-Reading, Recitation.

Freshmen, once a week.

B. SECOND YEAR.—Vocal and Physical Expression, Analysis of Selections, Extemporaneous Speaking, Hymn and Bible Reading, Readings from Shakespeare. Each student is required to recite three selections before the school during the year.

Sophomores, once a week.

THIRD YEAR.—Vocal Technique, Gesture, Literary Analysis and Interpretation, Expression.

Special Juniors, twice a week.

FOURTH YEAR.—Vocal and Physical Expression continued; Impersonations, Studies in Dialect, Hymn and Bible Reading. Shakespeare's Plays. Public Recital.

Special Seniors, twice a week.

Lectures

The work of instruction is done mainly in the class-room and by recitation, but in the Collegiate Department the textbook is supplemented by frequent lectures as a part of the regular work.

Besides the above, a course of lectures is delivered to the whole school in Smith Hall, which gives the students an opportunity of hearing various literary, scientific and historical subjects treated, not only by members of the Faculty, but also by distinguished speakers and specialists not connected with the College.

One hour is given every Friday to a public assembly in the Auditorium, where an exercise of a different kind is held every week; Senior Orations and Disputations, Junior Themes, Sophomore Readings and Recitations, Musical Recitals and Lectures alternate in pleasing variety, and offer unusual facilities to broaden the student's culture.

Physical Training

Besides the opportunities afforded by an extensive campus for outdoor exercise, in an air exceptionally pure and bracing, special attention is paid to the physical development of the students. Female students are required to exercise daily under the instruction of a regular teacher with dumb-bells, wands, clubs and other light apparatus. These exercises are all performed to piano music, which stimulates to more vigorous effort and renders the drill in every way more attractive and beneficial. This training gives the body grace, beauty and health.

A large portion of the eighteen acres of land belonging to the College is devoted exclusively to outdoor sports, while the gymnasium, fully equipped with the best modern apparatus, furnishes ample provision for in-door athletic training. The students are required to exercise daily under the superintendence of a director, who assigns to them the kind of exercise most needed in each case; and no student will be graduated who fails to comply with this requirement.

Special stress is laid upon corrective exercises.

Lectures will be given along with the Gymnasium Work on Personal Hygiene, including talks on breathing, circulation, bathing, clothing, drink and food; on how to exercise to obtain the best results.

The prime object of our course in Physical Training is to strengthen the vital organs, thus making the student healthy and keeping him so; to get the student early in the habit of caring for his own body to the best advantage.

Each student will be given a physical examination before he begins his class work.

Grades and Awards

Examinations

Examinations of all the classes are held at the close of each term. The results of these examinations are combined with the daily recitation marks to make up a student's grade for the term. If a student shows marked deficiency in any study, the professor in charge may require him to take a special examination at any time during the term to determine whether he shall continue with the class.

Grades

The scholastic standing of the students is determined by a system of grading, the scale of which is from 1 to 10. A student who makes a grade of seven or over in a department for the year or the part of the year in which the studies of the department are pursued, is passed. The general average of a student is found by adding the grades for the year in each department and dividing by the number of departments.

These grades are recorded on the College books, but not reported. The scholastic standing of students is reported by letters. Those making an average between 9.5 and 10 are reported "A"; those between 9 and 9.5, "B"; those between 8 and 9, "C"; those between 7 and 8, "D"; those below 7, "E" and are not passed.

Students who obtain on all the regular studies in any department an average under 7 and over 5, may, at the discretion of the Faculty and with the consent of the Professor in charge of the department, be continued with their class, but with the distinct understanding that they cannot be graduated unless they make up the deficiency.

Every unexcused absence from class reduces the student's final term grade three-tenths. If the absence is properly excused no reduction is made for the first and second; after the second the grade is reduced one-tenth for each absence.

In case of protracted absence the Faculty may, upon application by the student, limit the total reduction in each subject to five-tenths. All excuses for absence must be made in writing to the Vice-President or Preceptress immediately upon return to the class.

Report to Parents and Guardians

At the end of each term a report is sent to parents and guardians showing the scholastic standing of students and the character of their deportment.

In addition to these term reports, each member of the Freshman Class is reported separately at the end of each month, except those months when term reports are sent, to show the character of each student's progress, in order that parents and guardians may co-operate with the College in keeping the youngest students from falling behind in their work.

Degrees and Commencement Honors

At the Annual Commencement Honors are awarded in accordance with the following requirements:

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon all who complete either the Classical, Scientific or Historical course of study to the satisfaction of the Faculty; and who present a graduating thesis, worked out under the direction of one of the professors and approved by the Faculty.

Honorable mention is given to those students making a grade of 9 or over in each course of the full curriculum of their respective classes or a general average grade of 9.4.

(In the above statement the word "course" has the meaning attached to it under "Courses of Study by Departments.")

In the Senior Class the student receiving the highest grade for the Senior and Junior years receives the honor of the Valdictory; the next the Salutatory. Six speakers are chosen for Commencement Parts on their grades for the preparation and delivery of the essays and orations of the Junior and Senior years. All students who receive Honorable Mention in the Junior and Senior years, or in the Senior, Sophomore and

Freshman years, are graduated Cum Laude, and all students who receive Honorable Mention in the four years of the course are graduated Summa Cum Laude. Students who enter the College as Sophomores will be eligible to Summa Cum Laude provided they make an average of 9 or more in all their entrance examinations.

In the Junior, Sophomore and Freshman Classes gold medals are awarded to the student making the highest general average, provided he is entitled to Honorable Mention.

Gold medals are also awarded to graduates doing the best work in Instrumental Music, Vocal Music and Elocution.

Prizes

The following prizes have been founded and are annually bestowed at Commencement:

The Merrill Trophy, presented by the late Professor A. H. Merrill, professor of Elocution in the College, is a silver emblem suitably framed to hang in the rooms of the Literary Society winning the Annual Contest between the Irving and the Webster.

The Newell Trophy, presented by the late Professor M. A. Newell, State Superintendent of Education in Maryland, is a silver emblem suitably framed to hang in the rooms of the Literary Society winning the Annual Contest between the Borwning and Philomathean.

The Norment Prizes, founded by the late Samuel Norment, Esq., of Washington, D. C., are Gold Medals given to the students of the Sophomore and Freshman Classes excelling in Elocution.

The Bates Prize, founded by Edward Bayley Bates, '98, in memory of Rev. Lawrence Webster Bates, D. D., is a gold medal awarded to the member of the graduating class who has made the best record during his under-graduate course as a College man.

Honor Conditions

1. No honors will be bestowed on any student who has been guilty of any flagrant misconduct during the year, or who has received 75 demerits; nor will such students be allowed to compete in any contest during Commencement Week.
2. No student may compete in more than one contest at Commencement.
3. No student may compete in any contest at Commencement unless he is taking the full course of study and has passed in each subject.

Regulations for Graduating Theses.

A Committee consisting of the Vice-President, Professor of English, and the professor in each department in which subjects are chosen for any one year, approves the subjects and passes on the theses when completed. But no thesis can be approved by the committee until it has been approved by the professor in charge.

No student may choose a subject which he has not pursued during his junior or senior year. The preparation of the thesis shall be under the direction of the professor in whose department the subject is chosen, and he may require reports of progress at his discretion. But no student shall be invested unless the professor reports to the Faculty at the close of the second term that satisfactory progress is being made.

Subjects chosen for the thesis must be presented on a form to be obtained at the office and handed in at the office before 3 p. m. on last Friday of the first term.

Theses shall contain not fewer than three thousand nor more than four thousand words. They shall be typewritten on approved thesis paper on one side only, with approved cover and fastening. In addition to the discussion they shall contain a complete outline with page references, page footnotes, and a full bibliography at the close. A copy of each approved thesis shall be placed in the College Library.

Expenses

The Collegiate year consists of thirty-six weeks, and is divided into three terms. The first term begins on the third Wednesday in September, and continues thirteen weeks, when the school is closed for the Christmas holidays. The second term begins on the Wednesday following the first day of January, and continues twelve weeks. The third term begins immediately upon the close of the second, and continues eleven weeks to Commencement day, Wednesday after the second Sunday in June.

Schedule of Charges

	1st Term 13 weeks	2d Term 12 weeks	3d Term 11 weeks
Board, furnished room, laundry and tuition in all studies of the regular course but not including Music, Art or Elocution	\$90.00	\$84.00	\$76.00
Music—Piano, two individual lessons of twenty minutes each per week, including instrument for practice one hour daily	15.00	15.00	15.00
Vocal—Same terms as piano.			
Pipe Organ.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
Extra practice for each additional hour daily, per term \$3.00.			
Elocution, two lessons a week of forty minutes each in classes of four.....	10.00	10.00	10.00

Note: The above schedule represents only the rate for the past. The Board of Trustees at its annual meeting in June will be compelled to advance this rate, due notice of which will be given.

Total Expenses for the Year

The charges for board, furnished room, laundry and tuition aggregate \$250.00 for the year. This amount is payable in installments at the beginning of each term, viz: \$90.00 in September, \$84.00 in January and \$76.00 in March.

The charge for laundry includes twelve plain pieces besides the bed linen. All above this will be done at the expense of the student.

The charge for room means that two students are to occupy each room. Those desiring to room alone will pay \$5.00 per term additional.

To students living in town and not boarding in the institution the charge for tuition is \$20.00 a term.

Laboratory Fees

Chemistry, Sophomore year.....	\$7.50
Chemistry, Junior year.....	7.50
Physics, for each course.....	4.50
Botany, for the year.....	4.50
Biology A, for the year.....	3.00
Biology C, for the year.....	7.50

These fees cover the use of apparatus and materials.

The Professor will decide whether any breakage should be charged to the student or not.

Male students pay an Athletic fee of \$10.00 and female students of \$3.00.

Extra Examinations

If a student is absent from the regular examinations for the term, he may take them at the next term, provided his excuse for absence is accepted by the Faculty. But if he desires to have the examinations given at any other time, he will be charged a fee of one dollar for each study in which he is examined.

Room Deposit

All students who board in the College or who rent study rooms of the College, are required to deposit \$5 with the Treasurer on receiving the keys of the room. This money is returned at the close of the year, with any charges for injury to room or furniture deducted. In case of damages due to disorder, where the responsibility cannot be directly traced, the cost is assessed on the whole school.

Text-Books

Students provide their own books and stationery. The College will order these for students if they desire, and furnish them at publishers' rates. The cost of the books varies with the class, usually from \$5 to \$10.

Deductions For Absence

When a student is absent more than two weeks, a reduction will be allowed for board and laundry, that is, he will be charged at the rate of five dollars a week (for these two items) for the time he is present. There will be no reduction from the charge for furnished rooms for the term. If a student is present less than half a term, he will be charged for tuition for one-half a term. If he is present more than half a term, no reduction for tuition will be allowed.

Time and Manner of Payment

All bills are presented at the beginning of each term for that term, and must be paid within ten days. Checks should be made payable to Western Maryland College. No student will be graduated until all bills are paid.

The Western Maryland
Preparatory School

Faculty

PRESIDENT.

THOMAS HAMILTON LEWIS, D. D., LL. D.

PRINCIPAL

HARRY SPURGEON BEALL, A. B.

Mathematics

JOHN BERNARD BARKER, A. B.

Assistant in Latin and History

MRS. F. M. STOVER, A. M.

English

W. B. YOUNT, A. M.

Latin

MISS BESSIE SARAH WINN, A. B.

Assistant in History

MISS N. C. LEASE, A. M.

Elocution

The Preparatory School

Organization

Western Maryland College has always had a Preparatory Department, but an entirely new departure was recently made in this direction by removing the department from the College Campus. This was done because the department had grown too large for the rooms the College could spare for it, and especially because it was found desirable to separate students of such different ages so as to put into effect regulations that were desirable for younger students, but could not be enforced while they were associated with older students. A new building was erected, and all its appointments are first class and designed for special use of this school. The building is so near the College that students take their meals at the College dining-room, being, in fact, only about three hundred yards distant, but yet the students are entirely separate as to organization and discipline.

Students Admitted

The school accepts both boys and girls, but the girls have their rooms at the College and are under the care of the Preceptress. They go to the Preparatory schoolrooms for their recitations, where they are in charge of the lady principal.

Students' Rooms

The rooms for boys are in the Preparatory Building, all furnished but not carpeted. They have single beds, each room is heated by steam, lighted by electricity, and there is good ventilation and sun. Each room is intended to be occupied by two students.

School Rooms

The school admits only students of three grades, and each of these is provided with a large school room, well ventilated and lighted. Each room has a teacher constantly in attendance, and the students study in this hall during the day, and at night are in their own rooms in Preparatory Hall, where three teachers constantly reside and have them in charge at all hours.

Frank Hurley Library

A special gift by one of the friends of the College, Mrs. Ulie Norment Hurley, of Washington, D. C., enabled us to provide at once an excellent assortment of books specially selected for boys' reading. About 600 volumes now fill the cases, and more will be provided as they are needed. These are placed in a large room, which is open daily to the students.

Good Surroundings

The school is under the immediate direction and control of Western Maryland College, and the students take their meals in the College dining-room, and have all the advantages of collegiate associations, while their own work is removed from immediate contact with older students and under regulations which have to be different in matters of discipline. All the lectures and entertainments at the College are open to the students of the Preparatory School, and the libraries at the College are also at their disposal.

Good Management

The President of the College has the responsible oversight and control of the school, and while he does not teach any of the classes, he yet maintains a careful government of the whole course of instruction. The teachers have been

selected with special reference to their ability to teach and manage young people. The Principal has had long experience in the management of High Schools, and is specially prepared for the work.

Good Order

The whole school is ordered with a view to carrying forward the discipline and care of the home. No student is allowed to leave the building at night without special permission, and then only when the Principal regards it as prudent. Students are made to keep their engagements with teachers in the classroom, and every effort is made to get indolent students to form habits of study. If they will not they are removed from the school. No profane language or use of tobacco or spirituous liquors is allowed.

Courses of Study

The aim is primarily to prepare students for College but many students come who do not expect to enter College at all. For these the school offers what is sometimes not available at home—a good high-school education.

Requirements for Admission to The Preparatory School

The course of study in the Preparatory School is designed to prepare students for the Freshman Class of the College. All the work of the Grammar grades must have been completed and one year in Latin and Algebra before one can be admitted into the First Sub-Freshman Class.

The following indicates the stage of progress in the ordinary studies required:

ARITHMETIC.—Complete.

ALGEBRA.—As far as Factoring.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR.—A thorough knowledge of the Parts of Speech and their uses in the Sentence. A brief composition on some easy topic is also required as a test of spelling, punctuation, etc.

