

See pages 43 to 64

Western Maryland College

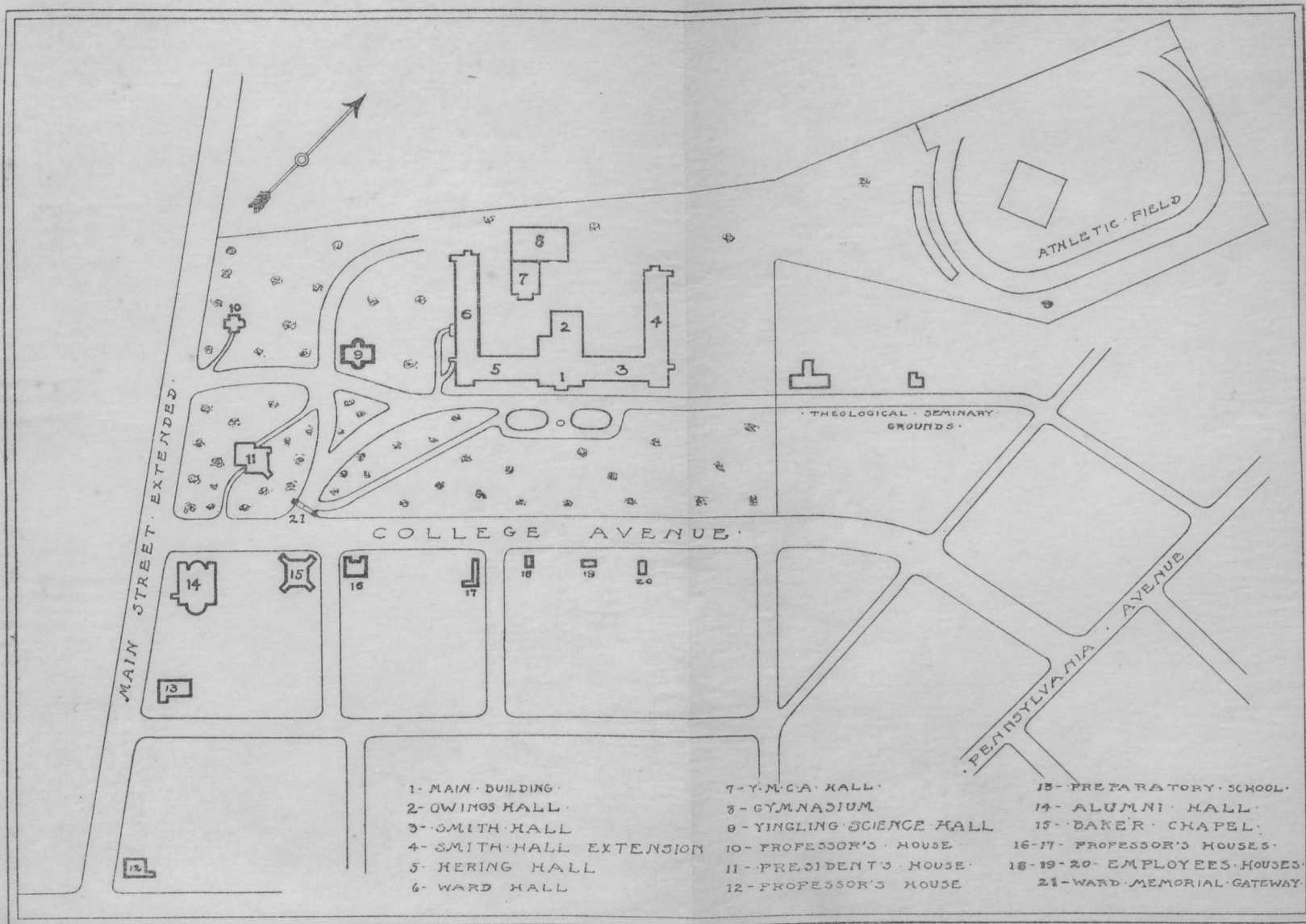
*For
Cameron
Tatham*

1911 - 1912

*Jessie
Cape*



Westminster, Maryland



FORTY-FIFTH
ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF THE

Western Maryland
College

AT

WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND



1911-1912

Special Information

And where to look for it in the Catalogue.

The College Year Begins on Wednesday, September 18th. Students Should Not Plan to Arrive Earlier than Tuesday. See pages 4 and 5.

What Courses of Study Are Offered ?.....Pages 43-46

What Are the Conditions and Requirements for Admission ?..... Pages 33-37

What Opportunity for Those Not Ready for College ? Pages 71-77

What Will It Cost ?.....Pages 66-68

What Are the Living Arrangements and What Outfit Is Necessary ?Pages 18, 20, 29

What Scholarships Are Offered and How Secured ?.....Page 22

What Training May Be Had in Music and Elocution?Pages 61-63

What Religious Control is Exercised ?..... Page 21

CALENDAR FOR 1912-1913

1912								1913								
	Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Sat.		Sun.	Mon.	Tues.	Wed.	Thurs.	Fri.	Sat.	
1912 Sept.								1913 Feb.							1	
									2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
									9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
									16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Oct.	22	23	24	18	19	20	21	Mar.	23	24	25	26	27	28		
	29	30		25	26	27	28									
									2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
									9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
Nov.	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	Apr.	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
	13	14	15	9	10	11	12		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
	20	21	22	16	17	18	19		30	31						
	27	28	29	23	24	25	26									
Dec.								May								
1913 Jan.								June								

The College Year

The College Year consists of Thirty-six weeks divided into three terms of Thirteen, Twelve and Eleven weeks respectively.

The First Term opens on the Third Wednesday in September and continues thirteen weeks to Christmas Holidays.

The Second Term opens on the Wednesday following the first day of January and continues twelve weeks.

The Third Term opens immediately upon the close of the Second Term and continues eleven weeks, closing with Commencement Day on the Wednesday following the second Sunday in June.

Calendar for the Year 1912--1913

FIRST TERM

1912

September 18, Wednesday	Forty-sixth Year begins at 10.30 A. M. Examinations for admission.
Sept. 19, Thursday, 8.45 A. M. -	First Chapel. Class room work begins on the regular daily schedule.
Sept 20, Friday, 2.05 P. M. -	Introductory Lecture.
Oct. 7, Monday, 3.30 P. M. -	Members of the Sophomore Class taking the full course meet to elect officers.
November 28, Thursday	Thanksgiving Day Recess. Anniversary of the Webster and the Browning Literary Societies.
Dec. 12-18, Thurs- Wed.	Term Examinations of all the classes.
Dec. 18, Wednesday, 12 M. -	Christmas Holidays begin.

SECOND TERM**1913**

- January 2, Thursday, 10.30 A. M. Second Term begins.
- February 21, Friday - Anniversary of the Irving and the Philomathean Literary Societies.
- March 7, Friday, 8.00 P. M. - Preliminary Trial for the Inter-Collegiate Oratorical Contest. Names submitted by Societies for June Oratorical Contestants.
- March 14-20, Friday-Thursday Term Examinations of all the Classes.
- March 20, Thursday, 12 M. - Second Term Ends.

EASTER RECESS, March 20, Thursday, 12 M. to March 26, Wednesday, 10.30 A. M.

THIRD TERM

- March 6, Wed., 10.30 A. M. - Third Term begins. Seniors invested with Academic Costume.
- April 11, Friday, 3.30 P.M. - Submission of subjects by Seniors for Graduating Essays and Orations.
- May 5, Monday, 3.30 P. M. - Essays and Orations for Society Contests submitted.
- May 9, Friday, 3.30 P. M. - Graduating Essays and Orations Submitted.
- May 26-30, Monday-Friday Senior Final Examinations.
- June 2-6, Monday-Friday Term Examinations of all the classes except the Senior.

COMMENCEMENT WEEK, JUNE 8-11**SUNDAY—WEDNESDAY**

- Sunday, 10.30 A. M. - Baccalaureate Sermon.
- Sunday, 8 P. M. - Christian Association Sermon.
- Monday, 2 P. M. - Society Reunions.
- Monday, 8 P. M. - Commencement Exercises of the Schools of Music and Elocution.
- Tuesday, 10 A. M. - Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
- Tuesday, 4 P. M. - Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association.
- Tuesday, 8 P. M. - Society Contest.
- Wednesday, 10 A. M. - Forty-Third Commencement.

Board of Trustees

	ELECTED
J. W. HERING, A. M., M. D., LL. D....Westminster, Md.	1868
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NATHAN H. BAILE, ESQ.....New Windsor, Md.	1893
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REV. A. W. MATHER.....Laurel, Del.	1897
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S. R. HARRIS, ESQ., ('74).....Henderson, N. C.	1897
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THOMAS A. MURRAY, LL.B.....Baltimore, Md.	1905
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REV. W. S. PHILLIPS.....Newark, N. J.	1908
T. W. MATHER, ESQ.....Westminster, Md.	1910
REV. A. N. WARD, ('95).....Denton, Md.	1911
W. R. McDANIEL, Sc. D., ('80).....Westminster, Md.	1911

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L. R. MEEKINS, '82	H. G. WATSON, M. D., '89
C. R. MILLER, '81	D. FULTON HARRIS, '91
C. O. CLEMSON, '98	

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JAMES WIDDOWSON, A. M. (Columbia) *Dean*
Professor of Philosophy and Pedagogy

MARGARET M. ROBINSON, A. M.
Preceptress

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Professor of French and German

EDWIN ALONZO WARFIELD, A. M., PH. D., (Yale),
Professor of English

ORRIN EDWARD TIFFANY, A. M., PH. D., (Michigan)
Professor of History and Political Science

LOUIS CLARE HARRINGTON, B. S., M. E. (Michigan),
Professor of Physics and Geology

FRANCIS MARSH BALDWIN, A. M., (Clark)
Professor of Chemistry and Biology

HARRY OSBORNE RYDER, PH. D., (Boston),
Associate Professor of Latin and Greek

THERESE HAUSSMANN,
Instructor in French and German

ALBERTA HARRIET AMSTEIN (New England Conservatory),
Piano and Pipe Organ

ALMA LOUISE GREEN (New England Conservatory)
Piano

MARJORIE LEWIS
Piano

MATHILDE B. RIMBACH,
Vocal Music

NANNIE CAMILLA LEASE, A. M., (Emerson),
Elocution

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Drawing and Director of Gymnasium for Young Women

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Librarian

EDNA BELLE RODERUCK
Stenographer

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MRS. FANNIE M. STOVER, A. M.
Assistant in the Preparatory School

CARL TWIGG, A. B.
Director of Gymnasium for Young Men

JOSHUA WEBSTER HERING, A. M., M. D., LL. D.,
Lecturer on Physiology and Hygiene

Historical

Western Maryland College is the outgrowth of a private Academy started in Westminster in the year 1860.

The movement for enlarging the Academy into a College began in 1866, but under such disadvantageous circumstances as to make its failure almost a certainty.

One simple incident gave the movement its only promise of success. In the spring of 1866, Rev. J. T. Ward, D. D., a member of the Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church, retired from the active intinerancy and settled in Westminster. It happened that Dr. Ward possessed in a marked degree the confidence and affection of Mr. John Smith and Mr. Isaac C. Baile, both of Westminster and men of considerable wealth. These gentlemen, Mr. Smith in particular, will their friend and former pastor, agreed to loan to the pro-ing to venture something in an enterprise endorsed by prietor of the Academy the money with which to erect the first building, provided Dr. Ward was placed in charge of the College as President. Mr. Smith also suggested that the institution should be called, "Western Maryland College." Both these suggestions were accepted; the cornerstone of the first building was laid September 6th, 1866, and the first session of Western Maryland College was opened September 4th, 1867, with six professors and seventy-three students.

The enterprise was thus only begun, and its difficulties accumulated so fast that it would undoubtedly have come to an end in less than a year, but for the interposition of the Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church. This body had not been officially

connected with the enterprise at all up to this time, as it was in fact a private concern, but those most deeply interested in the College were members of that church, and hence it was natural that a report should be made to that body, particularly when disaster seemed impending. The report made to the Conference in March, 1868, showed that the one building begun was still unfinished, that the money advanced by Mr. Smith and Mr. Baile was all spent, and that the property was covered by liens for nearly as much more. The Conference determined to save the institution, and accordingly named thirty-three men as a Board of Trustees, who were authorized to become incorporated, to purchase the property, to assume the indebtedness, and to appoint an agent to solicit funds.

The charter was obtained March 30th, 1868; the property purchased August 12th, 1868, and on September 14th, 1868, the College opened its second session under the new auspices and began its long struggle for resources and reputation.

Rev. J. T. Ward, D. D., remained in the Presidency until released at his own request in 1886, when he was succeeded by the present incumbent.

CONNECTION WITH THE CHURCH

The College has been under the fostering care of the Methodist Protestant Church from the beginning. Members of that church have given largely of their time and effort and means to establish it, and its success is attributable, more than to any other factor, to the interest thus manifested. The Charter requires that twelve of the thirty-three trustees shall always be chosen from among the members of the Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church. In this sense it is a de-

nominal institution. But its Charter forbids it to be a sectarian institution, declaring that,

“the youth of every religious denomination shall be freely admitted to equal privileges and advantages of education and to all the literary honors of the College without requiring or enforcing any religious or civil test.....nor shall any preference be given in the choice of a President, Master, Tutor or Teacher in the said College on account of his or her particular religious profession.”

CONNECTION WITH THE STATE

The General Assembly of Maryland granted a Charter to the College in 1868, giving the Trustees power to hold property, elect a Faculty and confer degrees “in any of the arts, sciences and liberal professions to which persons are usually admitted in any other Colleges or Universities in America.”

Further recognition of the College as one of its important agencies for higher education was given when the General Assembly in 1878 assigned to it a number of the free scholarships which had been founded some years before for the education of those intending to teach in the Public Schools of the State. For the better preparation of such students the College has established a course in Pedagogy; and those completing this course receive a Certificate from the State Board of Education, authorizing them to teach in any of the Elementary and High Schools of the State. In this sense, therefore, the College is a State institution; but its hospitality has been extended as well to those who come from many other States.

During the last twenty years the College has maintained a steady advance in all directions. This might almost be called the “Building Era.” Whereas, up to

1886, it had erected but three buildings, costing altogether less than \$30,000; it has since that time erected nineteen buildings, costing Three Hundred Thousand dollars, including equipment and apparatus.

Western Maryland College came in with the advent of modern educational ideas, and, unhampered by traditions, it has been free to build for the present and the future.

It led the way in that form of co-education which is rapidly displacing both the absolute separation of the sexes and the education of them in the same classes. It was the first College in the State to employ a Physical Director and to build a Gymnasium; and its recognition of Libraries and Laboratories as indispensable adjuncts to the class-room has resulted in adequate and constantly growing provision in these directions.

The last undertaking of the College has been to raise an Endowment Fund. The Trustees and the Alumni have had committees prosecuting the work with gratifying success, the former aiming at \$50,000, the latter at \$10,000. Both these sums have been realized and safely invested. But a much greater endowment must be raised before the hopes and ambitions of its friends are realized.

GENERAL INFORMATION

General Information

LOCATION

The College is located in Westminster, Carroll County, Maryland, a city of about four thousand inhabitants, thirty-four miles west of Baltimore, with which it is connected by the Western Maryland Railroad. Westminster is situated in one of the most healthy and beautiful parts of Maryland, and no place could be more desirable as the site for an institution of learning. It is quiet and retired, yet easily accessible and in ready communication with the outside world by railroad, telegraph and telephone. Its streets are lighted by electricity; it has an abundant supply of pure water; its inhabitants breathe an invigorating mountain air, and enjoy the advantages and refinement of a modern city.

The College occupies an eminence at the west end of the city, about one thousand feet above tidewater, which affords a view rarely equaled in extent, variety and beauty.

THE PECULIAR ADVANTAGE

this College offers is that parents can have their sons and daughters educated in the same institution and under the same instruction. It was the first College in the South to offer equal educational facilities to both sexes. But it is not strictly co-educational. Although both sexes have the same instructors, they do not recite together and the two departments are kept entirely separate, the students meeting only at chapel service and in the dining-room with members of the Faculty, and at no other time unless under similar supervision.

DOMESTIC ARRANGEMENTS

The President, with his family, resides in the College campus, and, with the Preceptress and other members of the Faculty, who reside in the College, constantly seeks to provide all the comforts and enjoyments of a well ordered home. Receptions are held once a week, when all the students are brought together for social recreation and for the acquirement of ease and grace in the customs of polite society.

The boarding department is in charge of a housekeeper and steward, under the direction of the President. The table is furnished with wholesome food in abundance, prepared with constant attention to variety and with the view of rendering reasonable complaint impossible.

STUDENT'S OUTFIT

Non-resident students must board in the College. It is expected that each room will be occupied by two boarding students. All necessary furniture is provided, but students are expected to pay for any damage while in possession. It is necessary for each student to bring the following: four sheets for a single bed, pillow, two pillow-cases, blanket, spread, towels, one fork and teaspoon, napkins and napkin-ring.

All the above articles must be marked in plain letters with the owner's name.

ABSENCE FROM COLLEGE AND VISITING

It is the aim of the College to make the students thoroughly at home and to prevent in every way any dissi-

pation of their interest in study. To this end the earnest co-operation of parents and guardians is solicited. Students should be sent promptly at the beginning of the term, and after they have entered should not be removed, even for a day, unless it be absolutely unavoidable. The Faculty has observed the distracting influence incident to students leaving College for social visits, and discourages all such visits in every possible way. In the case of relatives, or where there are special reasons, students may be permitted to spend the day away from College if it does not interfere with stated work. Otherwise parents must not expect that leave of absence will be given except to return home. In this case the Faculty also earnestly requests parents to bear in mind that frequent absences from study make progress impossible. With the long holiday recess at Christmas and the short recess at Easter, the school term is broken up quite enough, and students should be sent back to their work promptly at the end of the recess. The school closes about a week before Christmas Day, and students who leave before the closing day will miss one or more of their examinations. All extra examinations made necessary by students leaving before the time will be charged for at the rate of one dollar for each examination.

Visitors to the College will always be welcome under the following conditions: No person can visit a young lady in the College without a letter from her parents and the approval of the Faculty. No visits are allowed on Sunday. Relatives visiting students must not expect any of the College regulations to be abrogated on account of their presence. The College cannot entertain visitors, but the President will take pleasure in having every attention shown those who may be interested in seeing the College or its students, and will give any information in

regard to hotels and boarding houses, where comfortable accommodations may be secured in Westminster.

DRESS

The College does not prescribe a uniform dress, believing that its tendency is destructive of the rightful individuality of the student. But the influence of the College, and even its authority where necessary, will be exerted in favor of plain and economical dressing, so manifestly becoming to young people at school. There are no social functions at the College where full dress is allowed. As to the young ladies, there seems to be no good reason why most of their dressmaking cannot be done at home, thus giving parents the opportunity to limit the expense and direct the style. In preparing the outfit, parents should remember that college life does not call for display in dress, and that it is usually a sign of bad taste.

The members of the Senior Class are required to wear the academic cap and gown on all public occasions during the third term and at Commencement. This makes expensive Commencement outfits unnecessary.

Both male and female students are required to have special suits for the exercises which are taken daily in the Gymnasium. Suits for the young ladies consist of a loose blouse and bloomers made of navy blue flannel. They can be made at home over the patterns found in all Fashion Magazines. Suits for young men are best ordered here. They can be bought cheaper than they can be made at home. The whole outfit will not cost more than \$2. Rubber-soled shoes for the Gymnasium cost about fifty cents.

RELIGIOUS EXERCISES

Western Maryland College was founded by Christian men, and is distinctively a Christian College. It holds the promotion of spiritual culture in accordance with the principles of the New Testament above every other kind of education in importance. And while it exacts no religious tests of its students, and makes no attempt to influence denominational preferences, yet it encourages all proper efforts to uphold and extend the religious influences which have happily been a marked feature of college life at this place from the beginning.

The students are required to attend religious exercises which are held at the beginning of every schoolday, and are required to attend divine service on Sunday morning at some church in Westminster. The following denominations are represented in the city: Methodist Protestant, Methodist Episcopal, Protestant Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Reformed, Lutheran, German Baptist. The church affiliations of students will be scrupulously respected, and only those will be required to attend the Methodist Protestant Church who have no church of their own in the city.

On Sunday evening services are conducted in Baker Chapel by the President, which the students are required to attend. The Young Men's Christian Association and the Young Women's Christian Association have each a branch association in the College and rooms fitted up for religious services. On Sunday afternoon a voluntary meeting of the two associations is held, conducted by the Y.M. C. A. The Sunday School held on Sunday morning is one of our most important religious factors.. Though attendance is not compulsory, all the students usually enroll themselves as scholars. The classes are taught by

members of the Faculty, and the lessons used are those of the International Series.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

The Irving and Webster Literary Societies of young men, and the Browning and Philomathean Societies of young women hold regular meetings, and it is the desire of the Faculty that all the students avail themselves of the advantages of these valuable and instructive organizations. No secret societies are permitted in the College.

On Tuesday evening of Commencement Week there is an oratorical and literary contest between the Irving and the Webster Societies, and between the Browning and the Philomathean Societies. The award for the former societies is a trophy presented by the late Prof. A. H. Merrill, Professor of Elocution in the College; for the latter a trophy presented by the late Prof. M. A. Newell, State Superintendent of Education in Maryland.

STATE SCHOLARSHIPS

An act of the General Assembly of Maryland enables the College to furnish tuition, board, fuel, lights and laundry free to two students (one male and one female) from each legislative district of the State, to be appointed by the School Commissioners, by and with the advice and consent of the senators in their respective districts, after a competitive examination of the candidates. A scholarship cannot be held by the same student for more than four years, and the holder is required to give bond to the state of Maryland for such amount, with such security as may be approved by the President of the College, that he (or she) will teach school within the State

for not less than two years after leaving College. In order to enable the Faculty to carry out fully the intention of the Act of the Legislature providing for these scholarships it is highly important that the School Commissioners of the several districts should be careful to appoint students prepared to enter at least the Freshman Class. If, however, any of the candidates selected are deficient in preparation, they will be received in the Preparatory School of the College; but no student under fifteen years of age will be received.

BUILDINGS

I. THE MAIN BUILDING.—This is the central and original part, erected in 1866, of an edifice that now has five wings, with front and flanking towers, with an extreme length of two hundred and eighty feet and a depth of one hundred and thirty-eight feet. The central portion is four stories high, and has on the first floor various administration offices and a large reception parlor; on the second and third floors the apartments of teachers and students, and on the fourth floor the whole space is given up to the Art Department

2. OWINGS HALL.—This is a wing of the main building, erected in 1871, and named for Miss Lottie A. Owings, for many years preceptress. It extends back from the main building fifty-five feet, and is four stories high. The fourth floor is divided up into small rooms for piano practice; the third and second floors contain rooms for female students, and the first floor is the infirmary. In the basement is the steam laundry.

3. SMITH HALL.—This wing was built in 1887, and is named for Mr. John Smith, the first President of the Board of Trustees. It is a front extension of the

main building on the east side. In the basement is the dining hall, capable of seating at table two hundred and fifty persons; on the first floor are the assembly room, where morning prayers are held every school day and where the students meet for public academic exercises, the school room and private study for young ladies. The second floor contains sleeping rooms for young ladies.

4. HERING HALL.—Another wing erected in 1890, and named for Dr. J. W. Hering, the first Treasurer of the Board and now President. This building is a front extension of the main building on the west side, and is fitted up in the most modern way for recitation rooms of the various departments. It has also a small lecture hall with fifty chairs, and a room eighty feet long for social receptions.

5. WARD HALL.—This wing, built in 1895 to take the place of the smaller building erected in 1882 by contributions secured by Dr. J. T. Ward, the first President of the College, is named for Dr. Ward. It is a rear extension to Hering Hall, three stories high, and is fitted up as a modern home for male boarding students. The rooms are large, each lighted by two windows and open to the sun. In the basement are recitation rooms and private studies for male students.

6. MAMIE McKINSTRY HALL.—Another wing to the main building was built in 1899 as a rear extension to Smith Hall, corresponding to Ward Hall. It provides in the basement the kitchen, bakery and pantry; on the first and second floors additional sleeping rooms for the young ladies. An extension to this hall was added in 1907 to provide for more sleeping rooms; and by action of the Board of Trustees the hall was named for a grad-

uate of the class of 1879, deceased, who designed that the College should have a bequest from her estate.

7. **YINGLING SCIENCE HALL.**—This building was erected in 1889 and given to the College by the late Miss Anna R. Yingling, of Westminster, Maryland, a graduate of the class of 1871.

It was intended and used at first for a gymnasium, but becoming too small, it was in 1903 completely remodeled and fitted up for the Sciences. The first floor has a recitation room and two laboratories for Physics. The second floor has similar provision for Chemistry and Biology. In the tower there is a small class room, over which is the astronomical dome containing the telescope.

8. **THE PRESIDENT'S HOUSE.**—This is a stone and frame structure, built in 1889, and given to the College by Daniel Baker's Sons, of Buckeystown, Md.

9. **LEVINE HALL.**—Erected in 1891 by a mortuary contribution from Dr. Charles Billingslea, of Westminster, Maryland, as a memorial to his son, James Levine. It was intended at first for the Primary Department, but when that was abolished in 1899 it was greatly enlarged and fitted up for the Preparatory School. It contains sleeping rooms for all male students not in the College Classes, and recitation rooms, Principal's office, library and bath rooms.

10. **Y. M. C. A. HALL.**—Erected in 1893 and devoted to the work of the Association. It has a well furnished audience room and a committee and reading room.

11. **BAKER CHAPEL.**—This is a stone structure built in 1895 by a contribution of Mr. William G. Baker, of Buckeystown, Maryland, as a thank-offering. The students assemble here on Sunday morning for Sunday School, and on Sunday evening the President of the College preaches during the school year.

12, 13, 14 and 15. PROFESSORS' RESIDENCES.—One for the Professor of Mathematics, built in 1896, and another for the Professor of French, built in 1899, another bought and improved in 1901, and another in 1903.

16. ALUMNI HALL.—This is the largest and most expensive structure which has yet been built at the College. It was completed in 1899, has two stories and a basement, with extreme width of eighty-three feet and a depth of one hundred and nine feet. In the first story are the assembly, committee and banqueting rooms of the Alumni Association and the halls of the Literary Societies. The second story contains an auditorium, with main floor and balcony and stage, capable of seating twelve hundred persons.

17. GYMNASIUM.—A new two-story brick structure was erected in 1904 to take the place of the old Gymnasium, which had become too small. On the first floor are the men's lockers, toilets and baths, with abundance of hot and cold water. A bowling alley is also on this floor fitted up with two regulation alleys.

The main floor is a clear space forty by sixty-two feet and eighteen feet high to the square. A gallery five feet wide around the four sides with an inclined floor furnishes an admirable running track.

The Gymnasium is fitted up with complete apparatus for the best method of physical development, which is regarded as an important part of the College work.

As the Gymnasium is intended for both sexes, the ladies have access to it from their bath rooms in Owings Hall by means of a covered bridge.

18, 19 and 20. RESIDENCES.—Owned by the College and occupied by the Chief Engineer, the Butler and the Watchman.

21. LIBRARY AND ADMINISTRATION BUILDING.—This structure, begun in 1908, and completed a year later, is the most ornate of all the College group. It is built of Indiana limestone and gray hydraulic pressed brick, the design being free Roman Doric, showing massive engaged stone columns. It has a frontage of 65 feet and a uniform depth of 50 feet, and is three stories in height.

The main floor provides offices for the President and Treasurer, a Faculty and Board Room and a Museum. On the ground floor are excellent halls for the Browning and Philomathean Literary Societies. The entire second floor is devoted to the Library, the Reading Room being 30 by 60 feet, and a twenty-two foot ceiling, and the adjacent stack room, 20 by 60 feet, with a mezzanine floor, has a capacity of 25,000 volumes.

The rooms are all finished in high panel work of English white oak and are enriched with stucco pilasters and cornices.

EQUIPMENT

LIBRARY.—In the large and well lighted rooms of the Library Building the College has placed about eight thousand carefully selected volumes, nearly all of which have been purchased in recent years with the view of meeting the special needs of students in supplementing the instruction of the various departments. A librarian is in charge, and the Library is open from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. for the use of all students. On Sundays students have access to a part of the Library selected with special reference to moral and spiritual improvement. In addition to the reading designated in the departments of study, the professors are always ready to assist students in matters of research of special interest to them. In

addition, the Preparatory School has a library in Levine Hall, and the Literary Societies all own libraries, which are open to their members. In the College Library are also to be found a good mineralogical collection, a cabinet of curios and charts, maps, etc.

LABORATORIES AND APPARATUS...The Chemical Laboratory is fitted up with the usual modern arrangements for individual work—separate tables and drawers supplied with gas and water, and a good collection of working apparatus. Similar provision is made for the Department of Physics. Apparatus is provided for illustrating the course before the class and for individual work, which all students are required to do. A shop is also at the disposal of those who wish to do experimental work. The biological laboratory is equipped with all the regular apparatus necessary for doing thorough work in morphology, embryology and histology. It includes compound and simple microscopes, a microtome, paraffin bath and the usual accessories of glassware, reagents, etc. There is a working collection of several hundred zoological specimens, representing the important classes of vertebrates and invertebrates. The Department of Mathematics and Astronomy has a telescope made by Saegmuller, which is a refractor with a five-inch object glass, equatorially mounted and driven by clockwork, and a very complete engineer's transit, also made by Saegmuller. The Department of Music is provided with fourteen pianos for practice, all recently purchased new, a Chickering Concert Grand used in recitals, a Chickering Parlor Grand, and a two-manual pipe organ made by Brown.

PHYSICAL CULTURE.—A large part of the fourteen acres belonging to the College Campus is devoted exclusively to out-door sports, while the gymnasium,

fully equipped with the best modern apparatus, furnishes ample provision for in-door exercises and physical development. The usual sports are baseball, football, tennis and golf. Parents who object to their children engaging in any of these sports should make known their objection to the Faculty, who will see that their wishes are respected.

DOMESTIC.—The home life of students is provided for in a modern and comfortable way. Each room is intended for the occupancy of two students, and is large enough to serve as sleeping room and study. There are also a few single rooms. They are all furnished. A large steam plant in a separate building provides heat for each room through its own radiator. An electric light plant also provides light for each room. Thus the minimum of danger from fire is reached. Bath-rooms, with hot and cold water, are located on the second floor of Smith Hall for the young ladies, and in the gymnasium for young men. All students who do not live in Westminster are boarded at the College. The kitchen, pantries and dining room are fitted up with the best facilities for serving meals, so as to make the service as free from objection as possible. There is a large steam laundry, with the latest appliances. For students living in Westminster, besides the general study halls, where accommodations are free, there are separate study rooms, which two or more students may occupy for a small fee.

ASSIGNMENT OF ROOMS

Old students have the preference in the assignment of rooms in the order of classes. New students are assigned to rooms in the order of application. Where it is desired, the President will give special attention to the

selection of room-mates, so as to meet the wishes of parents in this important matter. Two students occupy each room, but there are a few smaller rooms which may be occupied by one student alone. In such cases an extra charge of \$5 a term is made.

THE INFIRMARY

In a retired portion of the building six large rooms have been fitted up as an infirmary, where students are given special attention. No extra fee is charged for attendance, unless a special nurse is needed.

ADMISSION AND EXAMINA-
TION OF STUDENTS

Conditions of Admission

1. Both men and women are received as students. They are taught by the same teachers and in practically the same courses of study, although they recite separately and compete for separate honors.

2. Students not prepared for the collegiate course have the very best attention given them in the Preparatory School.

3. Candidates for admission into any class must come well recommended as to moral character (if from another institution of learning with suitable testimonials) and be examined in the studies already pursued by that class.

4. Students must agree to take all the studies of the class entered, unless excused from any portion thereof at the time of entering. No student shall of his own option drop a study during a session. Communications from parents or guardians in reference to studies should be addressed to the President, who will promptly lay them before the Faculty for consideration. But the Faculty reserves the right of final decision.

5. Each student, upon entering, is required to sign a pledge to obey all the rules of the institution, a printed copy of which is at the same time furnished him.

Entrance Examinations

Candidates may be examined during the week preceding Commencement Week, and they are advised to avail themselves of the opportunity in order to qualify themselves by September in any studies in which they may be found deficient. Those who cannot apply at this time will be examined at the beginning of the school year.

Candidates for the Freshman Class first fill out a blank showing their progress in all studies they have pursued. They may also present certificates of work already done.

Students not fully prepared in all the requirements for the Freshman Class may be accepted with conditions in not more than two of the six studies named below, provided neither of these conditions is Algebra or Latin.

1. ENGLISH

The examination in English is divided into three parts, Grammar, Composition and Literature, the last two being given in one examination

a. The examination in English Grammar must always be taken first, and no candidate who fails in this subject will be further considered for the Freshman Class. Any text-book will answer for preparation. The questions will cover the whole subject, particular attention being given to Syntax and the Analysis of Sentences. Time for this examination, one hour

b. Composition and Literature. In English Composition as much is required as is found in Lockwood's Lessons or Hill's Beginnings. But the main emphasis is laid on the candidate's ability to write good English.

Penmanship, spelling, punctuation, paragraphing and clearness will all be reckoned in the estimate.

The test will take the form of short compositions on topics assigned from books which must be studied with this in view. These books are: Irving's "Sketch Book," Longfellow's "Evangeline," Lowell's "The Vision of Sir Launfal," Shakespeare's "Merchant of Venice," and Scott's "Lady of the Lake." These books must be studied so that the candidate will be familiar enough with their subject matter, form and structure to write rapidly and accurately about them.

To test the candidate's knowledge of Literature, questions of a general character will be asked upon the following books, to answer which it will be sufficient for the candidate to have carefully read them: Webster's "Bunker Hill Monument Oration;" Shakespeare's "Julius Caesar;" Macaulay's "Essay on Addison;" George Eliot's "Silas Marner."

One hour and a half will be given to this examination.

2. MATHEMATICS

a. Arithmetic. The examination will cover the whole subject. Problems will be selected especially to show methods and processes. Time, one hour.

b. Algebra. The requirement in Algebra extends to Quadratic Equations, including the fundamental principles, factoring, fractions, equations of the first degree in one or more unknown quantities and problems leading to such equations, involution, evolution and theory of exponents. One hour.

c. Plane Geometry. Definitions, statement and demonstrations of theorems, constructions, and original

exercises involving the general properties of plane rectilinear figures and the circle. One hour.

3. LATIN

As much Latin is required for entrance as is usually done in three years in the High School. The examination will be given in two parts. The first part of the work is:

a. Latin Grammar. As much will be covered in this examination as is contained in Collar and Daniell's First Latin Book. Candidates must be thoroughly familiar with forms and able to translate easy sentences from Latin into English and from English into Latin. The sentences will all be taken from the First Latin Book. Time, one hour and a half.

b. The second part of the work includes reading five periods a week for not less than a year.

Caesar, Books I, II, III.

Cicero, First three orations.

Students who pass the first part of this examination only must enter the Upper Sub-Freshman Class. Time, one hour and a half.

4. HISTORY

a. Certificates of work done in U. S. History will be accepted in lieu of an examination.

b. Ancient History, covering Greek, Roman and up to 800 A. D. A text-book such as Myers' General History covers the requirements for this examination.