DESCRIPTIVE GEOGRAPHY.—As much as is included in Appleton's Higher or Frye's Complete Geography.

UNITED STATES HISTORY.—A book like Montgomery's American History will cover the ground required.

LATIN.—The declensions and conjugations.

First Sub-Freshman Class

English

This course combines a study of the Language and the Literature, with constant practice in essay writing.

LANGUAGE.—The analysis of the sentence is the groundwork of study for the first year, supplemented by a study of the Derivation and Definition of Words.

Three times a week.

LITERATURE.—For study and recitation. First term, Irving's "Sketch Book;" Second term, Scott's "Lady of the Lake;" Third term, Shakespeare's "Merchant of Venice."

Three times a week.

For Reading. In addition to the class-room work, each student will be assigned two books each term from the list printed on page 33, which he will be required to report on to the teacher of English.

Latin

A thorough study of forms and constructions with constant exercises in translating Latin into English and English into Latin. The class is expected to complete a book like Collar & Daniel's First Latin Book, begun before entering, and to do some easy translations.

Five times a week.

Mathematics

Algebra is begun at Factoring and carried through an elementary text-book.

Six times a week.

Physiology and History

Physiology is studied the first term and the Elements of English History the second and third terms.

Four times a week.

Second Sub-Freshman Class

English

LANGUAGE.—This course continues the work begun in the First Class. The study of Composition and Rhetoric is begun with the aid of a text book. Constant practice in theme writing and in the application of the principles of Rhetoric to the literature read. Etymology continued.

Three times a week.

LITERATURE.—For study and recitation: First term, Burke's "Speech on Conciliation with America;" Second term, Poe's "The Raven,"

Longfellow's "The Courtship of Miles Standish," and Whittier's "Snow Bound." Third term, Shakespeare's "Julius Caesar."

Three times a week.

For Reading: In addition to the class-room work, each student will be assigned two books each term from the list printed on page 33, which he will be required to report on to the teacher of English.

Latin

Latin Grammar and Exercises reviewed. Latin Prose: Fables, Letters, and Biographies from "Viri Romae," Nepos and Caesar.

Five times a week.

Mathematics

Algebra to Quadratics.

Plane Geometry.

Six times a week.

Physiography and Civics

Physiography, first and second terms; and Civics, third term.

Three times a week.

Third Sub-Freshman Class

English

LANGUAGE.—The study of Composition and Rhetoric is carried through the text book. Constant practice in theme writing and in the application of the principles of Rhetoric to the literature read.

Three times a week.

LITERATURE.—For study and recitation; First term, Carlyle's "Essay on Burns;" Second term, Milton's Minor Poems. Third term, Shakespeare's "Macbeth."

Twice a week.

For Reading: In addition to the class-room work, each student will be assigned two books each term from the list printed on page 33, which he will be required to report on to the teacher of English.

Latin

First half-year: Caesar's Gallic War. Three books.

Second half-year. Three of Cicero's orations against Catiline, with study of the development of Roman oratory.

Throughout the year the constant use of the Grammar is required with a special view to Latin Syntax and Prose Composition.

Five times a week.

Mathematics

Algebra from Quadratics. (completed.)

Plane Geometry. (completed.)

Six times a week.

History

Ancient and Medieval History, to 800 A. D.

Three times a week.

Physics

A course in Elementary Physics throughout the year.

Three times a week.

College Students

Senior Class

John Alco Alexander.....	Keymar, Md.
Franklin Murray Benson.....	Baltimore, Md.
James Irwin Billmyer.....	Union Bridge, Md.
John Russell Blades.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Levi Bowen Burdette.....	Hobbs, Md.
Hugh Latimer Elderdice, Jr.....	Westminster, Md.
James Wallace Engle.....	Ellicott City, Md.
Joshua Tracey Fenby.....	Woodensburg, Md.
Thomas Edgar Grace.....	St. Michael's, Md.
Thomas Leroy Hooper.....	Manasquan, N. J.
Paul Jacob Horick.....	Westminster, Md.
Jarold Kemp.....	Bloomington, Md.
Hirl Adelbert Kester.....	Shickshinny, Pa.
John William Lease.....	Baltimore, Md.
*William Reginal Meyer.....	East New Market, Md.
Charles Ellsworth Guthrie Moylan.....	Ijamsville, Md.
Earl William Roop.....	Westminster, Md.
Worthington Johnson Stultz.....	Catonsville, Md.
John Benjamin Thomas.....	Delta, Pa.
Emily Kathryn Dryden.....	Snow Hill, Md.
Helen Carter Etzler.....	Linwood, Md.
Ellen Madge Hayman.....	Rockawalking, Md.
Dorothy Leah Jones.....	Baltimore, Md.
Madeline Jones.....	Temperanceville, Va.
Mary Lee Melville.....	Sykesville, Md.
Hilda Rachel Ostrom.....	Cecilton, Md.
Ruth Huffer Reinecke.....	Westminster, Md.
Nellie Elizabeth Royer.....	Westminster, Md.
Helen Marie Simpers.....	Germantown, Md.
Marion Gill Smith.....	Baltimore, Md.
Eloise Somerlatt.....	Cumberland, Md.

Junior Class

Richard Deminue Dent.....	Oakley, Md.
Harold Hetzel Harned.....	Oakland, Md.
Fred Garrigus Holloway.....	Newark, N. J.

*Part of the year.

William Henry Jacobs.....	Millington, Md.
Clinton Bates Jarman, Jr.....	Greensboro, Md.
John Reul Manning.....	Accokeek, Md.
Joshua Weldon Miles.....	Marion, Md.
Thomas Shemwell Shaw.....	Westminster, Md.
Alfred Talmage Truitt.....	Pittsville, Md.
Paul Farwell Warner.....	Salisbury, Md.
William Wilson Wingate.....	Wingate, Md.
Torrence Wolford.....	Washington, D. C.
Raymond Thomas Yingling.....	Westminster, Md.
Karl Edwin Yount.....	Westminster, Md.
Josephine Ankeney	Waynesboro, Pa.
Evelyn Richardson Baughman	Laurel, Md.
Rebecca Elizabeth Erb.....	Westminster, Md.
Dorothy Ellen Harman.....	New Windsor, Md.
Beulah Wilson Harris.....	Salisbury, Md.
Mary Margaret Karn.....	Rockville, Md.
Alice Maude Killiam.....	Delmar, Del.
Rose Warren Lankford.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Dorothy Sedgwick McDaniel.....	Westminster, Md.
Margaret Jane Phillips.....	Rocks, Md.
Mary Rathell	Easton, Md.
Sara Elizabeth Smith.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Charlotte Louise Tipton.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Olive Vincent	Federalsburg, Md.

Sophomore Class

William Valentine Albaugh.....	Libertytown, Md.
William Emmett Andrews.....	Crapo, Md.
LaFayette Banes	Baltimore, Md.
Moreland Ellis Dearholt.....	Lutherville, Md.
Holly Martin Keller.....	Cumberland, Md.
Thomas Coleman Mulligan.....	Baltimore, Md.
Richard Carll Phillips.....	Inwood, N. Y.
Elmer Mack Pusey.....	Princess Anne, Md.
David Long Quinn.....	Crisfield, Md.
Richard Henry Roop.....	Westminster, Md.
Samuel Biggs Schofield.....	Georgetown, Md.
Wingate Daniel Short.....	Georgetown, Del.
Aubrey Cannon Smoot.....	Newport, Del.

John Thomas Ward.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Ralph Edwin Wimbrow.....	Oakdale, Tenn.
Dee Andes Yount.....	Westminster, Md.
Nellie May Adams.....	Trappe, Md.
Matilda Alexander	Creswell, N. C.
Myrtle Andrews	Crapo, Md.
Helen Rebecca Bartlett.....	Centreville, Md.
Mary Adelaide Baugher.....	Ellicott City, Md.
Marion Van Horn Bell.....	Lonaconing, Md.
Esther Marie Bill.....	Lonaconing, Md.
Elizabeth Billingslea	Westminster, Md.
Rebecca Mary Birdsall.....	Purcellville, Va.
Esther Grace Boward.....	Hagerstown, Md.
Isabel Thomas Clark.....	Cecilton, Md.
Josephine Oneida Evans.....	Brunswick, Md.
Mary Helen Fowble.....	Westminster, Md.
Rose Lurline Gibbons.....	Princess Anne, Md.
Charlotte Robinson Kindley.....	Belair, Md.
Elizabeth Baker Kirk.....	Baltimore, Md.
Anna Elizabeth Lewis.....	Kingston, Md.
Elizabeth Ray Lewis.....	Westminster, Md.
Cecelia Sinclair Major.....	Lonaconing, Md.
Lida Orem Meredith.....	Cambridge, Md.
Laura Esther Panebaker.....	Westminster, Md.
Myrle Conway Reck.....	Mt. Airy, Md.
Emily Mae Richmond.....	Fairfield, Conn.
Mary Frances Sidwell.....	Johnsville, Md.
Matilde Soler.....	Toa Baja, Porto Rico.
Frances Maydwell Warren.....	Ellicott City, Md.

Freshman Class

Charles Allen Blades.....	Spring Lake Beach, N. J.
Hubert Perry Burdette.....	Mt. Airy, Md.
Thomas Joseph Coonan.....	Westminster, Md.
Jonathan Jones Fenby.....	Woodensburg, Md.
Ronald Austine Hurley.....	Seaford, Del.
William Jacob Kindley.....	Belair, Md.
Frank Bush Marshall.....	Hagerstown, Md.
William Oliver McLane.....	Frostburg, Md.
Earl Hendricks Middleton..	Twiggstown, Md.

Windsor Cornelius Moxley.....	Mt. Airy, Md.
John Edwin Norment.....	Baltimore, Md.
✓ Louis Colvin Randall.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
George Daniel Resh.....	Hampstead, Md.
Eldred Roberts	Westernport, Md.
Milton Michael Somers.....	Crisfield, Md.
John Albert Trader	Crisfield, Md.
William Byers Unger.....	Westminster, Md.
Francis Vincent	Linkwood, Md.
Edwin Coulbourn Warfield	Westminster, Md.
William Christopher Weaver, Jr.....	Seaford, Del.
Robert Mentor Wilson.....	Cumberland, Md.
Esther Sue Baker.....	Parksley, Va.
Sara Cordelia Benson.....	Finksburg, Md.
✓ Mary Elizabeth Bishop.....	Centreville, Md.
✓ Edwina Thomas Boteler.....	Buckeystown, Md.
Gladys Merritt Bromley.....	Stockton, Md.
Jane Irene Coonan.....	Westminster, Md.
Jessie Hull Dubel.....	Baltimore, Md.
✓ Harriet Lynne Ebaugh.....	Baltimore, Md.
Dorothy Frances Fishel.....	Parkton, Md.
Annie Louise Harned	Oakland, Md.
Delma Justina McLaughlin.....	Baltimore, Md.
Grace Ethel Melvin.....	Baltimore, Md.
Helen Marie Nock	Hallwood, Va.
Hazel Elizabeth Owings.....	Owings, Md.
Rachel Alberta Price.....	Centreville, Md.
Fannie Viola Schuster.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Matilda Ann Shipley.....	Woodbine, Md.
✓ Mary Frances Sincell.....	Oakland, Md.
✓ Blanche Edna Spurrier	Mt. Airy, Md.
✓ Lorena Maude Staats.....	Spencer, W. Va.
Laura Blanche Taylor.....	Hallwood, Va.
Dorothy Isabel Veasey.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Alice Gertrude Walbeck.....	Forest Hill, Md.
Mayfield Walker	Havre de Grace, Md.
✓ Mary Evelyn Webb.....	Aberdeen, Md.
Madge Lewen Wimbrow.....	Whaleyville, Md.

Preparatory School Students

Third Sub-Freshman Class

John Morgan Clayton, Jr.....	Hoopersville, Md.
Wilfred Monroe Copenhaver.....	Westminster, Md.
Harry Donald Fowble.....	Westminster, Md.
Clinton Gardner, Jr.....	Buckeystown, Md.
William Leslie Kopp.....	Baltimore, Md.
Otwald Bryan Langrall.....	Baltimore, Md.
Fred William Paschall.....	Ridgeway, N. C.
Eleanor Warfield Dorsey.....	Woodbine, Md.
Julia Stocksdale Dorsey.....	Woodbine, Md.
Lula Belle Freeny.....	Hebron, Md.
Genevieve Hinman	Lower Marlboro, Md.
Lorraine Gibson Hodges.....	Oakley, Md.
Sarah Pauline Keefer.....	Woodbine, Md.
Helen Stevens Miller.....	Hopewell, Va.
Winifred Maria Phillips.....	Hebron, Md.
Elva LaRue Resh.....	Hampstead, Md.
Katherine Smythe	McConchie, Md.
Ora May Turfle.....	Westminster, Md.
Anna Mildred Wheeler.....	Baltimore, Md.

Second Sub-Freshman Class

Joseph William Allender.....	Hampstead, Md.
Winfree Elbert Johnson.....	Baltimore, Md.
John Desmond Kopp.....	Solomons, Md.
Benjamin Bryan Leitch.....	Friendship, Md.
Thomas Frederick Long.....	Buckeystown, Md.
Irvin Earle Lowdermilk.....	Selbysport, Md.
Robert Charles Mackey.....	Child's, Md.
Somerville Nicholson	Cumberland, Md.
Ralph Rouston	Freeland, Md.
Charles Troxell Royer.....	Westminster, Md.
Robert Ross Spriggs.....	Cumberland, Md.
Jesse Samuel Spangler.....	Westminster, Md.

Hugh Walter Ward.....	Chaneyville, Md.
Eula Frances Bafford.....	Solomon's, Md.
Nicey Velma Brooks.....	Madison, Md.
Margaret Elizabeth Coonan.....	Westminster, Md.
Elva Corbin	Loch Raven, Md.
Sophia Gibbons	Croom, Md.
Florence Elizabeth Harley.....	Baltimore, Md.
Mary Keturah Hicks.....	Baltimore, Md.
Margaret Sara Mathias.....	Greenbush, Va.
Josephine Foote Reifsnider.....	Westminster, Md.
Marie Esther Shaw.....	Westminster, Md.
Martha Georgia Walls	Kennedyville, Md.
Rose Doyle Walsh.....	Westminster, Md.
Mabel Sunderland Ward.....	Chaneyville, Md.
Frances Elizabeth Warden.....	Baltimore, Md.