5. PHYSIOLOGY AND PHYSIOGRAPHY

A certificate of one-half year's work done in each of these subjects will be accepted in lieu of an examination.

6. PHYSICS

A year's work in Physics in books like Avery's or Gage's Elementary Physics is required. If this work has been done in a High School the certificate will be accepted.

ADMISSION WITHOUT EXAMINATION

Those who present certificates of graduation from approved High Schools will be admitted to the Freshman Class without examination, provided their course of study has included Latin of sufficient extent. If such candidates desire to enter a class higher than Freshman, they must pass an examination on all the work pursued by the class below that which they desire to enter.

TERM AND DEFICIENCY EXAMINATIONS

Examinations of all the classes are held at the close of each term. The results of these examinations are combined with the recitation marks to make up a student's grade for the term.

Whenever a student aggregates three absences from any department he is given a special examination in that department.

If a student shows marked deficiency in any study, the professor in charge may require him to take a special examination at any time during the term to determine whether he shall continue with the class.

GRADES AND AWARDS

The scholastic standing of the students is determined

by a system of grading, the scale of which is from 1 to 10. A student who makes a grade of seven or over in a department for the year or the part of the year in which the studies of the department are pursued, is passed. The general average of a student is found by adding the grades for the year in each department and dividing by the number of departments.

These grades are recorded on the College books, but not reported. The scholastic standing of students is reported by letters. Those making an average between 9.5 and 10 are reported, "A"; those between 9 and 9.5, "B"; those between 8 and 9, "C"; those between 7 and 8, "D"; those below 7, "E" and are not passed.

Students who obtain on all the regular studies in any department an average under 7 and over 5, may, at the discretion of the Faculty and with the consent of the Professor in charge of the department, be continued with their class, but with the distinct understanding that they cannot be graduated unless they make up the deficiency.

At the Annual Commencement honors are awarded in accordance with the following requirements:

Honorable mention is given to those students making a grade of 9 or over in each course of the full curriculum of their respective classes or a general average grade of 9.4.

(In the above statement the word "course" has the meaning attached to it under "Courses of Study by Departments.")

In the Senior Class the student receiving the highest grade for the Senior and Junior years receives the honor of the Valedictory; the next the Salutatory. Six speakers are chosen for Commencement parts on their grades for the preparation and delivery of the essays and orations of the Junior and Senior years. All students who

receive Honorable Mention in the Junior and Senior years, or in the Senior, Sophomore and Freshman years, are graduated Cum Laude, and all students who receive Honorable Mention in the four years of the course are graduated Summa Cum Laude. Students who enter the College as Sophomores will be eligible to Summa Cum Laude provided they make an average of 9 or more in all their entrance examinations.

In the Junior, Sophomore and Freshman Classes gold medals are awarded to the student making the highest general average, provided he is entitled to Honorable Mention

Gold medals are also awarded to graduates doing the best work in Instrumental Music, Vocal Music and Elocution.

The Norment Prizes founded by the late Samuel Norment, Esq., of Washington, D. C., are Gold Medals given to the students of the Sophomore and Freshman Classes excelling in Elocution.

The Bates Prize, founded by Edward Bayley Bates, '98, in memory of Rev. Lawrence Webster Bates, D. D., is a gold medal awarded to the member of the graduating class who has made the best record during his undergraduate course as a College man.

HONOR CONDITIONS

1. No honors will be bestowed on any student who has been guilty of any flagrant misconduct during the year, or who has received 75 demerits; nor will such students be allowed to compete in any contest during Commencement Week.

2. No student may compete in more than one contest at Commencement.

3. No student may compete in any contest at Commencement unless he is taking the full course of study and has passed in each subject.

REPORT TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS

At the end of each term a report is sent to parents and guardians showing the scholastic standing of students and the character of their deportment.

In addition to these term reports, each member of the Freshman Class is reported separately at the end of each month, except those months when term reports are sent, to show the character of each student's progress, in order that parents and guardians may co-operate with the College in keeping the youngest students from falling behind in their work.

DEGREE OF A. B.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon all who complete either the Classical, Scientific or Historical course of study to the satisfaction of the Faculty.

COURSES OF STUDY

Courses of Study by Groups

The courses of study are arranged in three groups, each covering four years and leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

In the Freshman and Sophomore years the groups are alike in all respects, except that French and German may be substituted for Greek by male students.

In the Junior and Senior years the groups all differ, and are designated, in accordance with their predominating studies, the Classical, the Scientific and the Historical.

Those taking Greek in the Freshman and Sophomore years and choosing the Scientific or the Historical Course, must take German D in the Junior year, and French E in the Senior year.

Students taking Music are not required to take Elocution. In the Junior and Senior years students who have advanced far enough in Music or Elocution to graduate in these studies in two years may substitute either of them for French or German in the Junior year; and for English, Geology or Astronomy in the Senior year. But in any case either Geology or Astronomy must be taken. With these exceptions, all the courses must be taken as here laid down for graduation.

Students may be admitted to these courses who are not candidates for graduation as partial course students; but they will be required to meet the conditions for admission and take the term examinations as other students. They may substitute Piano, Voice, or (after the Sophomore year) Elocution for any study in the course, except language.

The letters appended to the studies in the program indicate Courses, which are fully described in the pages following, under "Courses of Study by Departments." The figures following the name of each study in the program indicated the number of recitations a week in that study for the first, second and third terms, respectively. Courses in italics are not taken by women; courses in parentheses are not taken by men.

FRESHMAN YEAR

English A	.....5		
X History A	.....	5	5
Latin A and B	.....4	4	4
<i>Greek A</i> or	.....5	5	5
French A and	.....3	3	3
<i>German</i>	.....3	3	3
Mathematics A	.....4	4	4
Elocution A	.....1	1	1

SOPHOMORE YEAR

History B	.....5		
English B	.....	5	5
X Latin C and D	.....3	3	3
<i>Greek B</i> or	.....4	4	4
French B and	.....3	3	3
<i>German B</i>	.....3	3	3
Mathematics B	.....3	3	3
Chemistry A	.....3	3	3
Elocution B	.....1	1	1

Students in the Freshman and Sophomore Classes may take French and German as a substitute for Greek without affecting their graduation. Students who do not wish to take a full course may choose one of the four languages, Latin, Greek, French, German, and must take the other studies of the course.

JUNIOR YEAR

CLASSICAL SECTION

History E or Pedagogy A	3		
Philosophy A	3	3	
Physics A	3	3	3
Latin E, F and G	3	3	3
<i>Greek C</i>	3	3	3
(French C)	(3	3	3)
German D	5	5	5

SCIENTIFIC SECTION

Latin E or Pedagogy A	3		
Philosophy A	3	3	
Physics A	3	3	3
Mathematics C or Chemistry B	3	3	3
Biology A	2	2	2
French C	3	3	3
<i>German C</i> or	3	3	3
*German D	(5	5	5)

HISTORICAL SECTION

Latin E or Pedagogy A	3		
Philosophy A	3	3	
Physics A	3	3	3
History C	3	3	3
Political Science	3	3	3
French C	3	3	3
<i>German C</i> or	3	3	3
*German D	(5	5	5)

*Those who have taken German A and B are excused from German D.

SENIOR YEAR

CLASSICAL SECTION

Philosophy B and C	3	3	
Geology A and Astronomy A	3	3	3
Political Science C or Pedagogy B	3	3	3
English C	3	3	3
English D			4
Latin H	3	3	3
(French D)	(3	3	3)
Greek D	3	3	3
*French E	5	5	5

SCIENTIFIC SECTION

Philosophy B and C	3	3	
Geology A and Astronomy A	3	3	3
Political Science C or Pedagogy B	3	3	3
English C	3	3	3
English D			4
Physics B or Biology B	3	3	3
Mechanical Drawing A or Biology B.....	2	2	2
*French E	5	5	5

HISTORICAL SECTION

Philosophy B and C	3	3	
Geology A and Astronomy A	3	3	3
English C	3	3	3
French D or Pedagogy B	3	3	3
English D			4
Political Science B	3	3	3
History D	3	3	3
*French E	5	5	5

*Those who have taken French A, B and C are excused from French E.

Courses of Study by Departments

DEPARTMENT OF PHILOSOPHY

PHILOSOPHY A.—Descriptive Psychology.

Juniors, second and third terms, three times a week.

PHILOSOPHY B.—Deductive and Inductive Logic.

Seniors, first term, three times a week.

PHILOSOPHY C.—Ethics.

Seniors, second term, three times a week.

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH

ENGLISH A.—A study of the principles of Rhetoric and Composition with the view to the practical application of them. In practice work the study proceeds from the composition as a whole to the smaller units, with emphasis on correctness, clearness, strength, individuality and readiness of expression. Description, Narration, Exposition and Argument are taken in the order named and carefully studied and practiced. Short themes are required each week, and these are examined by the instructor and reported on in the class-room. There is also parallel reading for the purpose of theoretical illustration.

Freshmen, five times a week during first term.

ENGLISH B.—The history of English literature from the Anglo-Saxon period to Tennyson. Also the reading and study of a number of English authors. The work in composition continues, and shorter and longer themes are steadily required, with special attention given to planning and to the short story and argument.

Sophomores, five times a week during second and third terms.

ENGLISH, C.—Literature of the Elizabethan, Puritan and Classical periods studied with reference to the historical significance of the author and the development of a critical apprecia-

tion of his works. Shakespeare, Milton, Addison, Pope and some of the leading novelists are the principal authors studied. Study of the leading poets, essayists and novelists of the Romantic and Victorian periods. Usually the authors studied are Wordsworth, Browning, Tennyson, De Quincey, Ruskin, Carlyle, Scott, Thackeray and Eliot. In connection with the study of the novelists a brief survey of the development of the English Novel is made.

The work in Composition is continued, attention being given to the preparation of more elaborate essays and orations. The critical examination of these productions of the students is made before the class during one period of each week.

Seniors, throughout the year, three times a week.

1914-15
ENGLISH D.—A study of the English Bible as literature. This is an effort to interest and instruct students in the various phases of literary style and content represented in the Biblical books. Theological and critical questions are not discussed.

Seniors, third term, four times a week.

In addition to the above courses, members of all the classes have a period once a week with the Professor of English which is devoted to theme work entirely. Juniors and Seniors are required to deliver before the school one essay or oration during each term.

DEPARTMENT OF LATIN

1910-11
LATIN A.—Three orations of Cicero: Pro Archia, In Verrem and Pro Milone. While in the reading of these orations a thorough study of forms will be kept up, the attention of the student will be mainly directed to them as masterpieces of oratory. Before taking this course students must have read at least three other orations of Cicero, such as those against Catiline.

Freshmen, first term, four times a week.

1910-11
LATIN B.—Virgil's Aeneid, Books I-VI. Study of Latin versification, with especial reference to the Hexameter. Lectures on the history and development of Epic poetry. Latin Composition is continued.

Freshmen, second and third terms, four times a week.

1911-12
LATIN C.—The 21st and 22nd books of Livy are read, and scarcely less attention is directed to the author as a literary artist than as a historian.

Sophomores, first and second terms, three times a week.

1911-12
LATIN D.—Cicero's Tusculan Disputations are read for his philosophy, and his De Senectute and De Amicitia for his inimitable grace as an essayist.

Sophomores, third term, three times a week.

1913-14
LATIN E.—The Odes and Epodes of Horace, with careful analysis of the various metres used by the poet.

Juniors, first term, three times a week.

LATIN F.—Horace's Satires and Epistles; the former for their genial and good natured comment on the daily life of the Romans, and the latter as rare specimens of disquisitions in verse form addressed to his friends and treating of life, literature and philosophy.

Classical Juniors, second term, four times a week.

LATIN G.—The Agricola of Tacitus is studied, due attention being paid to the characteristics of the writer's style and to the literary merits of this celebrated biography.

Classical Juniors, third term, four times a week.

LATIN H.—In the first and second terms the New Comedy of the Greeks, preserved for us only through the Latin translations or adaptations of Plautus and Terence, is studied from the Menæchmi of the former and Adelphi of the latter. The points which distinguish this branch of literature from the Old Comedy, on the one hand, and, on the other, from the Comedy of modern times, are explained in lectures. The third term is given up to Juvenal, whose satire is that of the pessimist, and whose savage exposure of the corruption of his age helps us to understand why the Roman Empire fell, and why he was the last great writer that Rome produced.

Classical Seniors, three times a week.

DEPARTMENT OF GREEK

GREEK A.—First term: White's First Greek Book. Careful study of the forms and principal rules of syntax. Special attention to the verb, both regular and irregular. Exercises in translating sentences from Greek and English. Second and third terms: Xenophon's Anabasis. Lectures on the life of Xenophon and the Greek art of war.

Male Freshmen five times a week.

GREEK B.—First term: Herodotus, Books VI, VII and VIII. Lectures on the life and writings of Herodotus. Second term: Homer's Iliad, Books I and II. Greek versification. Lectures on Homer. Third term: Iliad continued. Books III and IV read in class: V and VI for private reading. Lectures on Greek epic poetry and the story of Troy.

Male Sophomores, four times a week.

GREEK C.—The first term is devoted to the special study of Thucydides, but it is intended by means of lectures on the methods and style of the two other great historians, Herodotus and Xenophon, to draw attention to the general characteristics of Greek historical literature. Throughout the second term select orations of Lysias or Demosthenes are read, and the questions of Greek law, politics and social life raised by the author receive careful treatment. The third term is taken up with Greek Philosophy. The text-books used are the Apology of Socrates and the Crito, accompanied by readings from Pater's Plato and Platonism.

Male Classical Juniors, three times a week.

GREEK D.—The work of the first term is in the Clouds of Aristophanes which is selected not only because it is a fair representative of the Old Comedy, but because it presents the Socratic school of philosophy as viewed by its opponents. For supplementary reading the Acharnians of the same author is used. Greek tragedy occupies the second term, and the books read are the Prometheus Bound of Aeschylus, and Antigone of Sophocles or the Bacchantes of Euripides. Attention is called to the difference between the Attic and the Shakespearean tragedy. In the third term the text-book used is the Poetics of Aristotle, thus closing the course with a study of literary criticism as practiced by the most acute and comprehensive thinker of the ancient world.

Male Classical Seniors, three times a week.

The Classical courses are supplemented by a course of lectures on Greek and Roman Literature from Homer to Juvenal, delivered by Prof. Reese.

Classical Seniors, once a week during the second and third terms.

DEPARTMENT OF FRENCH

1910-11
FRENCH A.—Aldrich and Foster's Elementary French Grammar. Super's French Reader.

Students are carefully drilled in pronunciation, and as a preparation for conversation in the language, students are required to bring into the class original questions in French to be answered in the same language by the instructor.

Freshmen, three times a week.

1911-12
FRENCH B.—French Composition throughout the year. Reading: First term, Bazin's Contes Choisis. Second term, Labiche's Voyage de Perrichon. Bernard's French Idioms. Third Term, Coppee's Luthier de Cremone and Le Tresor. Bernard's French Idioms.

During the year students are drilled on the irregular verbs, and the Grammar is reviewed in connection with the authors read. This course is a continuation of Course A in acquiring a knowledge of forms and facility in the vocabulary.

Sophomores, three times a week.

1912-13
FRENCH C.—Sadler's Translation of English into French throughout the year. Reading: First Term, Daudet's Contes Choisis. Second Term, Hugo's Hernani. Third Term, Merimee's Colomba.

Private reading of French authors under the direction of the instructor.

Juniors, three times a week.

1913-14
FRENCH D.—First Term, Loti's Pecheur d'Islande and Pailleuron's Le Monde ou l'on s'ennuie. Second Term, Corneille's Le Cid and Moliere's L'Avare. Third Term, Sandeau's Mlle. de la Seigliere.

Original letters, descriptions and narratives submitted in French

by the students. Private reading of French authors under the direction of the instructor. Recitations conducted wholly in the French language.

Historical Seniors and Female Classical Seniors, three times a week.

FRENCH E.—Fraser and Squar's Elementary French Grammar. Bercy's French Reader. Drilling on the irregular verbs. This course being designed for those desiring a rapid acquisition of a reading knowledge of the language, the whole attention of the class will be devoted to French Grammar, Composition based upon the Grammar, translation of easy French prose in large amounts to obtain a vocabulary, and especially pronunciation.

All Seniors, who have not taken French, five times a week.

A course of lectures rapidly reviewing the literature of the Middle Ages, and studying more especially the literature of the seventeenth, eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Scientific and Historical Seniors, once a week, second term.

DEPARTMENT OF GERMAN

1910-11
GERMAN A.—Vos' Essentials of German Grammar. Harris' Reader. During the year, students are drilled on the declensions and on weak and strong verbs. Special pains are taken with pronunciation, all the exercises from the Grammar and the German text being read aloud in the classes by the students. During the second and third terms the exercises are written in German script.

Male Freshmen who do not take Greek, three times a week.

1911-12
GERMAN B.—Benedix, Der Prozess; Einer muss heiraten. Von Hillern's Hoher als die Kirche. German Composition based on Hoher als die Kirche. Chamisso's P. Schlemihl. General review of German Grammar. During the second and third terms of this year the elements of conversation are begun, students being required to submit original questions in German, and the instructor asking questions to be answered in German.

Male Sophomores who do not take Greek, three times a week.

1912-13
 GERMAN C.—Schiller's *Die Jungfrau von Orleans*. Freytag, *Die Journalisten*. Goethe, Hermann und Dorothea. Composition during this year will be, as a rule, based upon original themes, such as letters, descriptions, narratives, the subject being selected by the instructor. As far as possible, German will be the only language used in the classroom for explanation or general intercourse. German authors will be assigned for private reading.

Male Juniors, who have taken German A and B three times a week.

GERMAN D.—Joynes-Meissner's *Grammar*. Super's *Elementary German Reader*. Heyse's *Anfang und Ende*. Bernhardt's *Auf der Sonnenseite*. Meyer's *Das Amulett*. This course aims to give a good reading knowledge of the language and makes no attempt at conversation, the whole stress being placed upon the Grammar, composition and vocabulary. It is designed for those who can take only one year in the language.

All Juniors who have not taken German, five times a week.

History of German Literature. A course of lectures covering more particularly the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Scientific and Historical Seniors, once a week, third term.

DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY

MATHEMATICS A.—Geometry and Algebra. Plane Geometry is taken up for brief and general review, then follows Solid Geometry, including the study of planes, dihedral and polyhedral angles, prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones and spheres.

1912-13
 In addition to the acquirement of a knowledge of the subject, this course aims constantly to train the reasoning faculties by the logical character of its demonstrations and to develop the investigating and inventive powers.

At the conclusion of the course in Geometry, Algebra is resumed at Quadratic Equations and completed, including such subjects as Ratio and Proportion, Variation, Progressions, Series, the Binomial Theorem, the Theory of Logarithms, Probability and Determinants. Recognizing the fact that good form and facility in algebraic methods is the best foundation for good work in the higher branches more attention is paid to the mastery of principles than to the solution of problems.

Freshmen, throughout the year, four times a week.

1911-12
 MATHEMATICS B.—Trigonometry and Analytic Geometry. Trigonometry offers the best opportunity for practical application of any of the mathematical branches, and as soon as the formulae for the solution of triangles and the use of the Tables have been learned, original problems for which the student secures data himself are used altogether. Surveying is given the male students, with field work as supplementary to their work in Trigonometry.

In the study of Analytic Geometry, emphasis is naturally given to the analytic method and to the interdependence of the earlier branches of Mathematics. The subject is developed systematically from the location of Points by Cartesian and Polar co-ordinates through the Straight Line, Circle, Conic Sections and higher Plane Curves.

Sophomores, throughout the year, three times a week.

MATHEMATICS C.—Calculus. This course aims to give a good working knowledge of the fundamental processes of both branches of the subject, the Differential and the Integral. In the former the differentiation of functions, the simpler applications of the differential coefficient, expansion of functions, examination for maxima and minima values and the evaluation of indeterminate forms are the subjects studied; in the latter, integration of type forms, rectification of curves, quadrature of surfaces and cubature of solids.

After this foundation of work, special topics will be taken up, with a view to giving what is most needed by students contemplating engineering.

Scientific Juniors, throughout the year, three times a week.

ASTRONOMY A.—This course is intended to supply that amount of information upon the subject which may fairly be expected of every liberally educated person. It gives an orderly statement of astronomical facts, the methods of arriving at them; treats of the great underlying principles of the science, and supplements all this with a considerable amount of observational work. Students have the benefit of using a five-inch refractor equatorially mounted in a revolving dome, a small transit and other instruments.

Seniors, half-year, twice a week.

Lectures on special appropriate topics and the history and development of Mathematics and Astronomy are given at proper times.

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY AND BIOLOGY

1911-12
CHEMISTRY A.—General Inorganic Chemistry. Besides the usual text book work, the subject is gone over by lectures fully illustrated by experiments. Two hours a week are spent in the Laboratory, where each student performs about 150 experiments carefully selected by the instructor to illustrate the fundamental principles of the science.

Sophomores, three times a week throughout the year.

CHEMISTRY B.—Qualitative Analysis and Organic Chemistry.

This is primarily a laboratory course supplemented by lectures and recitations. The first half of the year deals with the theory of solutions and analysis of the more common metals and salts. The second half is devoted to the chemistry of the carbon compounds, the laboratory work consisting of the preparation and study of the properties of selected organic compounds.

Scientific Juniors, three times a week.

BIOLOGY A.—Botany. The physiology, morphology and reproduction of plants are studied from the standpoint of biology and development. In the laboratory the student learns the principles and uses of the compound microscope and makes a study of selected plant types from the lowest to the highest orders. Special attention is devoted to the economic relations of the Bacteria, and the student is familiarized with the methods of handling and cultivating nonpathogenic forms.

Scientific Juniors, twice a week throughout the year.

BIOLOGY B.—General Zoology, Comparative Anatomy and Embryology. The first half of this course outlines the general principles of Zoology. It includes the classification of animals, with a study of selected types representing the more important classes, the distribution of animals in time and space, the physiology of the cell, the principles governing animal development,

the relation of animals to their environment, and finally, the various theories offered to explain how the modification of animals has been effected. Laboratory work on material to illustrate these topics accompanies that of the classroom. The second half of the course is devoted chiefly to laboratory work in Comparative Anatomy and Embryology of Vertebrates. The course is designed, in connection with the course in Botany, to prepare students for admission to the most advanced medical schools.

Scientific Seniors, five times a week throughout the year.

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS AND GEOLOGY

PHYSICS A.—General Physics: Mechanics, Heat, Sound, Light, Magnetism and Electricity. Lectures, recitations, and laboratory work. The lectures are fully illustrated by appropriate experiments. The object of this course is to familiarize the student with the fundamental concepts and principles of physics.

Juniors, three times a week, throughout the year.

PHYSICS B.—Physical and Electrical Measurements: Lectures, recitations and laboratory work.

Physical Measurements: A more advanced course in measurements of precision. The work offered will be mainly in the determination of densities, indices of refraction, focal lengths of lenses, investigating the laws of bending, torsion, calorimetry and photometry.

Electrical Measurements: This course includes measurements of resistance, electromotive force, current capacity, and the use of standard cells. Each student will work independently of all others, and to a considerable extent the choice of the line of work pursued will lie with him.

Scientific Seniors, three times a week throughout the year.

MECHANICAL DRAWING A.—Descriptive Geometry. Projection on right and oblique planes, intersection of lines, surfaces and solids, elevations and sections, isometric projection. The use of drawing instruments. This course is to be taken in conjunction with Physics B, and is intended for those students contemplating further preparation at some engineering school.

Scientific Seniors, twice a week throughout the year.

GEOLOGY A.—General Geology. Dynamical, structural, and historical geology. Lectures, recitations, and laboratory work on the common minerals and rocks. Excursions are taken from time to time to illustrate the topics studied.

Seniors, half-year, twice a week.

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

HISTORY A.—Two terms of the Freshman Year are devoted to a general course in European History from 350 A. D. to the present time. The Germanic invasions of the Roman Empire; the rise of the Christian church and the origin of the papacy; the rise of Mohammedanism and its conflict with Christianity; the age of Charlemagne and the reorganization of the Empire in the west; origin of feudalism; rise and development of monasticism; the development of modern states and their territorial conflicts; the struggle between the Empire and the papacy; the economic, intellectual and social life of the Middle Age; the Renaissance; the Protestant Reformation; the Thirty Years' War; England's struggle for constitutional government; the age of Louis XIV; the rise of Prussia and of Russia; the French Revolution, and Europe since the Congress of Vienna.

Freshmen, five times a week during the second and third terms.

HISTORY B.—The first term of the Sophomore Year is devoted to a general course in English History. The institutions of Anglo-Saxon England, the Norman administrative system, the Hundred Years' War, the rise of Parliament, the Tudor and Stuart despotism, the Puritan Revolution, the formation of the British Empire, the rise of cabinet government, the political, social and industrial reforms.

Sophomores, five times a week, the first term.

History C.—The Junior Year is devoted to the political and diplomatic history of Europe during the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Special effort will be made to acquaint students with the present day problems of the various world powers. First Term: The age of Louis XIV, the reconstruction of Europe at the Peace of Utrecht, the origin and development of Russia and Prussia, the age of Frederick the Great, the partition of Poland, the hundred years' struggle between France and England for colonial

and commercial supremacy, the old regime in Europe, the scientific spirit in modern reform, eighteenth century despotism, the French Revolution and the First Republic, the Napoleonic Age, and the Congress of Vienna. Second and Third Terms: The industrial revolution, the political revolutions of 1820, 1830 and 1848, the Holy Alliance, the unification of Italy and of Germany, the German Empire, the British Empire in the nineteenth century, the Russian Empire in the nineteenth century. Turkey and the Eastern question, the Congress of Berlin, the expansion of Europe the last century, some of the great problems of to-day.

Historical Juniors, three times a week throughout the year.

1913-14
HISTORY D.—This is a course in American History. It will be a general course, supplemented with an intensive study of leading men and measures. First Term: A discussion of the origin, development and meaning of American colonization, the conflict for colonial supremacy in America, the American Revolution, the formation and character of the Constitution and the supremacy of Federalism. Second Term: The rise and progress of Jeffersonian democracy, the War of 1812, the industrial readjustment, the new West, Jacksonian democracy, the slavery question, the Mexican War, the compromise of 1850, the rise of Republicanism, the Civil War, reconstruction. Third Term: Industrial and commercial progress, the new South, the new West, the new Union, the Spanish War, the United States as a world power, some unsolved problems.

Historical Seniors, three times a week, throughout the year.

HISTORY E.—A study, from translations, of the Greek and Roman Historians, Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, Sallust, Livy and Tacitus. The course consists of lectures on the style and authority of these writers and of the preparation of papers, by the students, based on their reading.

Classical Juniors, first term, three times a week.

1914-15
POLITICAL SCIENCE A.—A study of the principles and problems of economic life. First Term: The value of material things; the relation of wants and goods; economic motives, value, exchange, markets, psychic income; wealth and rent; character and uses of wealth, nature and theories of rent, law of diminishing returns; the uses of money, capital and capitalization in modern

industry. Second Term: The value of human services; labor and wages; character of labor, doctrine of population, law of wages, use of machinery, trades-unions; business management and profits; business organization costs and methods of production, profits, profit-sharing, co-operation, monopolies, trusts, promoting, stocks, crises. Third Term: The Social aspects of value; relation of private income to social welfare; relation of the State to industry; State action in regard to money and banking, taxation and international trade, tariff, transportation, trusts, the economic future of society.

Historical Juniors, three times a week, throughout the year.

1883-14
POLITICAL SCIENCE B.—The origin and character of government; aristocratic and democratic governments of Greece; Roman dominion and Roman law; Teutonic policy and the present governments of the states of Europe and the United States.

Historical Seniors, three times a week, throughout the year.

POLITICAL SCIENCE C.—This is a course combining the elements of Economics and Government. The first half of the year is given to a treatment of the principles underlying economic and industrial development in America; the consumption, production, exchange and distribution of wealth; a study of such problems as monopolies, trades-unions, money, transportation, single tax, co-operation, socialism and the economic functions of government.

The second half of the year is given to a study of the United States Government, being concerned chiefly with the structure and operations of American government,, federal, state and municipal.

Classical and Scientific Seniors, three times a week.

DEPARTMENT OF PEDAGOGY

The courses in this department are designed to afford students who intend to devote themselves to teaching, an opportunity to cover the main branches of the subject at the same time they are studying for their degree. They cover two years, and those completing the courses and obtaining the Bachelor's degree will receive a Certificate from the State Board of Education entitling

them to teach in the Public, Elementary and High Schools of Maryland without examination.

1912-13
PEDAGOGY A.—General History of Education, embracing a review of the most eminent educational theories and systems of ancient and modern times. In the second and third terms of this year the study of Psychology is pursued according to the course as outlined in the Department of Philosophy.

The year will also comprise a review of the elementary branches with a study of methods used in teaching those branches.

Drawing, music, elocution and physical training are included in this course also.

1913-14
PEDAGOGY B.—The first term is occupied with a study of the philosophy of teaching; its psychological and pedagogical principles.

In the second term School organization and discipline is taken up, comprising methods of supervising and managing schools, teachers and pupils; courses of study and programs, based on the Maryland Teacher's Manual and Courses of Study; sanitation, playgrounds, text-books, supplies and apparatus.

The third term is devoted to the study of School law; the duties of the teacher as an officer of the State; school boards; trustees; contracts; care of property; records and reports.

During this year each student will be given an opportunity to observe and practice teaching in the graded schools of Westminster and in the Preparatory School of the College. Drawing, music, elocution and physical training will be continued through the year.

Supplementary Courses

These courses are arranged to meet the needs of students who desire to study Music or Elocution at the same time they are pursuing the regular course. Such students are of two classes—those who wish to pursue a full course and secure the certificate of one of these departments, and those who desire simply to gain such proficiency as may be possible in limited time. To the former class a substitution is offered, so that they can drop one of the studies of the regular course and take one of these supplementary studies instead, as prescribed in the note to the regular courses. For all students taking these supplementary courses an extra charge will be made, according to the schedule of rates published on page 66. It is not advisable for a student to attempt more than two of these studies at the same time.

PIANO

Students are divided into four grades and carried through a progressive course of studies intended to take them from the rudiments of Music and the first principles of pianoforte playing to enable them to interpret and render the best classic music. Piano may be studied by those who do not desire a full course, and, for such, a selection from the course will be made suitable to their ability and the time they can give to it. But those who desire to graduate in the department must take the entire course, and, in addition, a course in Sight-Singing of at least one year and two years in Harmony. For these no extra charge will be made.

As all lessons are given individually, the pupil's progress is limited by no condition of time. A student may require two years to complete one of these grades or

two of them may be completed in one year, all depending upon the student's talent and diligence. Upon completion of the course, students receive a certificate of graduation in the department.

FIRST GRADE. Czerny's Studies, arranged by Germer, Books 1 and 2; Selections from Field's Nocturnes, Mozart's Sonatas, Haydn's Sonatas.

SECOND GRADE. Czerny's Velocity, Books 1, 2 and 3; Selections of moderate difficulty chosen from classic and modern composers.

THIRD GRADE. Czerny's *Die Kunst der Fingerfertigkeit* op. 740, Books 1, 2 and 3; Beethoven's Sonatas. Concert pieces from old and modern masters chosen for improving dexterity and expression.

FOURTH GRADE. Chopin's Studies, Ballades and Nocturnes; Beethoven's Sonatas; Bach's Fugues; Grand Concert pieces from the greatest composers.

ADDITIONAL. In the third and fourth grades students desiring the certificate of the department must take Harmony. One year must be given to a study of Sight-Singing. As technical and mental training in pianoforte should not be separated, special attention to correct execution and interpretation of the above studies and selections is required.

PIPE ORGAN

Instruction in Organ playing is given to pupils sufficiently advanced in music to take up this study. The works of Bach, Handel, Rink, Merkel, Kullak and other classical composers, as well as those of standard modern writers, are carefully studied, special attention being given to church music. Harmony is continued throughout the course, and everything pertaining to a thorough and artistic rendering of the music devoted to this instrument is carefully considered.

The College has a fine two-manual organ, with water motor, giving students ample opportunity for practice.

VOICE

The course includes four grades, and the completion of the work entitles the pupil to a certificate stating this fact. But a year's study of the piano or organ and two years of Harmony will be required of all graduates.

FIRST YEAR. Elements of notation—Respiration. Vowel Formation. Articulation; Pronunciation; Placing Tones; Anatomy and Physiology of the Vocal Organs; Seiber's Elementary Vocalises.

SECOND YEAR. Exercises for increasing Flexibility of Voice; Phrasing; Vaccai; Lutgen, Book 1; Songs by Classic and Modern Composers.

THIRD YEAR. Exercises for Flexibility, continued; Lutgen, Book II; Songs in French, German and Italian; Panofka's Harmony.

FOURTH YEAR. Advanced Vocalises by Aprile; Bordogni; Marchesi; Arias from Operas and Oratorios; Songs by Schubert, Schumann and other classic writers; Harmony; History.

There will also be exercises in Concerted Music, Chorus practice and Sight-Singing.

ELOCUTION

The work of this department extends throughout the College course. For the first two years it is general and preliminary. Instruction is given in the regular classes, and no extra charge is made for it, nor is any student excused from it except those who take Music. In the last two years the course is limited to those who take it as an extra. Instruction is given in classes composed of small groups, so as to give individual attention to students. Upon the satisfactory completion of the course the certificate of the department is conferred.

COURSE A.—General instruction in Voice Culture, Respiration,

Punctuation, Articulation, Sight-Reading, Recitation.

Freshmen, once a week.

COURSE B.—Vocal and Physical Expression, Analysis of Selections, Extemporaneous Speaking, Hymn and Bible Reading, Readings from Shakespeare. Each student is required to recite three selections before the school during the year.

Sophomores, once a week.

COURSE C.—Vocal Technique, Gesture, Literary Analysis and Interpretation, Expression.

Special Juniors, twice a week.

COURSE D.—Vocal and Physical Expression continued; Impersonations, Studies in Dialect, Hymn and Bible Reading. Shakespeare's Plays. Public Recital.

Special Seniors, twice a week.

LECTURES

The work of instruction is done mainly in the classroom and by recitation, but in the Collegiate Department the text-book is supplemented by frequent lectures as a part of the regular work.

Besides the above, a course of lectures is delivered to the whole school in Smith Hall, which gives the students an opportunity of hearing various literary, scientific and historical subjects treated, not only by members of the Faculty, but also by distinguished speakers and specialists not connected with the College.

One hour is given every Friday to a public assembly in the Auditorium, where an exercise of a different kind is held every week; Senior Orations and Disputations, Junior Themes, Sophomore Readings and Recitations, Musical Recitals and Lectures alternate in pleasing variety, and offer unusual facilities to broaden the student's culture.

PHYSICAL TRAINING

Besides the opportunities afforded by an extensive campus for outdoor exercise, in an air exceptionally pure and bracing, special attention is paid to the physical development of the students. Female students are required to exercise daily under the instruction of a regular teacher with dumb-bells, wands, clubs and other light apparatus. These exercises are all performed to piano music, which stimulates to more vigorous effort and renders the drill in every way more attractive and beneficial. This training gives the body grace, beauty and health.