First Sub-Freshman Class

Bassford Wilson Bowen.....	Wilson, Md.
Beverly Brock Garrett.....	Fairmont, W. Va.
Robert Van Valkinburg Groesbeck....	Baltimore, Md.
John Augustus Hafer.....	Child's, Md.
Hugh Harold Macfarlane.....	New York City
John Murray Robey.....	Billingsley, Md.
Gabriel Soler	Toa Baja, Porto Rico
Ramon Soler, Jr.....	Toa Baja, Porto Rico
Mary Ramsay Boteler.....	Buckeystown, Md.
Louise Elliott Owens.....	Pindell, Md.
Lilian Williameen Rinehart.....	Westminster, Md.
Mary Marjorie Welch.....	Bristol, Md.
Sophia Winder	Atlantic, Va.

Students Supplementary Courses

Piano

FOURTH YEAR

Madeline Jones.....	Temperanceville, Va.
Dorothy Sedgwick McDaniel.....	Westminster, Md.
Helen Marie Simpers.....	Germantown, Md.

THIRD YEAR

Mary Margaret Karn.....	Rockville, Md.
Alice Maud Killiam.....	Delmar, Del.
Margaret Jane Phillips.....	Rocks, Md.
Mary Rathell.....	Easton, Md.
Sara Elizabeth Smith.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Charlotte Louise Tipton.....	Jarrettsville, Md.

SECOND YEAR

Matilda Alexander	Creswell, N. C.
Margie Webster Armacost.....	Westminster, Md.
Mary Adelaide Baugher.....	Ellicott City, Md.
Rebecca Mary Birdsall.....	Purcellville, Va.
Josephine Oneida Evans.....	Brunswick, Md.
Charlotte Robinson Kindley.....	Belair, Md.
Emily Mae Richmond.....	Fairfield, Conn.
Matilda Ann Shipley.....	Woodbine, Md.

FIRST YEAR

Myrtle Andrews.....	Crapo, Md.
Esther Sue Baker.....	Parksley, Va.
Mary Elizabeth Bishop.....	Centreville, Md.
Gladys Merritt Bromley.....	Stockton, Md.
Isabel Thomas Clark.....	Cecilton, Md.
Sophia Gibbons	Croom, Md.
Annie Louise Harned	Oakland, Md.
Mary Keturah Hicks.....	Baltimore, Md.
Catherine Lee Lynch.....	Westminster, Md.
Catherine Hering Miller.....	Westminster, Md.
Helen Stevens Miller.....	Hopewell, Va.
Laura Esther Panebaker.....	Westminster, Md.
Winifred Maria Phillips.....	Hebron, Md.

Mayfield Walker	Havre de Grace, Md.
Sarah Catherine Willet.....	Westminster, Md.
Madge Lewen Wimbrow.....	Whaleyville, Md.
Eurith Rebecca Zentz.....	Westminster, Md.
Eliza Zollickoffer.....	Uniontown, Md.

PREPARATORY

Eleanor Warfield Dorsey.....	Woodbine, Md.
Julia Stocksdales Dorsey.....	Woodbine, Md.
Ruth Huffer Reinecke.....	Westminster, Md.
Dorothy Isabel Veasey.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Mabel Sunderland Ward.....	Chaneyville, Md.
Anna Mildred Wheeler.....	Baltimore, Md.

Pipe Organ

Emily Mae Richmond.....	Fairfield, Conn.
-------------------------	------------------

Voice

FOURTH YEAR

Hugh Latimer Elderdice, Jr.....	Westminster, Md.
---------------------------------	------------------

THIRD YEAR

Catherine Lee Lynch.....	Westminster, Md.
Emily Mae Richmond.....	Fairfield, Conn.

SECOND YEAR

Rose Lurline Gibbons.....	Princess Anne, Md.
Charlotte Robinson Kindley.....	Belair, Md.

FIRST YEAR

William Emmett Andrews.....	Crapo, Md.
Hugh Walter Ward.....	Chaneyville, Md.
Mary Adelaide Baugher.....	Ellicott City, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Bishop.....	Centreville, Md.
Sophia Gibbons	Croom, Md.
Mary Keturah Hicks.....	Baltimore, Md.
Helen Marie Nock.....	Hallwood, Va.

Fannie Viola Schuster.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Mary Frances Sincell.....	Oakland, Md.
Katherine Smythe	McConchie, Md.
Sophia Winder	Atlantic, Va.

Harmony

SECOND YEAR

Hugh Latimer Elderdice, Jr.....	Westminster, Md.
Madeline Jones	Temperanceville, Va.
Mary Margaret Karn	Rockville, Md.
Alice Maude Killiam.....	Delmar, Del.
Dorothy Sedgwick McDaniel.....	Westminster, Md.
Margaret Jane Phillips.....	Rocks, Md.
Mary Rathell	Easton, Md.
Sara Elizabeth Smith.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Charlotte Louise Tipton.....	Jarrettsville, Md.

FIRST YEAR

Matilda Alexander	Creswell, N. C.
Mary Adelaide Baugher.....	Ellicott City, Md.
Rebecca Mary Birdsall.....	Purcellville, Va.
Isabel Thomas Clark.....	Cecilton, Md.
Josephine Oneida Evans.....	Brunswick, Md.
Rose Lurline Gibbons.....	Princess Anne, Md.
Charlotte Robinson Kindley.....	Belair, Md.
Emily Mae Richmond	Fairfield, Conn.

Elocution

FOURTH YEAR

Joshua Tracey Fenby.....	Woodensburg, Md.
Earl William Roop.....	Westminster, Md.

THIRD YEAR

Fred Garrigus Holloway.....	Newark, N. J.
Paul Jacob Horick.....	Manchester, Md.
Joshua Weldon Miles, Jr.....	Marion Station, Md.
Paul Farwell Warner.....	Salisbury, Md.

Dorothy Ellen Harman.....	New Windsor, Md.
Beulah Wilson Harris.....	Salisbury, Md.
Olive Vincent	Federalsburg, Md.

Pedagogy

SECOND YEAR

John Alco Alexander.....	Keymar, Md.
John Russell Blades.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Levi Bowen Burdette.....	Hobbs, Md.
James Wallace Engle.....	Ellicott City, Md.
Joshua Tracey Fenby.....	Woodensburg, Md.
Thomas Edgar Grace.....	St. Michael's, Md.
John William Lease.....	Baltimore, Md.
William Reginal Meyer.....	East New Market, Md.
Charles Ellsworth Guthrie Moylan.....	Ijamsville, Md.
Earl William Roop.....	Westminster, Md.
Worthington Johnson Stultz.....	Catonsville, Md.
John Benjamin Thomas.....	Delta, Pa.

Emily Kathryn Dryden.....	Snow Hill, Md.
Helen Carter Etzler.....	Linwood, Md.
Ellen Madge Hayman.....	Rockawalking, Md.
Dorothy Leah Jones.....	Baltimore, Md.
Hilda Rachel Ostrom.....	Cecilton, Md.
Ruth Huffer Reinecke.....	Westminster, Md.
Nellie Elizabeth Royer.....	Westminster, Md.
Helen Marie Simpser.....	Germantown, Md.
Marion Gill Smith.....	Baltimore, Md.
Eloise Somerlatt.....	Cumberland, Md.

FIRST YEAR

Richard Dominue Dent.....	Oakley, Md.
William Henry Jacobs.....	Millington, Md.
John Reul Manning.....	Accokeek, Md.
Thomas Shemwell Shaw.....	Westminster, Md.
Paul Farwell Warner.....	Salisbury, Md.
William Wilson Wingate.....	Wingate, Md.
Raymond Thomas Yingling.....	Westminster, Md.
Karl Edwin Yount.....	Westminster, Md.

Josephine Ankeney	Waynesboro, Pa.
Evelyn Richardson Baughman.....	Laurel, Md.
Rebecca Elizabeth Erb.....	Westminster, Md.
Dorothy Ellen Harman.....	New Windsor, Md.
Beulah Wilson Harris.....	Salisbury, Md.
Mary Margaret Karn.....	Rockville, Md.
Alice Maude Killiam.....	Delmar, Del.
Rose Warren Lankford.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Dorothy Sedgwick McDaniel.....	Westminster, Md.
Margaret Jane Phillips.....	Rocks, Md.
Mary Rathell	Easton, Md.
Sara Elizabeth Smith.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Charlotte Louise Tipton.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Agnes May Todd.....	Salisbury, Md.
Olive Vincent	Federalsburg, Md.

Recapitulation by Classes

CLASSES	Males	Females	Total
Senior	19	12	31
Junior	14	14	28
Sophomore	16	26	42
Freshman	21	26	47
<hr/>			
Number in College.....	70	78	148
Third Sub-Freshman	7	12	19
Second Sub-Freshman	13	14	27
First Sub-Freshman	8	5	13
<hr/>			
Number in Preparatory School	28	31	59
Piano	0	41	41
Organ	0	1	1
Voice	3	13	16
Harmony	1	16	17
Elocution	6	3	9
Pedagogy	20	24	44
<hr/>			
Number in Supplementary Courses	30	98	128
<hr/>			
	128	207	335
Names repeated	30	92	122
<hr/>			
Totals	98	115	213

By States

Maryland	181
Virginia	8
Delaware	5
Pennsylvania	4
New Jersey	3
Porto Rico	3
North Carolina	2
New York	2
West Virginia	2
Connecticut	1
Tennessee	1
District of Columbia	1

213

Degrees and Honors

Conferred at the Annual Commencement June 13, 1916

Bachelors of Arts

Clarkson Ross Banes	Katherine Theresa Adams
John Crogan Bennett	Minnie Rosina Adkins
John Ridgely Engle	Grace May Bowen
Harry Ogburn Fishel	Alice Eloise Dyson
Nathaniel Mason Harrison	Gertrude Flurer
George Frederick Kindley	Marion Henrietta Gross
Lester Edgar Langdon	Frances Starr Norment
Guy Everhart Leister	Alice Search Parsly
James Tolley Marsh, Jr.	Lillian Mildred Powell
Southey Francis Miles	Anna Margaret Price
Philip Myers	Ethel Amelia Roop
John William Townsend	Helen Marie Smith
Lester Alvin Twigg	Leta Taylor
Samuel Shriner Utz	Barbara Thekla Willis
Julian Anstine Vincent	

Bachelors of Arts Cum Laude

Paul Lamkin Powles	Paul Stoeys Southerland Parris
John Leas Green	Hilda Turner
Henry Laurant Darner	Elizabeth Jane Bennett

Bachelors of Arts Summa Cum Laude

Lewis Candler Radford	Clara Crossley Swartz
-----------------------	-----------------------

Graduates in Supplementary Courses

Piano

Minnie Rosina Adkins
Elizabeth Jane Bennett

Clara Crossley Swartz
Hilda Turner

Voice

Marjorie Yingling

Helen Edith Zepp

Elocution

Clarkson Ross Banes
John Crogan Bennett
Nathaniel Mason Harrison, Jr.
Guy Everhart Leister
John William Townsend
Lester Alvin Twigg

Alice Eloise Dyson
Gertrude Flurer
Frances Starr Norment
Alice Search Parsly
Lillian Mildred Powell
Ethel Amelia Roop
Helen Marie Smith
Barbara Thekla Willis

Pedagogy

Clarkson Ross Banes
John Crogan Bennett
John Leas Green
Lester Edgar Langdon
Guy Everhart Leister
Paul Stoeys Southerland Parris
Paul Lamkin Powles
Lester Alvin Twiggs
Samuel Shriner Utz

Katherine Theresa Adams
Elizabeth Jane Bennett
Grace May Bowen
Alice Eloise Dyson
Gertrude Flurer
Marion Henrietta Gross
Frances Starr Norment
Alice Search Parsly
Lillian Mildred Powell
Anna Margaret Price
Ethel Amelia Roop
Leta Taylor
Hilda Turner
Barbara Thekla Willis

Class Honors

Senior Class

Valedictory

Paul Lamkin Powles

Clara Crossley Swartz

Salutatory

John Leas Green

Hilda Turner

Commencement Parts

Clarkson Ross Baner

Elizabeth Jane Bennett

John Leas Green

Alice Eloise Dyson

Lester Alvin Twigg

Lester Alvin Twigg

Junior Class

Gold Medals

Franklin Murray Benson

Hilda Rachel Ostrom

Honorable Mention

Marion Gill Smith

Sophomore Class

Gold Medals

William Wilson Wingate

Mary Margaret Karn

Honorable Mention

Thomas Shemwell Shaw

Dorothy Sedgwick McDaniel

Paul Farwell Warner

Sara Elizabeth Smith

Freshman Class

Gold Medals

Dee Andes Yount

Esther Grace Boward

Honorable Mention

Holly Martin Keller

Helen Rebecca Bartlett

Samuel Biggs Schofield

Josephine Oneida Evans

Richard Henry Roop

Nellie May Adams

Mary Helen Fowble

Elizabeth Ray Lewis

Rose Lurline Gibbons

SUPPLEMENTARY**Gold Medal in Piano**

Minnie Rosina Adkins

Gold Medal in Elocution

Alice Eloise Dyson

NORMENT PRIZES**Sophomore Class**

Fred Garrigus Holloway

Charlotte Louise Tipton

Freshman Class

Holly Martin Keller

Rose Lurline Gibbons

SOCIETY ORATORICAL CONTEST*Webster Society Orators*

Somerset Anthony Owen

Charles Ellsworth Guthrie Moylan

Philomathean Society Essayists

Emily Kathryn Dryden

Hilda Rachael Ostrom

BATES PRIZE

Henry Lauran Darner

INTERCOLLEGIATE ORATORICAL CONTEST**Gold Medal for First Honors**

John Leas Green

Society Contests

On Tuesday evening of Commencement Week there is held an Oratorical and Literary Contest between the Irving and the Webster Societies of young men; and also between the Browning and Philomathean Societies of young women. These contests were originated in 1872 for the young men and in 1888 for the young women. It was not until the latter year that judges were appointed and decisions of contests were given. The following is the list of the successful contestants since 1888:

1. The Irving-Webster Contest

1888....	Irving	G. W. Ward, W. M. Weller
1889....	Webster	J. F. Harper, W. I. Mace
1890....	Irving	G. E. Day, D. F. Harris
1891....	Webster	L. N. Whealton, T. M. Johnson
1892....	Irving	H. P. Grow, D. E. Wilson
1893....	Webster	K. G. Murray, W. G. Baker, Jr.
1894....	Irving	A. N. Ward, T. C. Galbreath
1895....	Webster	Marion Hearn, M. L. Veasey
1896....	Webster	C. E. Forlines, E. J. Nelson
1897....	Webster	C. C. Douglas, C. O. Clemson
1898....	Webster	A. G. Dixon, C. C. Douglas
1899....	Irving	H. H. Price, S. A. Harker
1900....	Webster	G. H. Myers, E. A. Cobey
1901....	Webster	H. S. Robinson, G. I. Humphreys
1902....	Irving	E. E. Tarr, R. R. Carman
1903....	Irving	F. E. Rathbun, J. M. Henry
1904....	Irving	J. M. Henry, F. E. Rathbun
1905....	Webster	G. E. Bevans, I. D. Scott
1906....	Webster	W. E. Davis, J. H. Hendrickson
1907....	Webster	W. E. Short, G. F. Thomas
1908....	Webster	J. E. Pritchard, J. S. Turner
1909....	Irving	C. C. Day, R. V. Lewis
1910....	Irving	C. Sprague, C. Twigg
1911....	Irving	C. Sprague, H. S. Beall
1912....	Webster	I. E. Phillips, R. X. Day
1913....	Irving	L. A. Twigg, C. W. Wainwright
1914....	Webster	R. T. Norment, J. C. Numbers
1915....	Irving	J. L. Green, L. A. Twigg
1916....	Webster	S. A. Owen, C. E. G. Moylan

2. The Browning-Philomathean Contest

1888....	Philomathean	G. F. Beeks, A. L. Jones
1889....	Browning	G. E. Franklin, N. M. Heyde
1890....	Browning	I. M. Harris, N. M. Heyde
1891....	Browning	G. E. Hering, M. L. Ridgely
1892....	Browning	H. E. Anderson, A. E. Crouse
1893....	Philomathean	E. J. Harper, A. B. Jones
1894....	Browning	M. B. Cochran, G. S. Weller
1895....	Philomathean	I. M. Dodd, L. B. Hopkins
1896....	Philomathean	M. H. Baxley, E. M. Davis
1897....	Philomathean	L. M. Newlon, H. M. Whealton
1898....	Philomathean	I. J. Simpson, Sallie Solldiday
1899....	Philomathean	Lillian Horsey, A. L. Waters
1900....	Philomathean	E. U. Adkins, V. M. Wiegand
1901....	Philomathean	A. C. Lingo, B. L. Gambrill
1902....	Browning	N. A. Whitmore, J. L. Cochran
1903....	Philomathean	M. A. Sterling, G. A. Thomas
1904....	Browning	S. R. Garey, D. M. Wright
1905....	Browning	Marjorie Lewis, M. L. Gilbert
1906....	Browning	E. M. Mills, E. F. Reifsnider
1907....	Philomathean	A. L. Chaffinch, N. A. Stoll
1908....	Browning	F. E. Israel, E. C. Holt
1909....	Browning	G. E. Steele, F. E. Israel
1910....	Philomathean	J. M. Gray, Dorothy Elderdice
1911....	Philomathean	Anna Fisher, M. G. Dennis
1912....	Browning	Maud Gibbons, M. F. Eppler
1913....	Browning	R. A. Robertson, M. F. Eppler
1914....	Philomathean	K. L. Howard, L. M. Dent
1915....	Browning	E. J. Bennett, Eloise Somerlatt
1916....	Philomathean	E. K. Dryden, H. R. Ostrom

Oratorical Association of Maryland Colleges

This is an association of Western Maryland, St. John's, Maryland Agricultural and Washington colleges, organized in 1899 for the purpose of holding contests in oratory by undergraduate representatives of the several colleges. The contests are held in April of each year, and a gold medal is awarded to the representative winning the first place. A second gold medal is also awarded to the representative winning the second place.

The years in which representatives of Western Maryland have won first or second place and the names of her representatives are as follows:

1899—Claude Cicero Douglas	FIRST
1900—Harry Heffner Price	FIRST
1901—George Hammond Myers	<i>Second</i>
1902—Gideon Ireland Humphreys	FIRST
1903—	
1904—Levin Irving Insley	FIRST
1905—John Michael Henry	FIRST
1906—George Esdras Bevans	FIRST
1907—John Hunt Hendrickson	FIRST
1908—George Frank Thomas	FIRST
1909—John Samuel Turner	<i>Second</i>
1910—Russell Vinton Lewis	<i>Second</i>
1911—Carl Twigg	<i>Second</i>
1912—Charles Hering Murray	FIRST
1913—Irving Elway Phillips	<i>Second</i>
1914—Charles William Wainwright	FIRST
1915—Lester Alvin Twigg	FIRST
1916—John Leas Green	FIRST

Alumni Association of Western Maryland College

President

J. WILLIS SMITH, '96

Baltimore, Md.

Vice-Presidents

Mrs. T. E. Shepherd, '91

Middletown, Del.

Mrs. J. F. Byron, '86

Hagerstown, Md.

Paul C. Whipp, '04

New York, N. Y.

Mrs. J. P. Woodruff, '94

Washington, D. C.

Dr. Grafton E. Day, '91

Collingswood, N. J.

John M. Henry, '05

Pittsburg, Pa.

B. B. Webster, '05

Baltimore, Md.

Secretary

MISS M. L. SHRIVER, '90

Westminster, Md.

Treasurer

W. R. McDANIEL, '80

Westminster, Md.

Editor

KENT ROBERTS GREENFIELD, '11

Newark, Del.

The Annual Meeting of the Association is held in Association rooms at the College on Tuesday of Commencement Week at 4 o'clock P. M., and the meeting is usually followed by a collation. Membership dues are one dollar a year.

Resident alumni of Baltimore, New York and Philadelphia hold an annual mid-winter banquet.

Graduates

All graduates are requested to keep the President informed of any change in their address.

Class of 1871

- *Charles H. Baughman, A. M..... Baltimore, Md.
- Rev. Thomas O. Crouse, A. M., D. D... Denton, Md.
- William S. Crouse, A. M..... Denton, Md.
- *Henry E. Norris, A. M., M. D..... New Windsor, Md.
- Imogene L. Mitten *Ensor*..... New York, N. Y.
- Mary M. Ward *Lewis*..... Westminster, Md.
- *Anna R. Yingling, A. M..... Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1872

- H. Dorsey Newson..... New York, N. Y.
- William P. Wright..... Detroit, Mich.
- Lizzie B. Adams *Carver*..... Marion Station, Md.
- *Mary E. Johnson *Clousher*..... Taneytown, Md.
- Annie Price *Roe*..... Massey, Md.
- Annie G. Ridgely *Murray*..... New York, N. Y.

Class of 1873

- *B. Franklin Crouse, A. M..... Westminster, Md.
- *Joseph B. Galloway, A. M., M. D..... Baltimore, Md.
- Frank W. Shriver..... Philadelphia, Pa.
- *Truman C. Smith, LL. B..... Westminster, Md.
- *Thomas B. Ward..... Santa Fe, N. M.
- *Alice A. Fenby *Gist*..... Macktintosh, Fla.
- Mary V. Nichols *Johnson*..... Baltimore, Md.
- Clara Smith *Billingslea*..... Westminster, Md.
- Ida T. Williams *Trader*..... Salisbury, Md.

Class of 1874

- *Rev. Charles S. Arnett, A. M..... Baltimore, Md.
- James A. Diffenbaugh, A. M..... Helena, Mont.
- Philip T. Hall, A. M..... Washington, D. C.
- George B. Harris..... Henderson, N. C.
- Samuel R. Harris..... Henderson, N. C.

*Deceased

- Hon. Philemon B. Hooper, A. M.....Centerville, Md.
 *William H. Ogg.....Westminster, Md.
 Rev. Walter W. White, A. M.....Royal Oak, Md.
 Anna W. Birkhead *Dickerson*.....St. Clair, Mo.
 Janie M. Bratt *Smith*, A. M.....Dover, Del.
 May Brocket *Ingle*, A. M.....Atlanta, Ga.
 *Louisa D. Hooper *James*.....Greensboro, Md.
 M. Emma Jones *Willis*.....Chesapeake City, Md.
 Mollie E. Jones.....New London, Md.
 Julia A. Leas *Fowler*.....Baltimore, Md.
 Sarah L. Whiteside, A. M., M. D.....Portland, Ore.

Class of 1875

- George W. Devilbiss, A. M.....Stewartstown, Pa.
 Rev. T. H. Lewis, A. M., D. D, LL. D.. Westminster, Md.
 Ida Armstrong *Prettyman*.....Fairlee, Md.

Class of 1876

- Lewis L. Billingslea, A. M., LL. B.... Philadelphia, Pa.
 *Rev. Christopher B. Middleton, A. M... Washington, D. C.
 Richard B. Norment, A. M., M. D..... Baltimore, Md.
 Drucilla Ballard *Gordy*.....New York, N. Y.
 Laura A Edie *Devilbiss*.....Stewartstown, Pa.
 Laura K. Matthews.....Laurel, Md.
 Mary A. Miller *Hering*.....Hagerstown, Md.
 *Margaret E. Rinehart *Tracy*.....Westminster, Md.
 Martha Smith *Fenby*.....Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1877

- *Winfield S. Amos, A. M., LL. B..... Baltimore, Md.
 C. Berry Cushing, A. M., LL. B.....Covington, Va.
 Wilson R. Cushing, A. M., M. D.....Dublin, Va.
 Thomas J. Wilson.....Washington, D. C.
 Florence Devilbiss *Cramer*.....Walkersville, Md.
 Alice E. Earnest *Barber*.....Mifflinsburg, Pa.
 M. Ada Starr *Gehr*.....Westminster, Md.
 M. Virginia Starr *Norment*.....Baltimore, Md.
 Maggie R. Woods *Fuss*.....Glyndon, Md.
 *Lillian L. Young *Mills*.....Pocomoke City, Md.

*Deceased

Class of 1878

DeWitt Clinton Ingle, A. M.....	Atlanta, Ga.
Hon. Joshua W. Miles, A. M.....	Princess Anne, Md.
Hon. Frank H. Peterson, A. M., LL. B.	Moorhead, Minn.
Lula E. Fleming <i>Wright</i>	Philadelphia, Pa.
Mamie V. Swormstedt.....	Washington, D. C.
Alice V. Wilson <i>Little</i>	Washington, D. C.

Class of 1879

*Mollie J. Lankford <i>Maddox</i>	Westover, Md.
*Mamie M. McKinstry.....	McKinstry, Md.
*Mary Rinehart <i>White</i>	Westminster, Md.
Clara L. Smith <i>Gehr</i>	Harrisburg, Pa.
Elizabeth Trump, A. M.....	Manchester, Md.
*Lou B. Wampler <i>Hudgins</i>	Portsmouth, Va.

Class of 1880

*Edward S. Baile.....	Westminster, Md.
Wm. H. Deford, A. M., M. D., D. D. S.	Des Moines, Iowa.
Lewis A. Jarman, A. M., LL. B.....	Rushville, Ill.
Rev. Fred C. Klein, A. M., D. D.....	Baltimore, Md.
William R. McDaniel, A. M., Sc. D.....	Westminster, Md.
Joseph W. Smith.....	Westminster, Md.
Lizzie L. Hodges <i>Robinson</i>	Robinson, Md.
Linnie C. Kimler <i>Hollingsworth</i>	Smithsburg, Md.
*M. Emma Selby.....	Horsehead, Md.
Florence E. Wilson <i>Stoner</i>	Frederick, Md.

Class of 1881

George Y. Everhart, A. M., M. D.....	Dickesville, Md.
Charles Robert Miller.....	Baltimore, Md.
J. Fletcher Somers, A. M., M. D.,.....	Crisfield, Md.
George W. Todd, A. M., M. D.....	Salisbury, Md.
*Hattie Bollinger, A. M.....	Tanjore, India.
Bettie R. Braley <i>Willis</i>	Baltimore, Md.
L. M. Cunningham <i>Fundenberg</i> , A. M..	Pasadena, Cal.
*M. Kate Goodhand.....	Betterton, Md.
Hattie V. Holliday <i>Henderson</i>	Elkhart, Ind.
*Bessie Miller <i>Steele</i> , A. M.....	Elkton, Md.
H. May Nicodemus <i>Roop</i>	Wakefield, Md.
Katie M. Smith <i>Gray</i> , A. M.....	La Plata, Md.
Laura F. Stalnaker.....	Washington, D. C.

*Deceased

Class of 1882

- *Calvin E. Becraft, A. M., M. D..... Washington, D. C.
 *Rev. M. W. Chunn, A. M., B. D., Ph. D.. Luverne, Minn.
 John H. T. Earhart, A. M., M. D..... Westminster, Md.
 Rev. Hugh L. Elderdice, A. M., D. D.. Westminster, Md.
 Edward L. Gies, A. M., LL. M..... Washington, D. C.
 William M. Gist..... Mackintosh, Fla.
 Edward P. Leech, A. M., LL. B..... Denver, Col.
 Lynn Roby Meekins, A. M..... Hershey, Pa.
 *Charles E. Stoner, A. M..... Birmingham, Ala.
 Calvin B. Taylor, A. M..... Berlin, Md.
 Rev. E. A. Warfield, A. M., B. D., Ph. D. Westminster, Md.
 Laura J. Bishop *Shawen*..... Wilmington, Del.
 Gertrude Bratt *Kirk*, A. M..... Baltimore, Md.
 Alverda G. LaMotte..... LaMotte, Md.
 *May C. Meredith, A. M..... Still Pond, Md.
 *Mary E. Myers, A. M..... Union Bridge, Md.
 *Janie Norment *Packwood*..... Springfield, Mass.
 *Jennie S. Smith *Emmons*..... Washington, D. C.
 Nellie M. Warner *Birkenstock*..... Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1883

- Harry F. H. Baughman..... Laurel, Md.
 Rev. Wm. W. Dumm, A. M., B. D..... Ocean Park, Cal.
 Franklin P. Fenby..... Finksburg, Md.
 Rev. J. W. Kirk, A. M., B. D., D. D.... Baltimore, Md.
 Richard L. Linthicum, A. M., M. D.... Church Creek, Md.
 *Alonzo L. Miles, A. M..... Salisbury, Md.
 Rev. Jesse W. Norris, A. M..... Brooklyn, Md.
 Rev. S. C. Ohrum, A. M., B. D., D. D. Indianapolis, Ind.
 *Franklin H. Schaeffer, A. M..... Westminster, Md.
 John J. F. Thompson..... Nassau, West Indies.
 Rev. Louis C. Wainwright, A. M..... Fannettsburg, Pa.
 Florence B. Diffenbaugh..... Baltimore, Md.
 Florence G. Hering *Murray*..... Baltimore, Md.
 S. Nannie James *Cuddy*, A. M..... Tacoma, Washington.
 Lillie M. Keller, A. M..... Frederick, Md.
 M. Agnes Lease, A. M..... New Market, Md.
 Georgia R. Nichols *Sidwell*..... Johnsville, Md.
 Jessie Smiley, A. M..... Long Beach, Cal.
 Virginia Smiley *Hobbs*, A. M..... Baltimore, Md.
 Lizzie Swarbrick..... Harpers Ferry, W. Va.
 Carrie W. Yingling *Wilson*..... Port Clinton, Ohio.