A large portion of the fourteen acres of land belonging to the College is devoted exclusively to outdoor sports, while the gymnasium, fully equipped with the best modern apparatus, furnishes ample provision for indoor athletic training. The students are required to exercise daily under the superintendence of a director, who assigns to them the kind of exercise most needed in each case; and no student will be graduated who fails to comply with this requirement.

Special stress is laid upon corrective exercises.

Lectures will be given along with the Gymnasium Work on Personal Hygiene, including talks on breathing, circulation, bathing, clothing, drink and food; on how to exercise to obtain the best results.

The prime object of our course in Physical Training is to strengthen the vital organs, thus making the student healthy and keeping him so; to get the students early in the habit of caring for his own body to the best advantage.

Each student will be given a physical examination before he begins the class work.

Expenses

The Collegiate year consists of thirty-six weeks, and is divided into three terms. The first term begins on the third Wednesday in September, and continues thirteen weeks, when the school is closed for the Christmas holidays. The second term begins on the Wednesday following the first day of January, and continues twelve weeks. The third term begins immediately upon the close of the second, and continues eleven weeks to Commencement Day, Wednesday after the second Sunday in June.

SCHEDULE OF CHARGES

	1st Term 13 weeks	2d Term 12 weeks	3d Term 11 weeks
Board, furnished room, laundry and tuition in all studies of the regular course, but not including Music, Art or Elocution.....	\$80.00	\$75.00	\$70.00
Music--Piano, two individual lessons of twenty minutes each week, including instrument for practice one hour daily.....	10.00	10.00	10.00
Vocal--Same terms as piano.			
Pipe Organ.....	15.00	15.00	15.00
Extra practice for each additional hour daily, per term \$3.00.			
Elocution, two lessons a week of forty minutes each in classes of four.....	10.00	10.00	10.00

TOTAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR

The charges for board, furnished room, laundry and tuition aggregate \$225.00 for the year. This amount is payable in installments at the beginning of each term, viz: \$80.00 in September, \$75.00 in January and \$70.00 in March.

The charge for laundry includes twelve plain pieces besides the bed linen. All above this will be done at the expense of the student.

The charge for room means that two students are to occupy every room. Those desiring to room alone will pay \$5.00 per term additional.

To students living in town and not boarding in the institution the charge for tuition is \$15.00 a term.

LABORATORY FEES

Chemistry, Sophomore year	\$5.00
Chemistry, Junior year.....	6.00
Physics, for each year.....	3.00
Botany, for the year.....	3.00
Biology, for the year.....	6.00

These fees cover the use of apparatus and materials.

The Professor will decide whether any breakage should be charged to the student or not.

ATHLETIC FEE

Young ladies are charged three dollars gymnasium fee at the beginning of the year, and young men five dollars for the support of Athletics and the Gymnasium.

EXTRA EXAMINATIONS

If a student is absent from the regular examinations for the term, he may take them at the next term, provided his excuse for absence is accepted by the Faculty. But if he desires to have the examinations given at any other time, he will be charged a fee of one dollar for each study in which he is examined. If it should be necessary to give a student a special examination to make up a deficiency in a term's work, no charge will be made for the first, but for the second trial, if this should be necessary, a fee of one dollar will be charged for each study in which he is examined.

ROOM DEPOSIT

All students who board in the College or who rent study rooms of the College, are required to deposit \$5 with the Treasurer on receiving the keys of the room. This money is returned at the close of the year, with any

charges for injury to room or furniture deducted. In case of damages due to disorder, where the responsibility cannot be directly traced, the cost is assessed on the whole school.

TEXT-BOOKS

Students provide their own books and stationery. The College will order these for students if they desire, and furnish them at publishers' rates. The cost of the books varies with the class, usually running from \$5 to \$10.

DEDUCTIONS FOR ABSENCE

When a student is absent more than two weeks, a reduction will be allowed for board, that is, he will be charged at the rate of \$6 a week for the time he is present. If a student is present less than half a term, he will be charged for tuition for one-half a term. If he is present more than half a term, no reduction for tuition will be allowed.

TIME AND MANNER OF PAYMENT

All bills are presented at the beginning of each term for that term, and must be paid within ten days. Checks should be made payable to Western Maryland College. No student will be graduated until all bills are paid.

THE WESTERN MARYLAND
PREPARATORY SCHOOL

Faculty

PRESIDENT:

REV. THOMAS HAMILTON LEWIS, D. D., LL. D.

PRINCIPAL:

WILBUR S. BEEMAN, PH. B.

Latin and Mathematics

CARL TWIGG, A. B.

Assistant in Latin and Mathematics

MRS. F. M. STOVER, A. M.

English and History

L. C. HARRINGTON, M. E.,

Physics

MISS N. C. LEASE, A. M.

Elocution

MISS M. B. RIMBACH,

Vocal Music

The Preparatory School

ORGANIZATION

Western Maryland College has always had a Preparatory Department, but an entirely new departure was recently made in this direction by removing the department from the College Campus. This was done because the department had grown too large for the rooms the College could spare for it, and especially because it was found desirable to separate students of such different ages so as to put into effect regulations that were desirable for younger students, but could not be enforced while they were associated with older students. A new building was erected, and all its appointments are first class and designed for special use of this school. The building is so near the College that students take their meals at the College dining-room, being, in fact, only about three hundred yards distant, but yet the students are entirely separate as to organization and discipline.

STUDENTS ADMITTED

The school accepts both boys and girls, but the girls have their rooms at the College and are under the care of the Preceptress. They go to the Preparatory school-rooms for their recitations, where they are in charge of the lady principal.

STUDENTS' ROOMS

The rooms for boys are in the Preparatory Building, all furnished, but not carpeted. They have single beds, each room is heated by steam, lighted by electricity, and there is good ventilation and sun. Each room is intended to be occupied by two students.

SCHOOL ROOMS

The school admits only students of two grades, and each of these is provided with a large school room, well ventilated and lighted. Each room has a teacher constantly in attendance, and the students study in this hall during the day, and at night are in their own rooms in Preparatory Hall, where three teachers constantly reside and have them in charge at all hours.

LIBRARY

A special gift of one of the friends of the College, Mrs. Ulie Norment Hurley, of Washington, D. C., enabled us to provide at once an excellent assortment of books specially selected for boys' reading. About 600 volumes now fill the cases, and more will be provided as they are needed. These are placed in a large room, which is open daily to the students.

GOOD SURROUNDINGS

The school is under the immediate direction and control of Western Maryland College, and the students take their meals in the College dining-room, and have all the advantages of collegiate associations, while their own work is removed from immediate contact with older students and under regulations which have to be different in matters of discipline. All the lectures and entertainments at the College are open to the students of the Preparatory School, and the libraries at the College are also at their disposal.

GOOD MANAGEMENT

The President of the College has the responsible oversight and control of the school, and while he does not

teach any of the classes, he yet maintains a careful government of the whole course of instruction. The teachers have been selected with special reference to their ability to teach and manage young people. The Principal has had long experience in the management of High Schools, and is specially prepared for the work.

GOOD ORDER

The whole school is ordered with a view to carrying forward the discipline and care of the home. No student is allowed to leave the building at night without special permission, and then only when the Principal regards it as prudent. Students are made to keep their engagements with teachers in the classroom, and every effort is made to get indolent students to form habits of study. If they will not they are removed from the school. No profane language or use of tobacco or spirituous liquors is allowed.

COURSE OF STUDY

The aim is primarily to prepare students for College, but many students come who do not expect to enter College at all. For these the school offers what is sometimes not available at home—a good high-school education.

Requirements for Admission to the Preparatory School

The course of study in the Preparatory School is designed to prepare students for the Freshman Class of the College. All the work of the Grammar grades must have been completed before one can be admitted into the Lower Sub-Freshman Class.

The following indicates the stage of progress in the ordinary studies required:

ARITHMETIC—Complete.

ENGLISH GRAMMAR.—A thorough knowledge of the Parts of Speech and their uses in the Sentence. A brief composition on some easy topic is also required as a test of spelling, punctuation, etc.

DESCRIPTIVE GEOGRAPHY.—As much as is included in Appleton's Higher or Frye's Complete Geography.

UNITED STATES HISTORY.—A book like Montgomery's American History will cover the ground required.

Those who pass examinations in the subjects named above will be admitted into the Lower Sub-Freshman Class. Those who wish to enter the Upper Sub-Freshman Class must pass an examination in Latin and Algebra in addition to an examination on the work done by the Lower Sub-Freshman.

Lower Sub-Freshman Class

ENGLISH

This course combines a study of the Language and the Literature, with constant practice in essay writing.

GRAMMAR.—The analysis of the sentence is the groundwork of study for the first and second terms, supplemented by a study of the Derivation and Definition of Words.

Four times a week.

LITERATURE.—The study of Literature begins with Irving's "Sketch Book" in the first term; Longfellow's "Evangeline," in the second term; and Scott's "Lady of the Lake" and Shakespeare's "Merchant of Venice" in the third term.

Three times a week.

LATIN

A thorough study of forms and constructions with constant exercises in translating Latin into English and English into Latin. The class is expected to complete a book like Collar & Daniel's First Latin Book.

Five times a week.

MATHEMATICS

Arithmetic is begun at Percentage and completed, with a review of the whole subject in the third term.

Algebra is begun and carried through an elementary text-book.

Six times a week.

PHYSIOLOGY AND PHYSIOGRAPHY

Physiology is studied the first term and the elements of Physical Geography the second and third terms.

Three times a week.

Upper Sub-Freshman Class

As this class is the immediate preparation for the Freshman Class, no students will be admitted into it except those entirely prepared. No one who has not had at least a year's Latin will be permitted to enter.

ENGLISH

This course continues the work begun in the Lower class, combining the study of Language and Literature throughout the year. The study of Composition and Rhetoric is begun with the aid of a text book. Constant practice in theme writing and in the application of the principles of Rhetoric to the literature read.

Three times a week.

LITERATURE: Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America; Carlyle's Essay on Burns or Macaulay's Life of Johnson; Milton's Minor Poems; Macbeth; Washington's Farewell Address and Webster's First Bunker Hill oration are studied in class. In addition, each student must read during the year six books designated by the instructor for private reading.

Three times a week.

LATIN

1st and 2d Terms: Nepos and Caesar's Gallic War. The text book used covers portions of each author, about three books of the latter.

3rd Term: Three of Cicero's orations against Catiline, with study of the development of Roman oratory.

Throughout the year the constant use of the Grammar is required with a special view to Latin Syntax and Prose Composition.

Five times a week.

MATHEMATICS

Algebra to Quadratics.

Plane Geometry.

Six times a week.

HISTORY

General History, throughout the year.

Three times a week.

PHYSICS

A course in Elementary Physics throughout the year.

Three times a week.

College Students

SENIOR CLASS

Arthur Birdsall.....	Manasquan, N. J.
George Rowland Brown.....	Westminster, Md.
Ralph Ward Devilbiss.....	Stewartstown, Pa.
John Edward Graefe.....	Owings Mills, Md.
Charles Dixon Linthicum.....	Church Creek, Md.
William Jasper McGarity.....	Temple, Ga.
Charles Hering Murray.....	Baltimore, Md.
Alfred Pfitsch.....	Baltimore, Md.
Chandler Sprague.....	Haverhill, Mass.
Joseph Wellington Welch.....	Hoyes, Md.
Helen Vivian Barnes.....	Peninsula Junction, Md.
Norma Estelle Bradshaw.....	Deal's Island, Md.
Annie Drummond Coard.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Margaret Grace Dennis.....	Preston, Md.
Anna Fisher.....	Denton, Md.
Katie Lindsay Frizzell.....	Germantown, Md.
Mildred Jane Haddaway.....	Baltimore, Md.
Ada Rachel Hurlock.....	Kennedyville, Md.
Cleora May Landon.....	Fairmount, Md.
Nellie Horn Mitchell.....	Baltimore, Md.
Leslie Whitney Orr.....	Lonaconing, Md.
Grace Wells Price.....	Elkton, Md.
Helen Bonday Ringrose.....	Baltimore, Md.
Mary Theresa Sibiski.....	Baltimore, Md.
Elsie Davis Stoll.....	Brooklyn, Md.
Maud Vera Stultz.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Mary Estelle Todd	Federalsburg, Md.
Minnie Marsden Ward.....	Belington, W. Va.
Eva Margaret Williams.....	Preston, Md.
Sevva Reba Wilmoth.....	Westville, N. J.

JUNIOR CLASS

John Bernard Barker	Port Deposit, Md.
Harry Spurgeon Beall.....	Lay Hill, Md.
John Smith Billingslea.....	Westminster, Md.
Frank Bowers.....	Baltimore, Md.
Isaac Vernon Brumbaugh.....	Denton, Md.
William Downes Cecil.....	Hayden, Md.
Leon Elmer Cooper.....	Trappe, Md.
Alvin Young Coster.....	Solomon's, Md.
Roger Xavier Day.....	Tuscarora, Md.
Howard Phillip Doub.....	Beaver Creek, Md.
James McIntire Fisher.....	Baltimore, Md.
James Gaither.....	Ellicott City, Md.
Robert Barr Galt.....	Taneytown, Md.
Lester Augustus Hall.....	Salisbury, Md.
Gervis Gardiner Hill.....	Warwick, Md.
William Howard Husung.....	Toronto, Ohio.
Wilmer Ogden Lankford.....	Princess Anne, Md.
Irving Phillips.....	Salisbury, Md.
Paul Phillips.....	Salisbury, Md.
John Francis Reese.....	Westminster, Md.
Irl Cephas Riffin	Snow Hill, Md.
Howell Kurtz Smith.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
John Edward Stokes.....	Frostburg, Md.
Doctor Travis Surratt.....	Jackson Hill, N. C.
George William Todd.....	Salisbury, Md.
Henry Christian Triesler	Hagerstown, Md.
Edward Fern Weaver.....	Taneytown, Md.
Eleanor Ann Birkhead.....	Paris, Md.
Miriam Kathleen Bowen.....	Parran, Md.
Edith May Brown.....	Westminster, Md.
Elsie May Cline.....	Lonaconing, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Davis.....	Federalsburg, Md.
Pearl Williams Fishel	Vaughan, N. C.
Marian Jenkins Galbreath.....	Street, Md.
Marie Vivene Garey	Easton, Md.
Irene Wilson Gillespie.....	Baltimore, Md.
Myrtle Elizabeth Holloway.....	Newark, N. J.
Mary Aurintha Horsey.....	Marion Station, Md.

✓ Mary Jane McCaffrey.....Westminster, Md.
 Isabel Fiske Miller.....Cherry Hill, Md.
 Katherine Marie Noble.....Federalsburg, Md.
 Elizabeth Virginia Perkins.....Elkton, Md.
 Henrietta Roop.....Westminster, Md.
 Alice Schwaninger.....Trappe, Md.
 Jessie Lambeth Shaw.....Westminster, Md.
 Martha Elizabeth Thomas.....Frostburg, Md.
 Marie Antoinette Tippet.....Baltimore, Md.
 Evelyn Walter.....Mardela Springs, Md.
 Marietta Watts.....Baltimore, Md.

SOPHOMORE CLASS

✓ Samuel Francis Marion AdkinsSalisbury, Md.
 James Elliott AndrewsHurlock, Md.
 Harry Edward Blair.....Hagerstown, Md.
 Eddie McLain Brown.....Union Bridge, Md.
 Walter Grant Clark.....Elkton, Md.
 William Watts Clendaniel.....Kennedyville, Md.
 Jerome Roekhold CoxPreston, Md.
 Ernest Franklin Dukes.....Centreville, Md.
 Frederick Lawrence Gibson.....Crisfield, Md.
 Edward Williard Leary.....Oakland, Md.
 Alonzo Harper Mather.....Oak Grove, Del.
 Leland Winfield MeyerEast New Market, Md.
 Louis Wright Morris.....Salisbury, Md.
 John Daniel Roop.....Westminster, Md.
 Eulila Clifford Ryall.....Fruitland, Md.
 Carl Lawyer Schaeffer.....Westminster, Md.
 Thomas Carlyle Speake.....Grayton, Md.
 Charles William Wainwright.....Princess Anne, Md.
 ✓ Alice Ensor Beacham.....Avondale, Md.
 Margaret Louise Bell.....Lonaconing, Md.
 Louise Mary Bowen.....Parran, Md.
 Helen Margaret Brown.....Westminster, Md.
 Julia Cassen.....Finksburg, Md.
 Ruth Richstine Chew.....Patapsco, Md.
 Emilie Frances DeLashmutt.....Buckeystown, Md.
 Mabel Durham.....Belair, Md.
 Meta Frances Eppler.....Cumberland, Md.

Maud Gibbons.....	Croom, Md.
Mary Louise Gullett.....	Salisbury, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Hull.....	Westminster, Md.
Esther O'Neill Jackson.....	Havre de Grace, Md.
Mary Adeline Jarrell	Greensboro, N. C.
Marion Lucille Kolb	Union Bridge, Md.
Lena Lamm.....	Havre de Grace, Md.
Eloise Adele Miller.....	Westminster, Md.
Bessie Bidwell Ogburn.....	Greensboro, N. C.
Neva Phares.....	Cumberland, Md.
Ruby Alice Robertson.....	Rockville, Md.
Lavinia Catherine Roop.....	Westminster, Md.
Lucile Williams Sheppard.....	Lancaster, Ohio.
Azalea Shipley.....	Westminster, Md.
Ruth Nicholas Sidwell.....	Johnsville, Md.
Ruth Taylor.....	Hurlock, Md.
Mildred Gardner Warner.....	Buckeystown, Md.

FRESHMAN CLASS

Joseph Owen Arthur.....	Cardiff, Md.
Gilbert McKinley Blakeney.....	Baltimore, Md.
Charles Herbert Collison.....	Mayo, Md.
John Elwood Dukes.....	Millville, Del.
Harry Osburn Fishel.....	Vaughan, N. C.
Willard Sanner Foxwell.....	Alexandria, Va.
Joseph William Fry.....	Thurmont, Md.
George Richards Gorsuch.....	Glencoe, Md.
Walter Louis Graefe.....	Owings Mills, Md.
Nathaniel Mason Harrison.....	Brinkleyville, N. C.
John Columbus Hildebrand.....	Comus, Md.
Karl Livingstone Howard.....	Salisbury, Md.
Albert Burton Hurley.....	Seaford, Del.
David Kirtley Jones.....	Boys, Md.
William Lee Judefind.....	Baltimore, Md.
Ernest Franklin Mickey.....	Pinnacle, N. C.
Roy Cecil Millikan.....	Greensboro, N. C.
Philip Myers.....	Baltimore, Md.
Julian Clark Numbers.....	Millington, Md.
Rody Patterson Perkins.....	Catonsville, Md.
Kephart Russell Pfeffer.....	Reisterstown, Md.
James Harford Pyle.....	Forest Hill, Md.

Harris Free Surratt	Denton, N. C.
George William Ward.....	Salisbury, Md.
Joseph Reuben Young.....	Aquasco, Md.
Louise Slingluff Beacham	Avondale, Md.
Sara Moore Bennett.....	Milford, Del.
Mary Esther Brown.....	Church Hill, Md.
Mary Virginia Compher	Round Hill, Va.
Miriam Harrison Dennis.....	Preston, Md.
Lettie Marshall Dent.....	Oakley, Md.
Madge Elizabeth Farrar.....	Westminster, Md.
Margaret Agnes Gailey.....	Cardiff, Md.
Ethel Wells George.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Margaret Madeline George.....	Sudlersville, Md.
Grace Rebecca Gerber.....	Hagerstown, Md.
Lillian Geraldine Goodell.....	Shelburne Falls, Mass.
Mary Middleton Griffith.....	Sassafras, Md.
Alberta Virginia Haden.....	Washington, D. C.
Ida Virginia Housekeeper.....	Baltimore, Md.
Kate Lay Howard.....	Hebron, Md.
Anna Jester.....	Jesterville, Md.
Rachel Jester.....	Jesterville, Md.
Ruth Cecelia Keller.....	Grantsville, Md.
Edna Linton Mayberry.....	Rising Sun, Md.
Mary Baner Porter.....	Oakland, Md.
Irma Krise Shaw.....	Westminster, Md.
Carlos Lillian Smith.....	Centreville, Md.
Leta Taylor.....	Hurlock, Md.
Margaret Tull.....	Tull's Corner, Md.
Annie Lavinia Wenner.....	Brunswick, Md.
Mary Rebecca Whitmore.....	Westminster, Md.
Margaret Merrick Wilson.....	Ingleside, Md.
Mary Wilson.....	Mardela Springs, Md.

Preparatory School Students

UPPER SUB-FRESHMAN

Clarkson Ross Baner	Baltimore, Md.
Wakeman Scrivner Bevard	Sykesville, Md.
Guy Everhart Leister	Medford, Md.
John Nicholas Link	Baltimore, Md.
Warren Lee Taylor	Rising Sun, Md.
Lester Allen Twigg	Twiggstown, Md.
John Milton Twigg	Flintstone, Md.
Julian Anstine Vincent	Linkwood, Md.
William Rodgers Wilson	Ingleside, Md.
Katherine Therese Adams	Atholton, Md.
Almira Baker	Buckeystown, Md.
Caroline Grace Bevard	Sykesville, Md.
Alice Eloise Dyson	DuBois, Md.
Helen Virginia Gehr	Westminster, Md.
Marion Henrietta Gross	Baltimore, Md.
Frances Riche Harrison	Brinkleyville, N. C.
Virginia Dawson Jones	Boyd's, Md.
Sophia Louise Kirwan	Lloyds, Md.
Martha Ruth LeCompte	Overlea, Md.
Irene Ada Pfitsch	Baltimore, Md.
Irene Virginia Sharp	Glenelg, Md.
Margaret Elizabeth Smith	Baltimore, Md.
Rachel Gist Sykes	Ellicott City, Md.
Selma Jane Watts	Baltimore, Md.
Margaret Elizabeth Wilson	Westminster, Md.

LOWER SUB-FRESHMAN

Levi Bowen Burdette	Forest Hill, Md.
Santiago Colom	Malorca, Spain.
Samuel Dixon	Piedmont, W. Va.
Hugh Latimer Elderdice	Westminster, Md.
Sol Buck Fishel	Vaughan, N. C.
Hirl Albert Kester	Shickshinny, Pa.
Herman Charles Knipple	Westminster, Md.
Edward Thomas Lumpkin	Baltimore, Md.
William Reese McCaslin	Mt. Airy, Md.

Jose Puget.....	Camajuana, Cuba
Edgar McKee Sites.....	Martinsburg, W. Va.
Guy Wiley Twigg	Flintstone, Md.
Annie Lee Allnutt.....	Dawsonville, Md.
Martha Henrietta Buffington.....	Union Bridge, Md.
Helen Carter Etzler.....	Linwood, Md.
Frances Virginia Fleming.....	Mt. Airy, Md.
Julia Catherine Masenheimer.....	Manchester, Md.
Joanna Saffell.....	West Friendship, Md.
Margaret Ellen Swing.....	Ridgely, Md.
Ruth Nichols Trautwein.....	Annapolis, Md.

Students in Supplementary Courses

PIANO

John Bernard Barker	Port Deposit, Md.
Walter Louis Graefe.....	Owings Mills, Md.
John Columbus Hildebrand.....	Comus, Md.
Albert Burton Hurley.....	Seaford, Del.
Albert Mitten.....	Westminster, Md.
Julian Clark Numbers.....	Millington, Md.
Howell Kurtz Smith.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Dorothy Ann Albaugh.....	Westminster, Md.
Margaret Arthur.....	Westminster, Md.
Almira Baker.....	Buckeystown, Md.
Helen Vivian Barnes.....	Peninsula Junction, Md.
Alice Ensor Beacham.....	Avondale, Md.
Louise Slingluff Beacham	Avondale, Md.
Sara Moore Bennett.....	Milford, Del.
Eleanor Ann Birkhead.....	Paris, Md.
Louise Mary Bowen.....	Parran, Md.
Miriam Kathleen Bowen.....	Parran, Md.
Helen Margaret Brown.....	Westminster, Md.
Edith May Brown.....	Westminster, Md.
Mary Esther Brown.....	Church Hill, Md.
Martha Henrietta Buffington.....	Union Bridge, Md.
Ruth Richstine Chew.....	Patapsco, Md.
Elsie May Cline.....	Lonaconing, Md.

Mary Elizabeth Davis.....	Federalsburg, Md.
Miriam Harrison Dennis.....	Preston, Md.
Lettie Marshall Dent.....	Oakley, Md.
Alice Eloise Dyson.....	DuBois, Md.
Pearl Williams Fishel.....	Vaughan, N. C.
Frances Virginia Fleming	Mt. Airy, Md.
Margaret Agnes Gailey.....	Cardiff, Md.
Marie Vivene Garey	Easton, Md.
Ethel Wells George.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Margaret Madeline George.....	Sudlersville, Md.
Irene Wilson Gillespie	Baltimore, Md.
Lillian Geraldine Goodell.....	Shelburne Falls, Mass.
Mary Middleton Griffith.....	Sassafras, Md.
Mary Louise Gullett.....	Salisbury, Md.
Alberta Virginia Haden.....	Washington, D. C.
Frances Riche Harrison.....	Brinkleyville, N. C.
Mary Aurinthia Horsey.....	Marion Station, Md.
Kate Lay Howard.....	Hebron, Md.
Mary Adeline Jarrell.....	Greensboro, Md.
Annie Jester.....	Jesterville, Md.
Rachel Jester.....	Jesterville, Md.
Virginia Dawson Jones.....	Boysds, Md.
Ruth Cecelia Keller.....	Grantsville, Md.
Marion Lucile Kolb	Union Bridge, Md.
Lena Lamm.....	Havre de Grace, Md.
Julia Catherine Masenheimer.....	Manchester, Md.
Eloise Adele Miller.....	Westminster, Md.
Isabel Fiske Miller.....	Cherry Hill, Md.
Katherine Marie Noble.....	Federalsburg, Md.
Lura Norcross.....	Westminster, Md.
Bessie Bidwell Ogburn.....	Greensboro, N. C.
Elizabeth Virginia Perkins.....	Elkton, Md.
Neva Phares.....	Cumberland, Md.
Mary Banes Porter	Oakland, Md.
Grace Wells Price.....	Elkton, Md.
Ruby Alice Robertson.....	Rockville, Md.
Henrietta Roop.....	Westminster, Md.
Gertrude Royer.....	Westminster, Md.
Irene Virginia Sharp.....	Glenelg, Md.
Margaret Shunk.....	Westminster, Md.
Ruth Nichols Sidwell.....	Johnsville, Md.

Carlos Lillian Smith.....	Centreville, Md.
Margaret Elizabeth Smith.....	Baltimore, Md.
Margaret Elizabeth Swing	Ridgely, Md.
Ruth Taylor.....	Hurlock, Md.
Leta Taylor.....	Hurlock, Md.
Martha Elizabeth Thomas.....	Frostburg, Md.
Mary Estelle Todd.....	Preston, Md.
Margaret Tull.....	Tull's Corner, Md.
Selma Jane Watts.....	Baltimore, Md.

PIPE ORGAN

Albert Mitten.....	Westminster, Md.
Elsie May Cline.....	Lonaconing, Md.
Lillian Geraldine Goodell.....	Shelburne Falls, Mass.
Lena Lamm.....	Havre de Grace, Md.
Bessie Bidwell Ogburn.....	Greensboro, N. C.
Henrietta Roop.....	Westminster, Md.

VOICE

Linley William Gerringer.....	Elon College, N. C.
Charles Kirlin	Whiteman, Ind.
Albert Mitten.....	Westminster, Md.
Philip Myers.....	Baltimore, Md.
Dorothy Ann Albaugh	Westminster, Md.
Anna Noel Gehr.....	Westminster, Md.
Grace Rebecca Gerber.....	Hagerstown, Md.
Mildred Jane Haddaway	Baltimore, Md.
Alberta Virginia Haden.....	Washington, D. C.
Leah Carilla Heitz	Westminster, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Knapp.....	Westminster, Md.
Edna Linton Mayberry.....	Rising Sun, Md.
Grace Wells Price.....	Elkton, Md.
Mary Theresa Sibiski.....	Baltimore, Md.
Margaret Elizabeth Swing.....	Ridgely, Md.
Maud Vera Stultz.....	Westville, N. J.
Sevva Reba Wilmoth	Belington, W. Va.
Marjorie Yingling.....	Westminster, Md.
Helen Edith Zepp.....	Westminster, Md.

HARMONY

John Bernard Barker	Port Deposit, Md.
Sara Moore Bennett.....	Milford, Del.
Eleanor Ann Birkhead.....	Paris, Md.
Edith May Brown.....	Westminster, Md.
Elsie May Cline.....	Lonaconing, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Davis.....	Federalsburg, Md.
Pearl Williams Fishel.....	Vaughan, N. C.
Marie Vivene Garey	Easton, Md.
Mary Louise Gullett.....	Salisbury, Md.
Lena Lamm.....	Havre de Grace, Md.
Eloise Adele Miller.....	Westminster, Md.
Isabel Fiske Miller.....	Cherry Hill, Md.
Bessie Bidwell Ogburn.....	Greensboro, N. C.
Elizabeth Virginia Perkins.....	Elkton, Md.
Henrietta Roop.....	Westminster, Md.
Gertrude Royer.....	Westminster, Md.
Margaret Shunk.....	Westminster, Md.
Martha Elizabeth Thomas.....	Frostburg, Md.
Mary Estelle Todd.....	Preston, Md.
Sevva Reba Wilmoth.....	Belington, W. Va.

ELOCUTION

SENIOR CLASS

Arthur Birdsall.....	Manasquan, N. J.
Charles Dixon Linthicum.....	Church Creek, Md.
Charles Hering Murray.....	Baltimore, Md.
Alfred Pfitsch.....	Baltimore, Md.
Joseph Wellington Welch.....	Hoyes, Md.
Norma Estelle Bradshaw.....	Deal's Island, Md.
Anna Drummond Coard.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Margaret Grace Dennis.....	Preston, Md.
Katie Lindsay Frizzell	Germantown, Md.
Mildred Jane Haddaway.....	Baltimore, Md.
Ada Rachel Hurlock.....	Kennedyville, Md.
Helen Bonday Ringrose.....	Baltimore, Md.
Elsie Davis Stoll.....	Brooklyn, Md.
Eva Margaret Williams.....	Federalsburg, Md.

JUNIOR CLASS

Harry Spurgeon Beall.....	Lay Hill, Md.
John Smith Billingslea.....	Westminster, Md.
Isaac Vernon Brumbaugh.....	Denton, Md.
James McIntire Fisher.....	Baltimore, Md.
Lester Augustus Hall.....	Salisbury, Md.
Irving Phillips	Salisbury, Md.
John Edward Stokes.....	Frostburg, Md.
Doctor Travis Surratt.....	Jackson Hill, N. C.
Pearl Williams Fishel.....	Vaughan, N. C.
Jessie Lambeth Shaw.....	Westminster, Md.
Martha Elizabeth Thomas.....	Frostburg, Md.
Evelyn Walter.....	Mardela Springs, Md.
Marietta Watts.....	Baltimore, Md.

PEDAGOGY**SENIOR CLASS**

Arthur Birdsall.....	Manasquan, N. J.
George Rowland Brown.....	Westminster, Md.
Ralph Ward Devilbiss.....	Stewartstown, Pa.
John Edward Graefe.....	Owings Mills, Md.
Charles Dixon Linthicum.....	Church Creek, Md.
William Jasper McGarity.....	Temple, Ga.
Charles Hering Murray.....	Baltimore, Md.
Alfred Pfitsch.....	Baltimore, Md.
Chandler Sprague.....	Haverhill, Mass.
Joseph Wellington Welch.....	Hoyes, Md.
Helen Vivian Barnes.....	Peninsula Junction, Md.
Norma Estelle Bradshaw.....	Deal's Island, Md.
Annie Drummond Coard.....	Pocomoke City, Md.
Margaret Grace Dennis.....	Preston, Md.
Anna Fisher.....	Denton, Md.
Katie Lindsay Frizzell.....	Germantown, Md.
Mildred Jane Haddaway.....	Baltimore, Md.
Ada Rachel Hurlock.....	Kennedyville, Md.
Cleora May Landon.....	Fairmount, Md.
Nellie Horn Mitchell.....	Baltimore, Md.
Leslie Whitney Orr.....	Lonaconing, Md.

Grace Wells Price.....	Elkton, Md.
Helen Bonday Ringrose.....	Baltimore, Md.
Elsie Davis Stoll.....	Brooklyn, Md.
Maud Vera Stultz.....	Westville, N. J.
Mary Estelle Todd.....	Preston, Md.
Minnie Marsden Ward	Jarrettsville, Md.
Eva Margaret Williams.....	Federalburg, Md.
Sevva Reba Wilmoth.....	Belington, W. Va.

JUNIOR CLASS

John Bernard Barker	Port Deposit, Md.
Harry Spurgeon Beall	Lay Hill, Md.
John Smith Billingslea	Westminster, Md.
Frank Bowers	Baltimore, Md.
Isaac Vernon Brumbaugh.....	Denton, Md.
William Downes Cecil	Hayden, Md.
Leon Elmer Cooper	Trappe, Md.
Alvin Young Coster	Solomon's Md.
Roger Xavier Day	Tuscarora, Md.
Howard Phillip Doub	Beaver Creek, Md.
James McIntire Fisher	Baltimore, Md.
James Gaither	Ellicott City, Md.
Robert Barr Galt	Taneytown, Md.
Lester Augustus Hall	Salisbury, Md.
Gervis Gardiner Hill	Warwick, Md.
Wilmer Ogden Lankford	Princess Anne, Md.
Irving Phillips	Salisbury, Md.
Paul Phillips	Salisbury, Md.
John Francis Reese	Westminster, Md.
Irl Cephas Riffin	Snow Hill, Md.
Howell Kurtz Smith	Jarrettsville, Md.
John Edward Stokes	Frostburg, Md.
Doctor Travis Surratt	Jackson Hill, N. C.
Henry Christian Triesler	Hagerstown, Md.
Edward Fern Weaver	Taneytown, Md.
Eleanor Ann Birkhead	Paris, Md.
Miriam Kathleen Bowen	Parran, Md.
Edith May Brown	Westminster, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Davis	Federalburg, Md.
Marian Jenkins Galbreath	Street, Md.

Marie Vivene Garey	Easton, Md.
Irene Wilson Gillespie	Baltimore, Md.
Myrtle Elizabeth Holloway	Newark, N. J.
Mary Aurinthia Horsey	Marion Station, Md.
Mary Jane McCaffrey	Westminster, Md.
Isabel Fiske Miller	Cherry Hill, Md.
Katherine Marie Noble	Federalburg, Md.
Elizabeth Virginia Perkins	Elkton, Md.
Henrietta Roop	Westminster, Md.
Alice Schwaninger	Trappe, Md.
Jessie Lambeth Shaw.....	Westminster, Md.
Martha Elizabeth Thomas	Frostburg, Md.
Marie Antoinette Tippet	Baltimore, Md.
Evelyn Walter	Mardela Springs, Md.
Marietta Watts	Baltimore, Md.