*Deceased

Class of 1884

Rev. Franklin T. Benson, B. D., D. D... Baltimore, Md.
 George W. Gist..... Aurora, Mo.

Ruth H. Edelin *Walker*..... Eugene, Ore.
 Ella G. Wilson *Akin*..... Warwick, Md.

Class of 1885

Frank McC. Brown..... Brunswick, Ga.
 John H. Cunningham..... Westminster, Md.
 *Theophilus Harrison..... Charlotte Hall, Md.
 J. William Moore..... Portland, Ore.
 Archibald C. Willison..... Cumberland, Md.

Annie R. Ames *Davis*..... Enfield, N. C.
 Beckie E. Boyd..... New York, N. Y.
 Annie M. Bruce *Tucker*..... Easton, Md.
 Alma C. Duvall *Duvall*..... Annapolis, Md.
 Irene J. Everhart *Geiselman*..... Manchester, Md.
 *Ida E. Gott..... Wallville, Md.
 Sadie A. V. Kneller *Miller*..... Baltimore, Md.
 *Katie R. McKee *McKann*..... Chestertown, Md.
 Mary E. Nicodemus *Kindley*..... Buckeystown, Md.
 C. Belle Orndorff..... Westminster, Md.
 *Eudora L. Richardson *Tubman*..... Church Creek, Md.
 *Flora A. Trenchard *Clark*..... Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1886

Rev. Leyburn M. Bennett, A. M..... Gaithersburg, Md.
 Rev. B. Alfred Dumm, A. M., Ph. D... Plymouth, N. H.
 *Rev. George S. Erb, A. M..... McConnellsburg, Pa.
 Charles M. Grow, Jr., A. M..... Fulton, Mo.
 Rev. Edward T. Mowbray, A. M..... Westminster, Md.
 Rev. William E. Roop, A. M..... Westminster, Md.

Emma L. Reaver..... Taneytown, Md.
 Edith M. Richards..... Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Nellie H. Sappington *Wood*..... Rock Hall, Md.
 Minnie E. Stevens *Dodd*..... St. Louis, Mo.
 Hattie A. Stevenson *Rayfield*..... Crisfield, Md.
 Lenora O. Stone *Boyle*..... Emmitsburg, Md.
 E. Lizzie Thompson *Cook*..... Washington, D. C.
 Jennie F. Wilson *Byron*..... Hagerstown, Md.

*Deceased

Class of 1887

Amon Burgee, A. M.....	Frederick, Md.
*Paul Coombs.....	Leonardtown, Md.
Dent Downing.....	Baltimore, Md.
*Harry H. Slifer.....	New York, N. Y.
*Harry C. Stocksedale.....	Baltimore, Md.
Nathan H. Wilson.....	Washington, D. C.
Sadie N. Abbott <i>Erricsson</i>	Chicago, Ill.
Emma M. Adams <i>Gunby</i>	Crisfield, Md.
Henrietta E. Dodd <i>Hoopes</i>	Wilmington, Del.
Eulalia C. Handy <i>Sudler</i>	Marion Station, Md.
Georgia Harlan	Philadelphia, Pa.
L. Lorena Hill <i>Betts</i>	Newchwang, China
*Margaret E. Hodges <i>Wheeler</i>	Nanjemoy, Md.
Carrie L. Mourer, A. M.....	New York, N. Y.
Ida Blanche Pillsbury <i>Norris</i>	Brooklyn, Md.
Margaret A. Slaughter <i>Albright</i>	Dallas, Texas.
Sallie E. Wilmer.....	Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1888

Rev. Harry Dawson Mitchell, D. D....	Washington, D. C.
Rev. James McD. Radford, D. D.....	Carrollton, Ga.
Edward C. Wimbrough.....	Baltimore, Md.
Caroline W. Phoebus <i>Maffitt</i> , A. M....	Oriole, Md.
Elizabeth May Wallace <i>Owen</i>	Dallas, Texas.
Arinthia Whittington <i>Savage</i>	Cape Charles, Va.

Class of 1889

William McA. Lease.....	Baltimore, Md.
L. Irving Politt, A. M.....	Baltimore, Md.
*Thomas E. Reese.....	Westminster, Md.
Harry G. Watson, A. M., M. D.....	Los Angeles, Cal.
*William M. Weller, C. E.....	Los Angeles, Cal.
*Rev. John B. Whaley, A. M., B. D....	Westminster, Md.
Gertrude F. Beeks <i>Ewell</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Annie Lucille Dodd <i>Bryan</i>	Lansdowne, Pa.
Fannie May Grove <i>Stover</i>	Hagerstown, Md.
Annie Laura Jones <i>Dunlap</i>	Chesapeake City, Md.
Laura B. Taylor <i>Hawkins</i>	Churchville, Md.
Harriet E. Wamsley <i>Woodward</i>	Glenburnie, Md.

*Deceased

Class of 1890

Rev. William M. Cross, A. M.....	Greencastle, Pa.
J. Frank Harper, LL. B., A. M.....	Centreville, Md.
W. Irving Mace, A. M.....	Cambridge, Md.
Joseph S. Mills, A. M.....	New York, N. Y.
Kennerly Roby, A. M. C. E.....	Fort Worth, Texas.
*Joshua M. Tull, A. M.....	Princess Anne, Md.
George W. Ward, A. M., Ph. D.....	Baltimore, Md.
John E. White, A. M.....	Snow Hill, Md.
Cerulea E. Dumm.....	Baltimore, Md.
Mary Jones Fisher.....	Westminster, Md.
Georgia E. Franklin <i>Gehr</i>	Westminster, Md.
Lena E. Gore <i>Nichols</i>	East New Market, Md.
Adelia Handy.....	Marion Station, Md.
Tsune Hirata <i>Kojima</i>	Nagoya, Japan.
*Marion Money <i>Reynolds</i>	Canton, Pa.
Mary Louise Shriver.....	Westminster, Md.
Annie McF. Thompson.....	Madrid, Spain.

Class of 1891

*G. Irwin Barwick, A. M., M. D.....	Baltimore, Md.
Albert S. Crockett, A. M.....	New York, N. Y.
Grafton E. Day, A. M., M.D.....	Collingswood, N. J.
Philip H. Dorsey.....	Baltimore, Md.
George B. Hadley.....	Greenville, N. C.
D. Fulton Harris, LL. M.....	Washington, D. C.
Rev. Bartlett B. James, A. M., Ph. D...	Baltimore, Md.
Marshall P. Richards, LL. B.....	New York, N. Y.
Larkin A. Shipley, LL. B., A. M.....	Baltimore, Md.
George E. Waesche, C. E.....	Montclair, N. J.
Mary Bernard <i>Towers</i>	Baltimore, Md.
E. Imogene Caulk.....	McDaniel, Md.
T. Elizabeth Caulk <i>Shepherd</i>	Middletown, Del.
Esther A. Ebaugh <i>Love</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Edna E. Frazier <i>Polk</i>	Pocomoke City, Md.
Nannie M. Heyde <i>Adams</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Katie Irwin <i>Ford</i>	Boonsboro, Md.
*E. May Nelson.....	Westminster, Md.

Class of 1892

*Caleb Henry Bowden.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
William Preston Caton, M. D.....	Accotink, Va.

*Deceased

Rev. Talton M. Johnson, B. D., D. D...Greensboro, N. C.
 Frederick Robertson Jones, A.M., Ph. D.New York, N. Y.
 Arthur Francis Smith, A. M.....Lonaconing, Md.
 Naaman Price Turner, A. M.....Salisbury, Md.
 L. N. Whealton, LL. B., Ph. D., A. M...Long Beach, Cal.
 *William Edward White.....Mount Zion, La.
 Rev. James Samuel Williams, B. D.....Asheville, N. C.

Carrie Corrine Coghill *Harris*.....Henderson, N. C.
 Nannie Handy Galt.....Westminster, Md.
 Grace Etta Hering *Miller*.....Westminster, Md.
 Kate Crompton Jackson *Kerr*.....Cambridge, Md.
 *Ella Laughlin *Arnett*.....Asheville, N. C.
 Georgia Grace Philips *Smith*.....Elkins, W. Va.
 Sallie Spence.....Newark, N. J.
 Annie Belle Whaley *Smith*.....Hertford, N. C.
 Lena Elizabeth Wolfes *Harris*.....Washington, D. C.

Class of 1893

John Grayson Galt.....New York, N. Y.
 Harry Eugene Gilbert, LL. B., A. M...Baltimore, Md.
 Harvey Prindle Peet Grow.....Danville, Ky.
 Frank Marcellus Hymiller.....Baltimore, Md.
 *Rev. Hammond Spencer Leas, B.D., A.M.Felton, Del.
 Dorsey Waitman Lewis, A. M., M. D...Middletown, Del.
 Rev. William Hawkins Litsinger, B. D. Baltimore, Md.
 Rev. Otto Dennis McKeever.....Harrisville, W. Va.
 William Porter Mills, A. M., M. D....E. Las Vegas, N. M.
 Henry Elmer Nelson, B. D.....Trappe, Md.
 Rev. Crofford Lorentz Queen, D. D....Morenci, Mich.
 Thomas Plummer Revelle, A. M.....Seattle, Wash.
 Thomas Clyde Rouston, M. D.....Buckeystown, Md.
 *Rev. Ira Floyd Smith.....Elkins, W. Va.
 Rev. Charlton B. Strayer LL.B., A. M...New York, N. Y.
 Graham Watson.....Centreville, Md.
 William Aydellotte Whealton, M. D...Chincoteague, Va.
 David Edgar Wilson, LL. M.....Denver, Col.

Hannah E. Anderson *Bevard*.....Belair, Md.
 Edna Boulden *Whealton*.....Chincoteague, Va.
 Annie Ellis Crouse *Harper*.....Royal Oak, Md.
 Lizzie Florence Dorsey *Cartwright*...Mutual, Md.
 Mary Roselle Elliott *Sutton*.....New York, N. Y.
 Beulah Edna Erb.....Westminster, Md.
 *Lydia Gover Hull *Ross*.....Denver, Col.

*Deceased

- Ethel Thomas Lewis *Coulson*.....Baltimore, Md.
 Clara Ellway Politt *Hearn*.....Salisbury, Md.
 Mary Lucy Redmond.....Annapolis, Md.
 Elizabeth Irene Reese, A. M.....Lincoln, Neb.
 Virginia Reese *Reese*.....Westminster, Md.
 *Emma Landon Shipley.....Daniel, Md.
 Mary Edna Tagg.....Baltimore, Md.
 Janie Butler Thomas *Lamme*.....Westminster, Md.
 Gertrude May Veasey *Strayer*.....New York, N. Y.
 Emma Blanche Wilson *Hampson*.....Washington, D. C.
 Helen Araminta Wimbrough.....New York, N. Y.

Class of 1894

- William Gideon Baker, Jr., LL. B....Baltimore, Md.
 Luther Atwood Bennett, LL. B.....Salisbury, Md.
 Rev. Frank Shaw Cain.....Havre de Grace, Md.
 Winfield Hazlitt Collins.....Glasgow, Ky.
 Hon. Wm. H. Forsythe, A. M., LL. B....Baltimore, Md.
 *Edwin Clark Godwin.....Washington, D. C.
 Albert Jacob Long, LL. B.....Hagerstown, Md.
 Jennie Pauline Barnes *Woodruff*.....Washington, D. C.
 Clara Cornelia Dixon *Hines*.....Clinton, N. C.
 Edith Adelia Earhart *Hastings*, A. M...Brookline, Mass.
 Ellen Jeanette Harper *Hill*.....Upper Marlboro, Md.
 Aladelva Bibb Jones *Ward*.....St. Louis, Mo.
 Blanche Noble *Stowell*.....Federalsburg, Md.
 Margaret Adelaide Pfeiffer.....Baltimore, Md.
 Mary Rebecca Smith *Garrett*.....Strickersville, Pa.
 Annie Richardson Sparks *Price*.....Centreville, Md.
 Jennie May Thurman *Robb*, A. M.....Montreal, Can.
 Susie Henrietta Waldron *McPherson*...Lynchburg, Va.
 Lovenia May Whaley.....Suffolk, Va.
 *Lydia Roop Woodward *Price*.....Delta, Pa.

Class of 1895

- Norman Ray Eckard.....Baltimore, Md.
 *Thomas Crawford Galbreath, A. M....Denver, Col.
 John Bibb Mills, A. M., LL. B.....Baltimore, Md.
 Kenneth Gettier Murray.....Baltimore, Md.
 William Roger Revelle, A. M.....Alhambra, Cal.
 Rev. Edward Daniel Stone.....Baltimore, Md.
 Frank William Story.....Dickerson, Md.
 Seibert Silverthorn Strayer.....Laredo, Tex.

*Deceased

George Urner Stull.....Schenectady, N. Y.
 Rev. Albert Norman Ward, A. M.....Salisbury, Md.

Corinne Whittington Adams, A. M.....Gloucester, N. J.
 Olive Bohanan *Russell*.....Washington, D. C.
 Bertha Hannah Chandler *Patterson*....Oxford, Pa.
 Mary Belle Cochran.....New York, N. Y.
 Edna Russell Jordan.....Cambridge, Md.
 Nannie Camilla Lease, A. M.....Westminster, Md.
 Ethel Blanche Murchison *Ward*.....Salisbury, Md.
 Mary Edna Norris *Bensel*.....Baltimore, Md.
 Lelia Margaret Reisler.....Philadelphia, Pa.
 Grace Lee Rinehart, A. M.....Union Bridge, Md.
 Georgia Maude Saylor *Rockwell*.....Portland, Ore.
 Elizabeth Lovenia Thomas *Keller*.....Frostburg, Md.
 Grace Shriver Weller *Seelye*.....New York, N. Y.