RECAPITULATION BY CLASSES

Classes	Males	Females	Totals
Seniors	10	20	30
Juniors	27	22	49
Sophomores	18	26	44
Freshman	25	29	54
	—	—	—
Number in College.....	80	97	177
Upper Sub-Freshman	9	16	25
Lower Sub-Freshman.....	12	8	20
	—	—	—
Number in Preparatory School..	21	24	45
Piano	7	66	73
Organ	1	5	6
Voice	4	15	19
Harmony	1	19	20
Elocution	13	14	27
Pedagogy	35	39	74
	—	—	—
Number in Supplementary.....	61	158	219
	—	—	—
	162	279	441
Names repeated.....	58	148	206
	—	—	—
Totals	104	131	235

BY STATES

Maryland	201
North Carolina	11
Delaware	4
West Virginia.....	3
New Jersey.....	3
Pennsylvania	2
Ohio	2
Virginia	2
Massachusetts	2
Cuba	1
Spain	1
Georgia	1
New York	1
Washington, D. C.	1
Total.....	235

Degrees and Honors

Conferred at the Annual Commencement, June 14, 1911

BACHELORS OF ARTS

John Malford Dooley
George Hyson Enfield
Fulton Monroe Gibbons
John Thomas McCann
Frank Earl Shipley
Harvey Clinton Fisk Smoot
Alvin Dey Stultz
Carl Twigg
John Wesley Wright

Monza Grace Algire
Mercedes Bowman
Anna Marie Crumrine
Mary Livingston DeLashmutt
Grace Donovan
Harriet Helen Englar
Lillian Elinor Godwin
Josephine Matilda Gray
Isabel McCollum Roop
Olive Pearl Simpson
Grace Elizabeth Steele
Ruth Ann Stewart
Mary Elizabeth Stonesifer
Geraldine Waters
Lulu Laurretta Wooden

BACHELORS OF ARTS CUM LAUDE

Robert Milton Stonesifer
Charles Roberts Thomas

Ellen Thomas Jackson
Ruth Shoemaker
Anna Carville Harrison
Esther Viola Kauffman
Ruth Monroe

BACHELORS OF ARTS SUMMA CUM LAUDE

Kent Roberts Greenfield
William Clark Coulbourn
Arthur Maynard Bacon

Dorothy Elderdice
Marguerite Louise Stem
Laura Eleanor Ruark
Edith May Lippy
Caroline May Townsend
Olive Pearl Pennell
Ava Taylor

Honorary Degrees

Doctor of Science

William Roberts McDaniel
Of the Class of 1880

Doctor of Divinity

Rev. Eddy Howard Van Dyke

Graduates in Supplementary Courses

Piano

Lillian Elinor Godwin
Agnes Reese
Laura Eleanor Ruark
Marguerite Louise Stem

Elocution

William Clark Coulbourn
John Malford Dooley
Alvin Dey Stultz
Carl Twigg

Anna Marie Crumrine
Dorothy Elderdice

Harriet Helen Englar
Josephine Matilda Gray
Anna Carville Harrison
Isabel McCollum Roop
Grace Elizabeth Steele

Pedagogy

John Malford Dooley
Fulton Monroe Gibbons
Frank Earl Shipley
Harvey Clinton Fiske Smoot
Alvin Dey Stultz
Carl Twigg
John Wesley Wright

Monza Grace Allgire
Grace Donovan
Harriet Helen Englar
Josephine Matilda Gray
Anna Carville Harrison
Ellen Thomas Jackson
Esther Viola Kauffman
Edith May Lippy
Ruth Monroe
Olive Pearl Pennell
Isabel McCollum Roop
Laura Eleanor Ruark
Ruth Shoemaker
Olive Pearl Simpson
Ruth Ann Stewart
Mary Elizabeth Stonesifer
Ava Taylor
Caroline May Townsend

Class Honors

SENIOR CLASS

Valedictorians

*Kent Roberts Greenfield
*Dorothy Elderdice

Salutatorians

*William Clarke Coulbourn

*Marguerite Louise Stem

Commencement Parts

Carl Twigg

Alvin Dey Stultz

John Malford Dooley

Josephine Matilda Gray

Harriet Helen Englar

Esther Viola Kauffman

JUNIOR CLASS**Gold Medals**

Charles Hering Murray

Margaret Grace Dennis

Honorable Mention

Alfred Pfitsch

Joseph Wellington Welch

Arthur Miran Birdsall

Cleora May Landon

Leslie Whitney Orr

Mary Estelle Todd

Norma Estelle Bradshaw

Nellie Horn Mitchell

SOPHOMORE CLASS**Gold Medals**

William Stewart Peebles

Alice Schwaninger

Honorable Mention

Paul Christopher Phillips

Roger Xavier Day

Irving Phillips

FRESHMAN CLASS**Gold Medal**

Eulila Clifford Ryall

*Practically a tie

Supplementary

Gold Medal in Piano

Marguerite Louise Stem

Honorable Mention

Laura Eleanor Ruark
Lillian Elinor Godwin
Agnes Reese

Gold Medal in Elocution

Dorothy Elderdice

NORMENT ELOCUTION GOLD MEDALS

Sophomore Class

Marion Houck Landing
Pearl Williams Fishel

Freshman Class

Louis Wright Morris
Maud Gibbons

SOCIETY ORATORICAL CONTEST

MERRILL TROPHY

Irving Society—Orators

Harry Spurgeon Beall
Chandler Sprague

NEWELL TROPHY

Philomathean Society—Essayists

Anna Fisher
Margaret Grace Dennis

BATES PRIZE

Carl Twigg

INTERCOLLEGIATE ORATORICAL CONTEST

Gold Medal for Second Place

Carl Twigg

Society Contests

On Tuesday evening of Commencement Week there is held an Oratorical and Literary Contest between the Irving and the Webster Societies of young men; and also between the Browning and the Philomathean Societies of young women. These contests were originated in 1872 for the young men and in 1888 for the young women. It was not until the latter year that judges were appointed and decisions of contests were given. The following is the list of the successful contestants since 1888.

1. THE IRVING-WEBSTER CONTEST

1888....	Irving.....	G. W. Ward, W. M. Weller
1889....	Webster.....	J. F. Harper, W. I. Mace
1890....	Irving.....	G. E. Day, D. F. Harris
1891....	Webster.....	L. N. Whealton, T. M. Johnson.
1892....	Irving.....	H. P. Grow, D. E. Wilson.
1893....	Webster.....	K. G. Murray, W. G. Baker, Jr.
1894....	Irving.....	A. N. Ward, T. C. Galbreath.
1895....	Webster.....	Marion Hearn, M. L. Veasey.
1896....	Webster.....	C. E. Forlines, E. J. Nelson.
1897....	Webster.....	C. C. Douglas, C. O. Clemson.
1898....	Webster.....	A. G. Dixon, C. C. Douglas.
1899....	Irving.....	H. H. Price, S. A. Harker.
1900....	Webster.....	G. H. Myers, E. A. Cobey.
1901....	Webster.....	H. S. Robinson, G. I. Humphreys.
1902....	Irving.....	E. E. Tarr, R. R. Carman.
1903....	Irving.....	F. E. Rathbun, J. M. Henry.
1904....	Irving.....	J. M. Henry, F. E. Rathbun.
1905....	Webster.....	G. E. Bevans, I. D. Scott.
1906....	Webster.....	W. E. Davis, J. H. Hendrickson.
1907....	Webster.....	W. E. Short, G. F. Thomas.
1908....	Webster.....	J. E. Pritchard, J. S. Turner.
1909....	Irving.....	C. C. Day, R. V. Lewis.
1910....	Irving.....	C. Sprague, C. Twigg.
1911....	Irving.....	C. Sprague, H. S. Beall.

2. THE BROWNING-PHILOMATHEAN CONTEST

1888....	Philomathean.....	G. F. Beeks, A. L. Jones.
1889....	Browning.....	G. E. Franklin, N. M. Heyde.
1890....	Browning.....	I. M. Harris, N. M. Heyde.
1891....	Browning.....	G. E. Hering, M. L. Ridgely.
1892....	Browning.....	H. E. Anderson, A. E. Crouse.
1893....	Philomathean	E. J. Harper, A. B. Jones.
1894....	Browning.....	M. B. Cochran, G. S. Weller.
1895....	Philomathean	I. M. Dodd, L. B. Hopkins. . .
1896....	Philomathean	M. H. Baxley, E. M. Davis.
1897....	Philomathean	L. M. Newlon, H. M. Whealton.
1898....	Philomathean	I. J. Simpson, Sallie Solliday.
1899....	Philomathean	Lillian Horsey, A. L. Waters.
1900....	Philomathean	E. U. Adkins, V. M. Wiegand.
1901....	Philomathean.....	A. C. Lingo, B. L. Gamrill.
1902....	Browning.....	N. A. Whitmore, J. L. Cochran.
1903....	Philomathean	M. A. Sterling, G. A. Thomas.
1904....	Browning.....	S. R. Garey, D. M. Wright.
1905....	Browning.....	Marjorie Lewis, M. L. Gilbert.
1906....	Browning.....	E. M. Mills, E. F. Reifsnider.
1907....	Philomathean	A. L. Chaffinch, N. A. Stoll.
1908....	Browning.....	F. E. Israel, E. C. Holt.
1909....	Browning.....	G. E. Steele, F. E. Israel.
1910....	Philomathean	J. M. Gray, Dorothy Elderdice.
1911....	Philomathean	Anna Fisher, M. G. Dennis.

Oratorical Association of Maryland Colleges

This is an association of Western Maryland, St. John's, Maryland Agricultural and Washington colleges, organized in 1899 for the purpose of holding contests in oratory by undergraduate representatives of the several colleges. The contests are held in April of each year, and a gold medal is awarded to the representative winning the first place. A second gold medal is also awarded to the representative winning the second place.

The years in which representatives of Western Maryland have won first or second place and the names of her representatives are as follows:

1899—Claude Cicero Douglas	FIRST
1900—Harry Heffner Price	FIRST
1901—George Hammond Myers	<i>Second</i>
1902—Gideon Ireland Humphreys	FIRST
1903—	
1904—Levin Irving Insley	FIRST
1905—John Michael Henry	FIRST
1906—George Esdras Bevans	FIRST
1907—John Hunt Hendrickson	FIRST
1908—George Frank Thomas	FIRST
1909—John Samuel Turner	<i>Second</i>
1910—Russell Vinton Lewis	<i>Second</i>
1911—Carl Twigg	<i>Second</i>
1912—Charles Hering Murray	FIRST

Alumni Association OF Western Maryland College

President

L. IRVING POLLITT, '89 Baltimore, Md.

Vice Presidents

BURDETTE B. WEBSTER, '05	Baltimore, Md.
MRS. EDNA A. ELDERDICE, '01	Salisbury, Md.
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MISS C. L. MOURER, '89	New York, N. Y.
D. FULTON HARRIS, '91	Washington, D. C.

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MISS M. L. SHRIVER, '90 Westminster, Md.

Treasurer

W. R. McDANIEL, '80 Westminster, Md.

Editors

R. R. CARMAN, '03	Baltimore, Md.
MISS CLARA WARD LEWIS, '98	Westminster, Md.

The Annual Meeting of the Association is held in Association rooms at the College on Tuesday of Commencement Week at 4 o'clock P. M., and the meeting is usually followed by a collation. Membership dues are one dollar a year.

Resident alumni of Baltimore and New York also hold an annual banquet in February.

Graduates

All graduates are requested to keep the President informed of any change in their address.

CLASS OF 1871

- *Charles H. Baughman, A. M. Baltimore, Md.
 Rev. Thomas O. Crouse, A. M., D. D. Baltimore, Md.
 William S. Crouse, A. M. Denton, Md.
 *Henry E. Norris, A. M., M. D. New Windsor, Md
 Imogene L. Mitten *Ensor* New York, N. Y.
 Mary M. Ward *Lewis* Westminster, Md.
 *Anna R. Yingling, A. M. Baltimore, Md.

CLASS OF 1872

- H. Dorsey Newson New York, N. Y.
 William P. Wright Detroit, Mich.
 Lizzie B. Adams *Carver* Marion Station, Md.
 Mary E. Johnson *Clousher* Taneytown, Md.
 Annie Price *Roe* Massey, Md.
 Annie G. Ridgely *Murray* New York, N. Y.

CLASS OF 1873

- *B. Franklin Crouse, A. M. Westminster, Md.
 *Joseph B. Galloway, A. M., M. D. Baltimore, Md.
 Frank W. Shriver Philadelphia, Pa.
 *Truman C. Smith, LL. B. Westminster, Md.
 *Thomas B. Ward Sante Fe, N. M.
 *Alice A. Fenby *Gist* Mackintosh, Fla.
 Mary V. Nichols *Johnson* Baltimore, Md.
 Clara Smith *Billingslea* Westminster, Md.
 Ida T. Williams *Trader* Salisbury, Md.

CLASS OF 1874

- Rev. Charles S. Arnett, A. M. Baltimore, Md.
 James A. Dittenbaugh, A. M. Helena, Mont.
 Philip T. Hall, A. M. Washington, D. C.

*Deceased

George B. HarrisHenderson, N. C.
 Samuel R. HarrisHenderson, N. C.
 Hon. Philemon B. Hopper, A. M.Centreville, Md.
 *William H. OggWestminster, Md.
 Rev. Walter White, A. M.Royal Oak, Md.

Anna W. Birkhead *Dickerson*.....Union, Mo.
 Janie M. Bratt *Smith*, A. M.Dover, Del.
 May Brockett *Ingle*, A. M.Atlanta, Ga.
 *Louisa D. Hooper *James*.....Greensboro, Md.
 M. Emma Jones *Willis*Chesapeake City, Md.
 Mollie E. JonesNew London, Md.
 Julia A. Leas *Fowler*Baltimore, Md.
 Sarah L. Whiteside, A. M., M. D.Portland, Ore.

CLASS OF 1875

George W. Devilbiss, A. M.Stewartstown, Pa.
 Rev. T. H. Lewis, A. M., D. D., LL. D... Westminster, Md.
 Ida Armstrong *Prettyman*Galena, Md.

CLASS OF 1876

Lewis L. Billingslea, A. M., LL. B....Philadelphia, Pa.
 *Rev. Christopher B. Middleton, A. M... Washington, D. C.
 Richard B. Norment, A. M., M. D....Baltimore, Md.
 Drucilla Ballard *Gordy*New York, N. Y.
 Laura A. Edie *Devilbiss*Stewartstown, Pa.
 Laura K. MatthewsBowie, Md.
 Mary A. Miller *Hering*.....Hagerstown, Md.
 *Margaret E. Rinehart *Tracy*.....Westminster, Md.
 Martha Smith *Fenby*Baltimore, Md.

CLASS OF 1877

Winfield S. Amos, A. M., LL. B.Baltimore, Md.
 C. Berry Cushing, A. M., LL. B.....Covington, Va.
 Wilson R. Cushing, A. M., M. D.Dublin, Va.
 Thomas J. WilsonWashington, D. C.
 Florence Devilbiss *Cramer*Walkersville, Md.
 Alice E. Earnest *Barber*.....Mifflinsburg, Pa.
 M. Ada Starr *Gehr*.....Westminster, Md.
 M. Virginia Starr *Norment*Baltimore, Md.
 Maggie R. Woods *Fuss*.....Glyndon, Md.
 *Lillian L. Young *Mills*.....Pocomoke City, Md.

CLASS OF 1878

DeWitt Clinton Ingle, A. M.....Atlanta, Ga.

*Deceased.

Hon. Joshua W. Miles, A. M.Princess Anne, Md.
 Frank H. Peterson, A. M., LL. B.Moorehead, Minn.
 Lulu E. Fleming *Wright*Philadelphia, Pa.
 Mamie V. SwormstedtWashington, D. C.
 Alice V. Wilson *Little*Washington, D. C.

CLASS OF 1879

*Mollie J. Lankford *Maddox*Westover, Md.
 *Mamie M. McKinstry.....McKinstry, Md.
 *Mary Rinehart *White*.....Westminster, Md.
 Clara L. Smith *Gehr*Harrisburg, Pa.
 Elizabeth Trump, A. M.....Manchester, Md.
 *Lou B. Wampler *Hudgins*.....Portsmouth, Va.

CLASS OF 1880

*Edward S. BaileWestminster, Md.
 Wm. H. Deford, A. M., M. D., D. D. S...Des Moines, Iowa.
 Lewis A. Jarman, A. M., LL. B.Rushville, Ill.
 Rev. Fred C. Klein, A.M.Baltimore, Md.
 William R. McDaniell, A. M., Sc. D. ...Westminster, Md.
 Joseph W. SmithWestminster, Md.
 Lizzie L. Hodges *Robinson*.....Robinson, Md.
 Linnie C. Kimler *Hollingsworth*Smithsburg, Md.
 *M. Emma SelbyHorsehead, Md.
 Florence E. Wilson *Stoner*.....Frederick, Md.

CLASS OF 1881

George Y. Everhart, A. M., M. D.Dickeysville, Md.
 Charles Robert MillerBaltimore, Md.
 J. Fletcher Somers, A. M., M. D.Crisfield, Md.
 George W. Todd, A. M., M. D.Salisbury, Md.
 Hattie Bollinger, A. M.Tanjore, India.
 Bettie R. Braley *Willis*.....Baltimore, Md.
 L. M. Cunningham *Fundenberg*, A.M...Pasadena, Cal.
 *M. Kate GoodhandBetterton, Md.
 Hattie V. Holliday *Henderson*.....Elkhart, Ind.
 *Bessie Miller *Steele*, A. M.....Elkton, Md.
 H. May Nicodemus *Roop*Wakefield, Md.
 Katie M. Smith *Gray*, A.M.....LaPlata, Md.
 Laura F. Stalnaker.....Washington, D. C.