Class of 1896

Maj. C. C. Billingslea, M. D.....Manila, P. I.
 John Robert Bosley, M. D., A. M.....Wilmington, Del.
 Lawrence Carl Freeny, M. D.....Pittsville, Md.
 Rev. Nicholson Oliver Gibson.....Pocomoke City, Md.
 Elias Oliver Grimes, LL. B., A. M.....Westminster, Md.
 Marion Hearn, M. D.....Philadelphia, Pa.
 Harry Allen Lakin, M. D., A. M.....Erie, Pa.
 Rev. William Orion Livingston.....Princeton, Ill.
 Rev. William Aydelotte Melvin.....Baltimore, Md.
 Rev. William Elsworth Pettet.....Sewell, N. J.
 Frank Dunnington Posey.....Lebec, Cal.
 Paul Reese.....Westminster, Md.
 Claude Tilden Smith.....Beaver, Okla.
 John Willis Smith.....Baltimore, Md.
 Daniel Edwin Stone, A. M., M. D.....Emmitsburg, Md.
 Milton Leroy Veasey, LL. B., A. M.....Pocomoke City, Md.
 Rev. John Lemuel Ward.....Chestertown, Md.

Rachael Alice Buckingham.....Westminster, Md.
 Ida May Dodd, A. M.....Carmichael, Md.
 Alice Mabel Elderdice *Freeny*.....Pittsville, Md.
 Mary Elizabeth Englar *Englar*.....New Windsor, Md.
 Bessie Wilson Gunkel.....Warwick, Md.
 Bessie Ober Herr *Mather*.....Westminster, Md.
 Lyda Brooks Hopkins.....Cambridge, Md.
 Nannie Pauline Keating.....Centreville, Md.
 May Martin Kemp.....St. Michael's, Md.
 Sarah Virginia Kenly.....Baltimore, Md.
 Miriam Lewis *Veasey*.....Buckeystown, Md.
 Sarah Ellen Myers *Bennett*.....New Windsor, Md.

Lena Gray Parker.....Suffolk, Va.
 Nellie Stewart Porter *Brown*.....Lansdowne, Pa.
 Carrie Eugenia Rinehart *Wantz*.....Westminster, Md.
 Marian Elizabeth Senseney *Stokes*.....Frederick, Md.
 Caroline Eltinge Jones Shriver.....Baltimore, Md.
 Laura Virginia Spielman.....Hagerstown, Md.
 Georgeanna Wilson Strayer *Myers*....Oxford, Md.
 Nannie Bowlin Thomas.....Frostburg, Md.
 Hannah Elizabeth White *Cordrey*....Laurel, Del.

Class of 1897

*Willis Archer Burgoon.....Gettysburg, Pa.
 Rev. Charles E. Forlines, B. D., D. D...Westminster, Md.
 Rev. John Wesley Frank, A. M.....Nataksu, Japan.
 Leon Scott Hurley.....Washington, D. C.
 Johns Mays Little, LL. B., A. M.....Towson, Md.
 Herbert Hays Murphy, A. M.....Baltimore, Md.
 Edwin Justin Nelson.....Lakewood, N. J.
 George Henry Revelle, LL. B.....Seattle, Wash.
 *Francis Albert Smith.....Phoenix, Ariz.
 Arthur Grandon Woodfield.....Lyons Farms, N. J.
 *Mary Hood Baxley *Nelson*.....Delta, Pa.
 Emma May Bowen *Kistler*.....Baltimore, Md.
 Eva May Davis *Murphy*.....Baltimore, Md.
 Frances Mabel Fulton *Lanning*.....Perth Amboy, N. J.
 Ella Eugenia Millard *Hines*.....Lynchburg, Va.
 Sadie Lee Cook Snyder *Brown*, A. M...Mount View, Md.
 Carrie Agnes Stone *Holland*.....Stevensville, Md.

Class of 1898

Edward Bayley Bates.....Baltimore, Md.
 Howard Leslie Benson.....Westminster, Md.
 Emory Gorsuch Buckingham.....Baltimore, Md.
 Charles Orlando Clemson, A. M.....Westminster, Md.
 Rev. Roby Franklin Day, B. D.....Inwood, N. Y.
 Charles Stewart Friend.....Piedmont, W. Va.
 William Miles Garrison, M. D.....Hebron, Me.
 Ernest Thomas McNutt.....Baltimore, Md.
 William Burgess Nelson.....Portland, Ore.
 Thomas Henry Deford Patton, LL. B...New York, N. Y.
 Henry Herman Reckord.....Bel Air, Md.
 James Henry Shreve.....Clinton, Md.
 Charles Edward Snyder, M. D.....Stevensville, Md.
 Fuller Farrith Taylor.....Atlantic, Va.
 William Frank Thomas.....Westminster, Md.
 Rev. Thomas Reeves Woodford.....Columbus, O.

*Deceased

- Clara Greenwood Bacchus *Earnshaw*... Washington, D. C.
 Miriam Baynes *Matthews*..... Baltimore, Md.
 Nannie Virginia Hardinger *Leasure*... Hazen, Md.
 *Mary Eliza Howard..... Rutland, Md.
 Olive Gertrude Johnson *Davis*..... Shaft, Md.
 Clara Ward Lewis..... Westminster, Md.
 Maud Eugenia Miller..... Westminster, Md.
 Mamie Revelle *Harrison*..... Milton, Cal.
 Hallie May Whealton *Smith*..... Camden, N. J.
 *Indiana Rebecca Whealton, A. M..... Chincoteague, Va.

Class of 1899

- Holmes Davenport Baker..... Frederick, Md.
 Harry Bernard Caton, LL. B..... Alexandria, Va.
 Rev. Thomas Morrison Dickey..... Woodbine, Md.
 Rev. Arminius Gray Dixon, B. D..... High Point, N. C.
 Rev. Claude Cicero Douglas, B.D., A.M. Los Angeles, Cal.
 Henry Jackson Hartsell, B. D..... Port Angeles, Wash.
 Hazelton Austin Joyce, LL. B., A. M..... Cambridge, Md.
 *Joseph Lawrence McKinstry..... McKinstry, Md.
 John Walton Divers Melvin..... Washington, D. C.
 Horace Greeley Reese..... Tampa, Fla.
 Rev. Vernon Norwood Ridgely..... Ellicott City, Md.
 Rev. Jas. H. Straughn, B.D., A.M., D.D. Laurel, Del.
 Stanley Dever Tagg..... Baltimore, Md.
 William Henry Thomas..... Pasadena, Cal.
 Robert Stafford Tyson, M. D..... Frederick, Md.
 William Nicholas Willis, A. M..... Palmyra, Va.
 Carrie Etta Brown *Foutz*..... Westminster, Md.
 Ida Evelyn Briley *Gordon*..... Washington, D. C.
 Mary Test Buckingham *Kimmey*..... Westminster, Md.
 Evelyn Gertrude Darby *Mattingly*.... Remington, Va.
 Erva Ruth Foxwell..... Leonardtown, Md.
 Mary Elizabeth Hobbs..... Denton, Md.
 Elsie Roberts McCauley *Blackwell*.... Leeds, Md.
 Iona Jewel Simpson..... Westminster, Md.
 Emma Carter Smith *Morris*..... Wilmington, Del.
 Sallie Solliday *Nicodemus*..... Boonsboro, Md.
 Henrietta Frances Sutton..... Greensboro, N. C.
 Alice Duncan Tredway *Stevenson*.... Newark, N. J.
 *Mary Etta Watts *Dixon*..... Rocky Mount, N. C.
 Virgie Cooper Williams *Duncan*..... Tilghman's, Md.

Class of 1900

- Rev. Christopher Clarence *Baker*..... Wolcott, N. Y.
 Rev. Samuel August Harker, A. M..... Philadelphia, Pa.
 Vernon Keyford Lawson..... Baltimore, Md.

*Deceased

- David Marine, A. M., M. D.....Cleveland, O.
 Luther Paul Miller.....Govans, Md.
 Rev. Harry Heffner Price, B.D., A.M...Aurora, Neb.
 Norman Ellis Sartorius, M.D., A.M....Pocomoke City, Md.
 *James Henry Stauffer, M.D., A.M....Baltimore, Md.
 Silvie Lee Stowe.....Newcomerstown, Ohio.
 Roy Zacharias Thomas, A. M., Ph. D...Rock Hill, S. C.
 John Regester Emory Turpin.....Rawlings, N. Y.
 Benjamin Ogle Lowndes Wells.....Coffeyville, Kan.
 James Wilbur Yingling.....New York, N. Y.
 Harriet Ellen Beauchamp *Strohm*.....Washington, D. C.
 Nora Louise Englar *Baile*.....Medford, Md.
 Etta Blanche Gladhill *Stewart*.....Westminster, Md.
 Helen Kate Gorsuch *Caldwell*.....Frostburg, Md.
 Lillian Horsey *Norris*.....Crisfield, Md.
 Katherine Thomas Merrick *Hall*.....Washington, D. C.
 Evelyn Jackson Rinker.....Westminster, Md.
 Katherine Finger Thomas.....Buckeystown, Md.
 Sara Weeks *Mulligan*.....Washington, D. C.

Class of 1901

- *Edward Barber.....Tangent, Oregon.
 Edward Clinton Bixler, A. M., Ph. D...New Windsor, Md.
 James Randall Caton, Jr., LL. B.....Alexandria, Va.
 William Henry Clarke, Phar. D., A. M...Pocomoke City, Md.
 Elwood Alexander Cobey.....New York, N. Y.
 Isaac Jones Dashiell.....Tyaskin, Md.
 Roger Buckey Devilbiss, A. M.....Baltimore, Md.
 Henry Gilligan, LL. B., A. M.....Baltimore, Md.
 Theophilus Kenoley Harrison.....Baltimore, Md.
 Felix Renouff Holt.....Portsmouth, Va.
 Franklin Porter Krauss, B. D.....Greenbackville, Va.
 Henry Marshall Lankford, M. D., A. M.Princess Anne, Md.
 Harrison Stanford Martland, M. D....Newark, N. J.
 George Hammond Myers.....Princess Anne, Md.
 Carl Webster Neff, A. M.....Clarksburg, W. Va.
 Rev. Arthur Garfield Null.....Petersburg, Pa.
 Rev. Claiborne Philips, B. D.....Glenburnie, Md.
 James Edwin Shreeve, Jr., D.D.S., A.M.Baltimore, Md.
 Patrick Henry Tawes, M. D., A. M....Bishop Head, Md.
 Edna Urith Adkins *Elderdice*.....Salisbury, Md.
 Bessie Kate Armacost *Cover*.....Westminster, Md.
 Marion Clark, A. M.....Washington, D. C.
 Nettie Moore Crockett *Northam*.....Solomons, Md.
 Beulah Williams Day *Shannahan*.....Sparrows Point, Md.
 Carrie Frances Gladhill.....Union Bridge, Md.
 Carla Louise Harris *Powell*.....Henderson, N. C.
 Eulalie Vivian Harris *Tompkins*.....Edgefield, S. C.
 Mabel Blanche Harris.....Henderson, N. C.

*Deceased.

Myrtle Grace Harris *Yerkes*.....Milbourne, Pa.
 Fannie Harrison Hope.....St. Michaels, Md.
 Helen Genevieve Hunter.....Annapolis, Md.
 Covington Mackall May *Porter*.....Wilmington, Del.
 Anna Lee McMurren.....Baltimore, Md.
 Minnie Calpurnia Pickett *Harrell*.....High Point, N. C.
 Margaret Fuller Reese.....Westminster, Md.
 Cora May Schaeffer *Massey*.....Knoxville, Tenn.
 Virginia Murray Wiegand *Fooks*.....Newark, N. J.
 Frances Bagwell Woodall *Welch*.....Georgetown, Md.

Class of 1902

Lawrence Hull Chaffinch.....Easton, Md.
 John Sterling Geatty, A. M., M. D....New Windsor, Md.
 Franklin Webb Griffith, A. M., M. D....Asheville, N. C.
 Harry Clay Hull.....Frederick, Md.
 Rev. Gideon I. Humphreys, D.D., A.M.. Washington, D. C.
 Wade Hampton Insley.....Salisbury, Md.
 Charles Haven Kolb.....Westminster, Md.
 Thomas Henry Legg, M. D.....Union Bridge, Md.
 Thomas Hubert Lewis, J. D.....Salisbury, Md.
 Percival Falls Lynch.....Theodore, Md.
 *Ethol Ebenezer Parsons, B. D.....Stahlstown, Pa.
 Howard Swain Robinson.....Washington, D. C.
 Henry Wilson Saulsbury, M. E.....New York, N. Y.
 Benjamin A. Stansbury, A. M., LL. B.. Baltimore, Md.
 William Wallace Weeks.....New York, N. Y.
 James Dawson Williams, LL. B.....Washington, D. C.
 Mary Kerr Blandford.....Washington, D. C.
 Edith Almedia DeBerry *Powell*.....West La Fayette, O.
 Jennie Mabel Elliott *Riggin*.....Laurel, Del.
 Bessie Lee Gambrill, A. M.....Alfred, N. Y.
 Ida Cornelius Hall.....Centerville, Md.
 Edna Anna Hay *Glottfelty*.....Sharpsburg, Pa.
 Sarah LaRue Herr.....Westminster, Md.
 *Edith Clare Kimmell *Baker*.....Aberdeen, Md.
 Alberta Clark Lingo *Thomas*.....Columbia, S. C.
 Clara Bellamy Morgan *Straughn*.....Laurel, Del.
 Helen Alberta Mullinix *Radcliff*.....Frederick, Md.
 Marcella Grace Tracey.....Upperco, Md.
 Irus Tull *White*.....Salisbury, Md.
 Marietta Richards Veasey *Zug*.....Philadelphia, Pa.

Class of 1903

Ferdinand Bonnotte.....Baltimore, Md.
 Robert Richard Carman, LL. B.....Baltimore, Md.
 Elwood Arthur Davis.....Wilmington, Del.
 John Bowen Edwards, Ph. D.....Clarksville, Ky.
 David Roger Englar, LL. B.....New York, N. Y.
 Harvey Clifford Hancock.....New York, N. Y.

*Deceased.

John Scott Hurley.....Philadelphia, Pa.
 Ward Stone Ireland.....Owensboro, Ky.
 George Medders.....Dallas, Texas.
 Rev. Winfred Poulson Roberts, B. D....Hurlock, Md.
 Edward Eugene Tarr.....Baltimore, Md.
 Fannie May Ayres *Wood*.....Brunswick, Ga.
 Irma Scott Bevans.....New York, N. Y.
 Jesse Lee Cochran *Kirk*.....Alexandria, Va.
 Emma Weltha Duncan.....Elizabeth, N. J.
 Hattie Hamilton Ennis *Marks*.....Washington, D. C.
 Mabel Goshelle Garrison *Siemonn*.....New York, N. Y.
 Mary Kathleen Gooding *Crownhart*....Betterton, Md.
 Mary Agnes Gorsuch *Jackson*.....Westminster, Md.
 Marian Handy.....New York, N. Y.
 Eva Pauline Herr.....Westminster, Md.
 Ethel Miller *Englar*.....New York, N. Y.
 Annie Marie Senseney.....Union Bridge, Md.
 Idella Withers Tredway.....Havre de Grace, Md.
 Ethel Kenley Trout.....Philadelphia, Pa.
 Alma Anna Wathen.....Wallingford, Conn.
 Nettie Alice Whitmore *Smith*.....Wakefield, Md.

Class of 1904

Bayard Devilbiss.....Baltimore, Md.
 Rev. Charles Martin Elderdice, B. D...Crisfield, Md.
 Benjamin Edward Fleagle.....Baltimore, Md.
 Rev. William Lee Hoffman, B. D.....Cambridge, Md.
 Rev. Levin Irving Insley.....Tampa, Fla.
 Rev. Smith Hilton Orrick.....Hagerstown, Md.
 Jacob Casper Shamberger.....Payette, Ida.
 William Gooch Simpson.....Newark, N. J.
 Paul Culler Whipp, LL. B.....New York, N. Y.
 Rev. George Leroy White, B. D.....Washington, D. C.
 Margaret Jane Bennett.....Westminster, Md. *Harti*
 Eugenia Gott Chiswell.....Tuscarora, Md.
 Mary Emily Clark.....Cecilton, Md.
 Mary Esther Coughlin.....Salisbury, Md.
 Carrie Williams Gardiner *Gott*.....Annapolis, Md.
 Eugenia Cleveland Roop *Geiman*.....Westminster, Md.
 Elsie Lavinia George *Sudler*.....Sudlersville, Md.
 Edith Katherine Greenlee.....New York, N. Y.
 Nelsie Elizabeth Horsey.....Crisfield, Md.
 Ella Love *Wolf*, A. M.....Waterville, Me.
 Daisy Deane Paradee.....Pocomoke City, Md.
 Nellie Adele Sellman *Small*.....Greenwich, Conn.
 Sallie Ewell Sheridan.....Baltimore, Md.
 Bessie Bradley Sloan *Somerville*.....Morristown, N. J.
 Marianna Sterling *Leonard*.....Crisfield, Md.
 Erma Barnes Stewart.....Oxford, Md.

*Deceased.

Maud Melvina Stremmel *Haines*..... Uniontown, Md.
 Grace Agnes Thomas..... Swarthmore, Pa.

Class of 1905

Rev. George Luther Curry, B. D..... Graham, N. C.
 John Roscoe Elliott, M. D..... Laurel, Del.
 Paul Gray..... Washington, D. C.
 Melvin Reese Harkins, Ph. D..... Philadelphia, Pa.
 John Michael Henry..... Pittsburg, Pa.
 *Marion Dale Hobitzell..... Belair, Md.
 Rev. Francis Kinzer Little..... Rhinebeck, N. Y.
 Charles Gutilius Myers..... Rockville, Md.
 Owen Jones Neighbors, Ph. B..... Wabash, Ind.
 Franklin Ellsworth Rathbun..... Oakland, Md.
 Rev. Samuel Walter Taylor, B. D..... Winston-Salem, N. C.
 Burdette Brewington Webster, LL. B.. Baltimore, Md.
 Mary Ola Bright *Carter*..... Stevensville, Md.
 Laura Veach Clark..... Cecilton, Md.
 Sarah Rebecca Garey..... North East, Md.
 Ruth Harris *Lynch*..... Edgefield, S. C.
 Cornelia Houston Lansdale *Hill*..... Baltimore, Md.
 Marietta Louise Mills..... Baltimore, Md.
 Sarah Edith Morris *Abell*..... St. Inigoes, Md.
 Mary Ellen Ringgold..... Stevensville, Md.
 Ethel Ruthrauff Richmond, Va.
 Alice Wailes Salisbury, Md.
 Clara Elizabeth Walls..... Church Hill, Md.
 Della Mayfield Wright *Irwin*..... Bel Air, Md.

Class of 1906

Rev. Wesley David Adams..... Towson, Md.
 Herbert Cleveland Apsley..... Seattle, Wash.
 Marvin Elbert Beall..... Clarksburg, W. Va.
 Addison Joynes Beane..... Baltimore, Md.
 George Esdras Bevans..... New York, N. Y.
 Rev. Frank Lawrence Brown, B. D..... Toronto, O.
 Gilbert Caton Cooling..... Barton, Md.
 Harry Carlisle Dashiell..... Princess Anne, Md.
 William Lee Dawson..... La Grange, Ky.
 George Washington Dexter..... Baltimore, Md.
 Ezekiel Thomas Marsh Forman..... Kansas City, Mo.
 Walter Muncaster Higgins..... Parkersburg, W. Va.
 Norman Haddaway Leonard..... Trappe, Md.
 Earl Duley Rawlings..... Bird's Nest, Va.
 Charles Lester Reindollar..... Uniontown, Md.
 Ira Dwight Scott..... Moorestown, N. J.
 William Asbury Sheppard..... Salisbury, Md.
 Charles Alfred Shreeve, D. D. S..... Baltimore, Md.
 Roy Clark Smith..... Morgantown, W. Va.

*Deceased.

Herman Lawrence Sterling.....	Crisfield, Md.
Harry Childs Stevens.....	Sunderland, Md.
Samuel Herbert Stevens.....	Eastport, Md.
Thomas Palmer Tredway, M. D.....	Erie, Pa.
Elwood Clark Weeks.....	Atlantic City, N. J.
Roger Jay Whiteford.....	Washington, D. C.
Charles Milton Wright.....	Belair, Md.
Anna Stella Blandford.....	Clinton, Md.
Nellie Darby <i>Percy</i>	Riverton, Md.
Madeline Louise Gilbert <i>Power</i>	Westminster, Md.
Ruth King <i>Bouis</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Marjorie Lewis.....	Westminster, Md.
Margaret Lillian McCune.....	Hagerstown, Md.
Virginia Douglas Melvin.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Margaret Scott Miller.....	Cumberland, Md.
Mary Rebecca Thayer, Ph. D.....	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Class of 1907

William Luther Byerly.....	Reisterstown, Md.
William Edward Davis.....	Washington, D. C.
Walter Cramer Gilbert.....	Baltimore, Md.
McClure Hamilton Haupt.....	Emmitsburg, Md.
John Hunt Hendrickson, LL. B.....	Portland, Ore.
Thomas Robert LeCompte.....	Baton Rouge, La.
Rev. Lewis Edward Purdum.....	Washington, D. C.
Englar McClure Rouzer.....	Baltimore, Md.
Robert Wilson Selby, M. D.....	Washington, D. C.
William Nelson Sellman.....	Jefferson City, Mo.
*Alan Waters Tull.....	Kingston, Md.
Hattie Slifer Bell.....	Middletown, Md.
Carrie Mae Bixler <i>Early</i>	New Hope, Va.
Mary Blanche Bosley.....	Finksburg, Md.
Daisy Cline.....	Lonaconing, Md.
Edith Dawson.....	Trappe, Md.
Nellie Irene Fringer <i>Brown</i>	Toronto, Ohio.
Gertrude Helen Gemmill.....	Parkton, Md.
Mary Allen Griffith.....	Sutherland, Fla.
Edith Margaret Mills.....	Washington, D. C.
Lillian May Nelson <i>George</i>	Sudlersville, Md.
Sara Anne Stallings.....	South Baltimore, Md.
Carrie Hull Thomas.....	Buckeystown, Md.
Lillian Gertrude Veasey <i>Dexter</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Mary Cornelia Willis.....	Baltimore, Md.
Lillian Lavinia Zahn.....	Westminster, Md.

Class of 1908

Harry Covington Adkins.....	Salisbury, Md.
Ernest Livingston Ashby.....	Paulina, Ore.
Noland Elias Basler.....	Westminster, Md.

*Deceased.

Rev. Theodore Wesley Darnell.....	Uniontown, Md.
Hamilton Ward Lewis.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.
*Rev. Charles Walter Sanderson.....	Cannon, Del.
Walter Edwin Short.....	Rahway, N. J.
Ellery DeWitt Simpson, M. D.....	Rochester, Minn.
George Frank Thomas.....	Adamstown, Md.
Charles Edward Walker.....	New London, Md.
Ruby Kathryn Ahern.....	Millington, Md.
Ellen Morgan Bowling <i>MacMillan</i>	Elkhorn, Mont.
Anna Louise Chaffineh <i>Warburton</i>	Elkton, Md.
Rachel Elizabeth Donovan <i>Phillips</i>	Laurel, Del.
Rose Eleanor Galbreath.....	Street, Md.
Katie Chambers Griffith.....	Sutherland, Fla.
Roselle Harris <i>Watson</i>	Henderson, N. C.
Bessie Amanda Hastings.....	Laurel, Del.
Mildred Hudson.....	Clayton, Del.
Anna Theresa Hutchins.....	Barstow, Md.
Heloise Keller <i>Sheridan</i>	Fairmont, W. Va.
Clara Gladys Leonard.....	Trappe, Md.
Fannie Benson Merrick.....	Sudlersville, Md.
Mary Letitia Porter <i>Carter</i>	Cape Charles, Va.
Ruth Richardson <i>Horsey</i>	Crisfield, Md.
Virginia Lewis Roe <i>Williams</i>	Wilmington, Del.
Elsie Marguerite Saulsbury.....	Baltimore, Md.
Lotta Rosalind Smith <i>Andrews</i>	Hurlock, Md.
*Bertha Olivia Soper <i>Gibson</i>	Willows, Md.
Nora Amelia Stoll.....	Brooklyn, Md.
Mary Fisher Sylvester <i>Cooper</i>	Laurel, Del.
Nina Grace Venables.....	Salisbury, Md.
Marjorie Stuart Vickers <i>Morrow</i>	Williamsburg, Pa.
Emily Thomas White <i>Dashiell</i>	Princess Anne, Md.

Class of 1909

Rev. Cuthbert Warner Bates, B. D.....	Asheville, N. C.
Thomas Gordon Bennett.....	Pine Ridge, S. D.
Gordon Atkinson Carver.....	Concord, N. C.
Albert Buckner Coe.....	Ilchester, Md.
James Ezra Fleagle.....	Meza, Ariz.
William Albert Gibson.....	Ithaca, N. Y.
Fletcher Hanks.....	Baltimore, Md.
Frank Trump Herr, D. D. S.....	Westminster, Md.
Rev. Calvin Luther Hine.....	Indianapolis, Ind.
Lewis Archie Jett.....	Gaithersburg, Md.
Alfred Lee Jones.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Luther Reynolds Longfield.....	Lewistown, Me.
Woodward Warwick Marcus, B. D....	Atlantic City, N. J.
William Henry Mikesell, B. D.....	Wilmington, Del.
Rev. Jesse Eli Pritchard, B. D.....	Thomasville, N. C.
Henry Beeson Ramsburgh.....	Frederick, Md.
Arthur Eugene Rowland.....	Ithaca, N. Y.

*Deceased.

Dean Smith.....	Wilmerding, Pa.
Rev. Ronalds Taylor, B. D.....	West Arlington, Md.
Thomas Martin Todd, A. M.....	E. Orange, N. J.
John Samuel Turner.....	Baltimore, Md.
Stewart Edessa Arnold.....	Piedmont, W. Va.
Stella Nora Cathcart.....	Kalamazoo, Mich.
Helen Elizabeth DeLashmutt <i>Donovan</i>	Sharptown, Md.
Georgia Isabel Donaldson <i>Hendrix</i>	Frederick, Md.
Alice Evelyn Evans.....	Baltimore, Md.
Griseldia Pauline Fuss.....	Union Bridge, Md.
Edna Goff.....	Harlan, Ind.
Helen Irene Hand.....	Elizabeth, N. J.
Irene Neal Harrington.....	Annapolis, Md.
Edith Clift Holt <i>Ewing</i>	Coatesville, Pa.
Margaret Bell Kirk <i>Fallon</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Mary Thomas Molesworth.....	Ijamsville, Md.
Eleanor Louisa Mooyer.....	Baltimore, Md.
Nona Lynwood Parks <i>Whiteford</i>	Annapolis, Md.
Ethel Adelaide Parsons.....	Oxford, Md.
Elizabeth Cowan Somerville.....	Lonanconing, Md.
Bertie Lillian Stoll.....	Brooklyn, Md.
Letha Fay Stoner <i>Hobby</i>	Westminster, Md.
Ethel Moore Vail.....	Solomon's, Md.
Anne Arline White <i>Cantwell</i>	North East, Md.
Virgie Adams Williams.....	Federalburg, Md.
Eolin Dorothy Witt.....	Mayo, Md.

Class of 1910

James Mitchell Bennett.....	Salisbury, Md.
Harry Ralph Cover, LL. B.....	Westminster, Md.
John Wilmerton Darley.....	Baltimore, Md.
Chauncey Caryl Day, B. D.....	Lauraville, Md.
George Monroe Englar.....	New Windsor, Md.
Thomas Shepperd Englar, M. D.....	Medford, Md.
Robert Joshua Gill, LL. B.....	Baltimore, Md.
Rev. Linley William Gerringer, B. D....	Kernersville, N. C.
Rev. William Augustus Ledford, B. D....	South Amboy, N. J.
Russell Vinton Lewis.....	Westminster, Md.
Early Hampton Moser.....	Zebulon, N. C.
Francis Philo Phelps.....	Washington, D. C.
Thomas Foreman Smith.....	Havre de Grace, Md.
Joseph Marshall Thompson.....	North East, Md.
William Dolly Tipton.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Clarence William Whealton.....	Baltimore, Md.
William Richard Wiley.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Charles Perry Wright.....	Federalburg, Md.
Laura Belle Foard.....	Forest Hill, Md.
Mamie Inez Hall.....	Lilian, Va. <i>Heathsville Va</i>
Belle Campbell Hill.....	Warwick, Md.
Helen Gertrude Hooper.....	Easton, Md.

Florence Elise Israel <i>Bird</i>	Davidsonville, Md.
Mary Ethel Joy.....	Leonardtown, Md.
Vesta Irene Kimler.....	Williamsport, Md.
Miriam Miller <i>Harvey</i>	Cherry Hill, Md.
Cecille Marceline Parks.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Ethel Dorothea Welch.....	Hoyes, Md.

Class of 1911

Arthur Maynard Bacon, M. D.....	Washington, D. C.
William Clark Coulbourn, LL. B.....	Richmond, Va.
John Malford Dooley.....	Cardiff, Md.
Rev. George Hyson Enfield.....	Watertown, N. Y.
*Fulton Monroe Gibbons.....	North Keys, Md.
Kent Roberts Greenfield, Ph. D.....	Newark, Del.
John Thomas McCann.....	Baltimore, Md.
Frank Earl Shipley.....	Savage, Md.
Harvey Clinton Fisk Smoot.....	Albuquerque, Okla.
Robert Milton Stonesifer.....	Springer, Okla.
Alvin Dey Stultz.....	Westville, N. J.
Charles Roberts Thomas.....	Westminster, Md.
Carl Cleveland Twigg.....	Westminster, Md.
John Wesley Wright.....	Killingly, Conn.
Monza Grace Algire <i>Allgire</i>	Hampstead, Md.
Mercedes Bowman <i>Allen</i>	Bridgewater, Va.
Anna Marie Crumrine <i>Myers</i>	Selingsgrove, Pa.
Mary Livingston DeLashmutt.....	Buckeystown, Md.
Grace Donovan <i>Garber</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Dorothy Elderdice.....	Westminster, Md.
Harriet Helen Englar.....	Linwood, Md.
Lillian Elinor Godwin <i>Hubbard</i>	Hinton, W. Va.
Josephine Matilda Gray.....	Grayton, Md.
Anna Carville Harrison.....	Stevensville, Md.
Ellen Thomas Jackson <i>Coe</i>	Washington, D. C.
Esther Viola Kauffman <i>Brown</i>	Westminster, Md.
Edith May Lippy.....	Hampstead, Md.
Ruth Monroe.....	Westport, Md.
Olive Pearl Pennell <i>Hess</i>	Taneytown, Md.
Isabel McCollum Roop <i>Hendrickson</i> ...	Chicago, Ill.
Laura Eleanor Ruark <i>Spring</i>	Salisbury, Md.
Ruth Shoemaker.....	Ashton, Md.
Olive Pearl Simpson.....	Cumberland, Md.
Grace Elizabeth Steele <i>Day</i>	Lauraville, Md.
Marguerite Louise Stem.....	Westminster, Md.
Ruth Ann Stewart.....	Oxford, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Stonesifer.....	Lancaster, Pa.
Ava Taylor.....	Hurlock, Md.
Caroline May Townsend.....	Baltimore, Md.
Geraldine Waters.....	Savage, Md.
Lula Lauretta Wooden <i>Johnson</i>	Hampton, Va.

*Deceased.

Class of 1912

Arthur Maran Birdsall, LL. B.....	Manasquan, N. J.
George Rowland Brown.....	Carrollton, Ga.
Ralph Ward Devilbiss.....	Stewartstown, Pa.
Rev. John Edward Graefe, B. D.....	South India.
Charles Dixon Linthicum.....	Church Creek, Md.
Charles Jasper McGarity.....	Temple, Ga.
Charles Hering Murray.....	Baltimore, Md.
Alfred Pfitsch.....	Baltimore, Md.
Chandler Sprague.....	Baltimore, Md.
Joseph Wellington Welsch.....	Hoyes, Md.
Helen Vivian Barnes <i>Ames</i>	Kings Creek, Md.
Norma Estelle Bradshaw.....	Deal's Island, Md.
Annie Drummond Coard.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Margaret Grace Dennis.....	Preston, Md.
Anna Fisher	Denton, Md.
Katie Lindsay Frizzell.....	Germantown, Md.
Mildred Jane Haddaway.....	Baltimore, Md.
Ada Rachel Hurlock <i>Hitch</i>	Salisbury, Md.
Cleora May Landon.....	Fairmount, Md.
Nellie Horn Mitchell <i>Day</i>	Seaford, Del.
Leslie Whitney Orr.....	Lonaconing, Md.
Grace Wells Price.....	Elkton, Md.
Helen Bonday Ringrose.....	Baltimore, Md.
Mary Theresa Sibiski <i>Wilson</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Elsie Davis Stoll.....	Brooklyn, Md.
*Maud Vera Stultz.....	Westville, N. J.
Mary Estelle Todd.....	Preston, Md.
Minnie Marsden Ward.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Eva Margaret Williams.....	Federalburg, Md.
Sevva Reba Wilmoth.....	Belington, W. Va.

Class of 1913

John Bernard Barker.....	Port Deposit, Md.
Harry Spurgeon Beall.....	Lay Hill, Md.
John Smith Billingslea.....	Westminster, Md.
Frank Bowers.....	Baltimore, Md.
Issac Vernon Brumbaugh.....	Denton, Md.
William Downes Cecil.....	Hayden, Md.
Leon Elmer Cooper.....	Trappe, Md.
Alvin Young Coster.....	Solomon's, Md.
Roger Xavier Day.....	Tuscarora, Md.
Howard Philip Doub.....	Beaver Creek, Md.
James McIntire Fisher.....	Baltimore, Md.
James Gaither.....	Ellicott City, Md.
Robert Barr Galt.....	Hanover, Pa.
Lester Augustus Hall.....	Salisbury, Md.
Gervis Gardner Hill.....	Warwick, Md.
William Howard Husung.....	Toronto, Ohio.

*Deceased.

Wilmer Odgen Lankford.....Princess Anne, Md.
 Irving Elway Phillips.....Salisbury, Md.
 Paul Christopher Phillips.....Salisbury, Md.
 John Francis Reese.....Westminster, Md.
 Irl Cephas Riffin.....Snow Hill, Md.
 Howell Kurtz Smith.....Jarrettsville, Md.
 John Edward Stokes.....Frostburg, Md.
 Henry Christian Triesler.....Hagerstown, Md.
 Edward Fern Weaver.....Taneytown, Md.
 Eleanor Ann Birkhead.....Paris, Md. *Detroit*
 Miriam Kathleen Bowen.....Parran, Md.
 Edith May Brown *Armacost*.....Waynesboro, Pa.
 Mary Elizabeth Davis.....Federalsburg, Md.
 Pearl Williams Fishel.....Vaughan, N. C.
 Marian Jenkins Galbreath.....Street, Md.
 Irene Wilson Gillespie.....Baltimore, Md.
 Myrtle Elizabeth Holloway.....Newark, N. J.
 Mary Jane McCaffrey.....Westminster, Md.
 Isabel Fisler Miller *Morris*.....Philadelphia, Pa. *Michigan*
 Katherine Marie Noble.....Federalsburg, Md.
 Elizabeth Virginia Perkins *Sloan*.....Narberth, Pa.
 Henrietta Roop *Twigg*.....Baltimore, Md.
 Mary Alice Schwaninger.....Trappe, Md.
 Jessie Lambeth Shaw.....Westminster, Md.
 Martha Elizabeth Thomas *Hosken*.....Fairmont, W. Va.
 Evelyn Walter.....Mardela Springs, Md.

Class of 1914

Samuel Francis Marion Adkins.....Salisbury, Md.
 Harry Edwin Blair.....Hagerstown, Md.
 Clyde Elmore Burgee.....Frederick, Md.
 Walter Grant Clark.....Elkton, Md.
 Jerome Rockhold Cox.....Preston, Md.
 Ernest Franklin Dukes.....Centreville, Md.
 Frederick Lawrence Gibson.....Crisfield, Md.
 Leland Winfield Meyer.....East New Market, Md.
 Louis Wright Morris.....Philadelphia, Pa.
 Eulila Clifford Ryall.....Fruitland, Md.
 Carl Lawyer Schaeffer.....Westminster, Md.
 Thomas Carlyle Speake.....Grayton, Md.
 Charles William Wainwright.....Princess Anne, Md.
 Margaret Louise Bell.....Lonaconing, Md.
 Mary Louise Bowen *Sansbury*.....Friendship, Md.
 Helen Marguerite Brown.....Westminster, Md.
 Julia Cassen.....Towson, Md.
 Mabel Durham *Kullmar*.....Lewes, Del.
 Meta Frances Eppler.....Cumberland, Md.
 Maud Gibbons.....Croom, Md.
 Mary Louise Gullett *Reese*.....Westminster, Md.

Mary Elizabeth Hull.....Westminster, Md.
 Lena Lamm.....Havre de Grace, Md.
 Eloise Adele Miller.....Westminster, Md. *Hurlock*
 Neva Phares *Lansdale*.....Cumberland, Md.
 Ruby Alice Robertson.....Rockville, Md.
 Lavinia Catharine Roop.....Westminster, Md.
 Lucile Williams Sheppard *St. Clair*....W. Lafayette, Ohio.
 Azalea Shipley.....Westminster, Md.
 Ruth Nichols Sidwell.....Johnsville, Md.
 Ruth Taylor.....Hurlock, Md.
 Mildred Gardner Warner.....Salisbury, Md.

Class of 1915

Joseph Owen Arthur.....Cardiff, Md.
 Charles Herbert Collison.....Mayo, Md.
 James Elwood Dukes.....Georgetown, Del.
 Walter Louis Graefe.....Owings Mills, Md.
 James Ernest Haifleigh.....Libertytown, Md.
 Paul Roscoe Holtz.....Frederick, Md.
 William Lee Judefind.....Baltimore, Md.
 Ernest Franklin Mickey.....Pinnacle, N. C.
 Robert Theodore Norment.....Baltimore, Md.
 Julian Clarke Numbers.....Millington, Md.
 Kephart Russell Pfeffer.....Reisterstown, Md.
 James Howard Pyle.....Forest Hill, Md.
 Harris Freo Surratt.....Denton, N. C.
 Joseph Reuben Young.....Aguasco, Md.

Sara Moore Bennett.....Milford, Del. *Postonmouth Va*
 Mary Esther Brown.....Church Hill, Md.
 Mary Alma Burnworth.....Piedmont, W. Va.
 Lettie Marshall Dent.....Oakley, Md.
 Margaret Agnes Gailey.....Cardiff, Md.
 Ethel Wells George *Pritchett*.....Thomasville, N. C.
 Margaret Madeline George.....Sudlersville, Md.
 Grace Rebecca Gerber.....Hagerstown, Md.
 Alberta Virginia Haden.....Washington, D. C.
 Ida Virginia Houskeeper.....Baltimore, Md.
 Kate Lay Howard.....Hebron, Md.
 Anna Maria Jester.....Jesterville, Md.
 Rachel Jester.....Jesterville, Md.
 Ruth Cecilia Keller.....Grantsville, Md.
 Edna Linton Mayberry.....Rising Sun, Md.
 Oda May Parsons *Edwards*.....Newark, N. J.
 Mary Barnes Porter.....Oakland, Md.
 Carlos Lillian Smith.....Centerville, Md.
 Margaret Tull.....Marion Station, Md.
 Annie Lavinia Wenner.....Brunswick, Md.
 Mary Rebecca Whitmore.....Westminster, Md.
 Georgia Rebecca Williams.....Laurel, Del. *Elletts*
 Mary Wilson.....Mardela Springs, Md.

Class of 1916

Clarkson Ross Banes.....	Baltimore, Md.
John Crogan Bennett.....	Brooklyn, Md.
Henry Laurant Darner.....	Hagerstown, Md.
John Ridgely Engle.....	Grantsville, Md.
Harry Ogburn Fishel.....	Vaughan, N. C.
John Leas Green.....	Crisfield, Md.
Nathaniel Mason Harrison, Jr.....	Brinkleyville, N. C.
George Frederick Kindley.....	Belair, Md.
*Lester Edgar Langdon.....	Wapella, Ill.
Guy Everhart Leister.....	Medford, Md.
James Tolley Marsh, Jr.....	New Windsor, Md.
Southey Francis Miles, Jr.....	Marion, Md.
Philip Myers	Baltimore, Md.
Paul Stoeys Southerland Parris.....	Libertytown, Md.
Paul Lamkin Powles	Hagerstown, Md.
Lewis Candler Radford.....	Monroe, Ga.
John William Townsend.....	Brookeville, Md.
Lester Alvin Twigg.....	Twiggstown, Md.
Julian Anstine Vincent.....	Linkwood, Md.
Samuel Shriner Utz.....	New Market, Md.
Katherine Theresa Adams.....	Atholton, Md.
Minnie Rosina Adkins.....	Salisbury, Md.
Elizabeth Jane Bennett.....	Sykesville, Md.
Grace May Bowen.....	Barstow, Md.
Alice Eloise Dyson.....	Dubois, Md.
Gertrude Flurer	Princess Anne, Md.
Marion Henrietta Gross.....	Baltimore, Md.
Frances Starr Norment	Baltimore, Md.
Alice Search Parsly	Brookeville, Md.
Lillian Mildred Powell.....	Princess Anne, Md.
Anna Margaret Price.....	Middletown, Del.
Ethel Amelia Roop.....	Westminster, Md.
Helen Marie Smith.....	Hurlock, Md.
Clara Crossley Swartz.....	Belair, Md.
Leta Taylor	Hurlock, Md.
Hilda Turner	Ridgely, Md.
Barbara Thekla Willis	Worton, Md.

*Deceased.

Recapitulation of Graduates

Class	Male	Female	Total	Dec'd
1....1871	4	3	7	3
2....1872	2	4	6	0
3....1873	5	4	9	6
4....1874	8	8	16	3
5....1875	2	1	3	0
6....1876	3	6	9	2
7....1877	4	6	10	2
8....1878	3	3	6	0
9....1879	0	6	6	4
10....1880	6	4	10	2
11....1881	4	9	13	3
12....1882	11	8	19	7
13....1883	11	10	21	1
14....1884	2	2	4	0
15....1885	5	12	17	4
16....1886	6	8	14	1
17....1887	6	11	17	4
18....1888	3	3	6	0
19....1889	6	6	12	3
20....1890	8	9	17	2
21....1891	10	8	18	2
22....1892	9	9	18	3
23....1893	18	18	36	4
24....1894	7	13	20	2
25....1895	10	13	23	1
26....1896	17	21	38	0
27....1897	10	7	17	3
28....1898	16	10	26	2
29....1899	16	14	30	2
30....1900	13	9	22	1
31....1901	19	19	38	1
32....1902	16	14	30	2
33....1903	11	16	27	0
34....1904	10	18	28	0
35....1905	12	12	24	1
36....1906	26	9	35	0
37....1907	11	15	26	1
38....1908	10	24	34	1
39....1909	21	22	43	1
40....1910	18	10	28	0
41....1911	14	27	41	1
42....1912	10	20	30	1
43....1913	25	17	42	0
44....1914	13	19	32	0
45....1915	14	23	37	0
46....1916	20	17	37	1
	—	—	—	—
	475	527	1002	77