CLASS OF 1882

*Calvin E. Becraft, A. M., M. D.Washington, D. C.
 *Rev. M. W. Chunn, A.M., B.D., Ph. D. Luverne, Minn.

*Deceased.

John H. T. Earhart, A. M., M. D. Union Mills, Md.
 Rev. Hugh L. Elderdice, A. M., D. D. ... Westminster, Md.
 Edward L. Gies, A. M., LL. M. Washington, D. C.
 William M. Gist Mackintosh, Fla.
 Edward P. Leech, A. M., LL. B. Denver, Col.
 Lynn Roby Meekins, A. M. Baltimore, Md.
 *Charles E. Stoner, A. M. Birmingham, Ala.
 Calvin B. Taylor, A. M. Berlin, Md.
 Rev. E. A. Warfield, A. M., B. D., Ph. D. Westminister, Md.

Laura J. Bishop *Shawn* Wilmington, Del.
 Gertrude Bratt *Kirk*, A. M. Baltimore, Md.
 Alverda G. LaMotte LaMotte, Md.
 *May C. Meredith, A. M. Still Pond, Md.
 *Mary E. Myers, A. M. Union Bridge, Md.
 *Janie Norment *Packwood* Springfield, Mass.
 Jennie S. Smith *Emmons* Washington, D. C.
 Nellie M. Warner *Birkenstock* Baltimore, Md.

CLASS OF 1883

Harry F. H. Baughman Baltimore, Md.
 Rev. Wm. W. Dumm, A. M., B. D. Ocean Park, Cal.
 Franklin P. Fenby Finksburg, Md.
 Rev. J. W. Kirk, A. M., B. D., D. D. ... Baltimore, Md.
 Richard L. Linthicum, A. M., M. D. Church Creek, Md.
 Alonzo L. Miles, A. M. Baltimore, Md.
 Rev. Jesse W. Norris, A. M. Glenburnie, Md.
 Rev. Smallwood C. Ohrum, A. M., B.D. Indianapolis, Ind.
 *Franklin H. Schaffer, A. M. Westminster, Md.
 John J. F. Thompson Nassau, West Indies
 Rev. Louis C. Wainwright, A. M. Fannettsburg, Pa.

Florence B. Diffenbaugh Baltimore, Md.
 Florence G. Hering *Murray* Baltimore, Md.
 S. Nannie James *Cuddy*, A. M. Tacoma, Washington.
 Lillie M. Keller, A.M. Frederick, Md.
 M. Agnes Lease, A. M. Monrovia, Md.
 Georgia R. Nichols *Sidwell* Johnsville, Md.
 Jessie Smiley, A. M. Long Beach, Cal.
 Virginia Smiley *Hobbs*, A. M. Baltimore, Md.
 Lizzie Swarbrick Harpers Ferry, W. Va.
 Carrie W. Yingling *Wilson* Port Clinton, Ohio.

CLASS OF 1884

Rev. Frank T. Benson, A. M., B. D. ... Washington, D. C.
 George W. Gist Aurora, Mo.

Ruth H. Edelin *Walker* Eugene, Ore.
 Ella G. Wilson *Akin* Warwick, Md.

*Deceased.

CLASS OF 1885

Frank McC. Brown	Brunswick, Ga.
John H. Cunningham	Westminster, Md.
*Theophilus Harrison	Charlotte Hall, Md.
J. William Moore	Portland, Ore.
Archibald C. Willison	Cumberland, Md.

Annie R. Ames <i>Davis</i>	Baldwin, L. I.
Beckie E. Boyd	New York, N. Y.
Annie M. Bruce <i>Tucker</i>	Easton, Md.
Alma C. Duvall <i>Duvall</i>	Annapolis, Md.
Irene J. Everhart <i>Geiselman</i>	Manchester, Md.
*Ida E. Gott	Wallville, Md.
Sadie A. V. Kneller <i>Miller</i>	Baltimore, Md.
*Katie R. McKee <i>McCann</i>	Chestertown, Md.
Mary E. Nicodemus <i>Kindley</i>	Buckeystown, Md.
C. Belle Orndorff	Westminster, Md.
*Eudora L. Richardson <i>Tubman</i>	Church Creek, Md.
Flora A. Trenchard	Baltimore, Md.

CLASS OF 1886

Rev. Leyburn M. Bennett, A. M.	Baltimore, Md.
Rev. B. Alfred Dumm, A. M., Ph. D.	Topsfield, Mass.
*Rev. George C. Erb, A. M.	McConnellsburg, Pa.
Charles M. Grow, Jr., A. M.	Fulton, Mo.
Rev. Edward T. Mowbray, A. M.	Washington, D. C.
Rev. William E. Roop, A. M.	Westminster, Md.
Emma L. Reaver	Taneytown, Md.
Edith M. Richards	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Nellie H. Sappington <i>Wood</i>	Rock Hall, Md.
Minnie E. Stevens <i>Dodd</i>	St. Louis, Mo.
Hattie A. Stevenson <i>Rayfield</i>	Crisfield, Md.
Lenora O. Stone <i>Boyle</i>	Emmitsburg, Md.
E. Lizzie Thompson <i>Cook</i>	Washington, D. C.
Jennie F. Wilson <i>Byron</i>	Hagerstown, Md.

CLASS OF 1887

Amon Burgee, A. M.	Frederick, Md.
*Paul Coombs	Leonardtown, Md.
Dent Downing	Baltimore, Md.
*Harry H. Slifer	New York, N. Y.
*Harry C. Stocksdales	Baltimore, Md.
Nathan H. Wilson	Washington, D. C.
Sadie N. Abbott <i>Erricsson</i>	Chicago, Ill.
Emma M. Adams <i>Gunby</i>	Marion Station, Md.
Henrietta E. Dodd <i>Hoopes</i>	Wilmington, Del.
Eulalia C. Handy <i>Sudler</i>	Marion Station, Md.
Georgia Harlan	Philadelphia, Pa.

*Deceased.

Margaret E. Hodges *Wheeler*.....Nanjemoy, Md.
 L. Lorena Hill *Betts*Newchwang, China
 Carrie L. Mourer, A. M.New York, N. Y.
 Ida Blanche Pillsbury *Norris*Glenburnie, Md.
 Margaret A. Slaughter *Albright*.....Dallas, Texas.
 Sallie E. WilmerBaltimore, Md.

CLASS OF 1888

Rev. James McD. Radford, D. D.Carrollton, Ga.
 Edward C. WimbroughBaltimore, Md.
 Caroline W. Phoebus *Maffitt*, A. M....Oriole, Md.
 Elizabeth May Wallace *Owen*.....Dallas, Texas.
 Arinthia Whittington *Savage*Cape Charles, Va.

CLASS OF 1889

William McA. LeaseBaltimore, Md.
 L. Irving Pollitt, A. M.Baltimore, Md.
 *Thomas E. ReeseWestminster, Md.
 Harry G. Watson, A. M., M. D.New York, N. Y.
 William M. Weller, C. E.Los Angeles, Cal.
 *Rev. John B. Whaley, A. M. B. D....Westminster, Md.
 Gertrude F. Beeks *Ewell*.....Baltimore, Md.
 Annie Lucille Dodd *Bryan*.....Philadelphia, Pa.
 Fannie May Grove *Stover*Hagerstown, Md.
 Annie Laura Jones *Dunlap*.....Chesapeake City, Md.
 Laura B. Taylor *Hawkins*.....Churchville, Md.
 Harriet E. Wamsley *Woodward*Glenburnie, Md.

CLASS OF 1890

Rev. William M. Cross, A. M.....Greencastle, Pa.
 J. Frank Harper, LL. B., A. M.Centreville, Md.
 W. Irving Mace, A. M.Cambridge, Md.
 Joseph S. Mills, A. M.New York, N. Y.
 Kennerly Roby, A. M. C. E.Fort Worth, Texas
 *Joshua M. Tull, A. M.Princess Anne, Md.
 George W. Ward, A. M., Ph. D.Ellicott City, Md.
 John E. White, A. M.Snow Hill, Md.
 Cerulea E. DummBaltimore, Md.
 Mary Jones FisherMadrid, Spain.
 Georgia E. Franklin *Gehr*Westminster, Md.
 Lena E. Gore *Nichols*East New Market, Md.
 Adelia HandyMarion Station, Md.
 Tsune Hirata *Kojima*Nagoya, Japan.
 *Marion Money *Reynolds*Canton, Pa.
 Mary Louise ShriverWestminster, Md.
 Annie McF. ThompsonMadrid, Spain.

*Deceased.

CLASS OF 1891

G. Irwin Barwick, A. M., M. D.	Baltimore, Md.
Albert S. Crockett, A. M.	New York, N. Y.
Grafton E. Day, A. M., M. D.	Collingswood, N. J.
Philip H. Dorsey	Baltimore, Md.
George B. Hadley	LaGrange, N. C.
D. Fulton Harris, LL. M.	Washington, D. C.
Rev. Bartlett B. James, A. M., Ph. D..	Baltimore, Md.
Marshall P. Richards, LL. B.	New York, N. Y.
Larkin A. Shipley, LL. B., A. M.	Baltimore, Md.
George E. Waesche, C. E.	Montclair, N. J.
Mary Bernard Towers	Denton, Md.
E. Imogene Caulk	McDaniel, Md.
T. Elizabeth Caulk <i>Shepherd</i>	Middletown, Md.
Esther A. Ebaugh <i>Love</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Edna E. Frazier <i>Polk</i>	Pocomoke City, Md.
Nannie M. Heyde <i>Adams</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Katie Irwin <i>Ford</i>	Boonsboro, Md.
*E. May Nelson	Westminster, Md.

CLASS OF 1892

*Caleb Henry Bowden	Philadelphia, Pa.
William Preston Caton, M. D.	Dumfries, Va.
Rev. Talton Manasseh Johnson, B. D..	Asheboro, N. C.
Frederick Robertson Jones, A.M., Ph. D.	New York, N. Y.
Arthur Francis Smith, A. M.	Lonaconing, Md
Naaman Price Turner, A. M.	Salisbury, Md.
L. N. Whealton, LL.B., Ph. D., A. M..	Long Beach, Cal.
*William Edward White	Mount Zion, La.
Rev. James Samuel Williams, B. D. ..	Asheville, N. C.
Carrie Corrine Coghill <i>Harris</i>	Henderson, N. C.
Nannie Handy Galt	Westminster, Md.
Grace Etta Hering <i>Miller</i>	Westminster, Md.
Kate Crompton Jackson <i>Kerr</i>	Cambridge, Md.
*Ella Laughlin <i>Arnett</i>	Asheville, N. C.
Georgia Grace Phillips <i>Smith</i>	Elkins, W. Va.
Sallie Spence	Newark, N. J.
Annie Belle Whaley <i>Smith</i>	Hertford, N. C.
Lena Elizabeth Wolfes <i>Harris</i>	Washington, D. C.

CLASS OF 1893

John Grayson Galt	New York, N. Y.
Harry Eugene Gilbert, LL. B., A. M...	Baltimore, Md.
Harvey Prindle Peet Grow	Danville, Ky.
Frank Marcellus Hymiller	Baltimore, Md.
*Rev. Hammond Spencer Leas, B.D., A.M.	Felton, Del.
Dorsey Waitman Lewis, A. M., M. D..	Middletown, Del.
Rev. William Hawkins Litsinger, B. D.	Easton, Md.

*Deceased.

Rev. Otto Dennis McKeever	Harrisville, W. Va.
William Porter Mills, A. M., M. D.....	E. Las Vegas, N. M.
Henry Elmer Nelson, B. D.	Trappe, Md.
Rev. Crofford Lorentz Queen, D. D. ...	Morenci, Mich.
Thomas Plummer Revelle, A. M.....	Seattle, Wash.
Thomas Clyde Routson, M. D.....	Buckeystown, Md.
Rev. Ira Floyd Smith	Elkins, W. Va.
Rev Charlton B. Strayer, LL.B., A.M...	Green's Farms, Conn.
Graham Watson	Centreville, Md.
William Aydelotte Whealton, M. D...	Chincoteague, Va.
David Edgar Wilson LL. M.	Denver, Col.
Hannah E. Anderson <i>Bevard</i>	Belair, Md.
Edna Boulden <i>Whealton</i>	Chincoteague, Va.
Annie Ellis Crouse <i>Harper</i>	Royal Oak, Md.
Lizzie Florence Dorsey <i>Bond</i>	Port Republic, Md.
Mary Roselle Elliott <i>Sutton</i>	New York, N. Y.
Beulah Edna Erb.....	Westminster, Md.
*Lydia Gover Hull <i>Ross</i>	Denver, Col.
Ethel Thomas Lewis <i>Coulson</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Clara Ellway Politt <i>Hearn</i>	Salisbury, Md.
Mary Lucy Redmond.....	Annapolis, Md.
Elizabeth Irene Reese, A. M.....	Lincoln, Neb.
Virginia Reese <i>Reese</i>	Westminster, Md.
*Emma Landon Shipley.....	Daniel, Md.
Mary Edna Tagg.....	Baltimore, Md.
Janie Butler Thomas <i>Lamme</i>	Los Angeles, Cal.
Gertrude May Veasey <i>Strayer</i>	Green's Farms, Conn.
Emma Blanche Wilson <i>Hampson</i>	Washington, D. C.
Helen Araminta Wimbrough.....	New York, N. Y.

CLASS OF 1894

William Gideon Baker, Jr., LL.B. ...	Baltimore, Md.
Luther Atwood Bennett, LL. B.....	Salisbury, Md.
Rev. Frank Shaw Cain	Stevensville, Md.
Winfield Hazlitt Collins	Reed's Grove, Md.
Hon. Wm. H. Forsythe, A.M., LL. D...	Baltimore, Md.
*Edwin Clark Godwin	Washington, D. C.
Albert Jacob Long, LL. B.	Hagerstown, Md.
Jennie Pauline Barnes <i>Woodruff</i>	Washington, D. C.
Clara Cornelia Dixon <i>Hines</i>	Clinton, N. C.
Edith Adelia Earhart <i>Hastings</i> , A. M...	Brookline, Mass.
Ellen Jeannette Harper <i>Hill</i>	Upper Marlboro, Md.
Aladelva Bibb Jones <i>Ward</i>	Muskogee, Okla.
Blanche Noble <i>Stowell</i>	Federalsburg, Md.
Margaret Adelaide Pfeiffer	Baltimore, Md.
Mary Rebecca Smith <i>Garrett</i>	Strickersville, Pa.
Annie Richardson Sparks <i>Price</i>	Centreville, Md.
Jennie May Thurman <i>Robb</i> , A. M.....	Montreal, Can.

*Deceased.

Susie Henrietta Waldron *McPherson*....Lynchburg, Va.
 Lovenia May Whaley.....Suffolk, Va.
 *Lydia Roop Woodward *Price*.....Delta, Pa.

CLASS OF 1895

Norman Ray EckardBaltimore, Md.
 Thomas Crawford Galbreath, A. M....Denver, Col.
 John Bibb Mills, A. M., LL. B.....Baltimore, Md.
 Rev. Kenneth Gettier MurrayBaltimore, Md.
 William Roger Revelle, A. M.Seattle, Wash.
 Rev. Edward Daniel Stone.....Washington, D. C.
 Frank William StoryDickerson, Md.
 Seibert Silverthorn StrayerLaredo, Tex.
 George Urner StullSchenectady, N. Y.
 Rev. Albert Norman Ward, A. M.Denton, Md.

Corinne Whittington Adams, A. M....Gloucester, N. J.
 Olive Bohanan *Russell*.....Washington, D. C.
 Bertha Hannah Chandler *Patterson*....Oxford, Pa.
 Mary Belle Cochran.....Baltimore, Md.
 Edna Russell JordanCambridge, Md.
 Nannie Camilla Lease, A. M.....Westminster, Md.
 Ethel Blanche Murchison *Ward*.....Denton, Md.
 Mary Edna Norris *Bensel*Baltimore, Md.
 Lelia Margaret Reisler.....Philadelphia, Pa.
 Grace Lee Rinehart, A. M.Union Bridge, Md.
 Georgia Maude Saylor *Rockwell*Portland, Ore.
 Elizabeth Lovenia Thomas *Keller*Frostburg, Md.
 Grace Shriver Weller *Seelye*.....New York, N. Y.

CLASS OF 1896

Charles Clarence Billingslea, M. D....Columbus, Ohio.
 John Robert Bosley, M. D., A. M.Manilla, P. I.
 Lawrence Carl Freeny, M. D.Pittsville, Md.
 Rev. Nicholson Oliver GibsonWashington, D. C.
 Elias Oliver Grimes, LL. B., A. M....Westminster, Md.
 Marion Hearn, M. D.Philadelphia, Pa.
 Harry Allen Lakin, M. D., A. M.....Erie, Pa.
 Rev. William Orion LivingstonPrinceton, Ill.
 Rev. William Aydelotte MelvinWashington, D. C.
 Rev. William Elsworth PettetSewell, N. J.
 Frank Dunnington PoseyBurlingame, Cal.
 Paul ReeseWestminster, Md.
 Claude Tilden Smith.Beaver, Okla.
 John Willis SmithBaltimore, Md.
 Daniel Edwin Stone, A. M., M. D.Emmitsburg, Md.
 Milton Leroy Veasey, LL. B., A. M....Pocomoke City, Md.
 Rev. John Lemuel WardCambridge, Md.

*Deceased.

Rachael Alice Buckingham	Westminster, Md.
Ida May Dodd, A. M.	Carmichael, Md.
Alice Mabel Elderdice <i>Freeny</i>	Pittsville, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Englar <i>Englar</i>	New Windsor, Md.
Bessie Wilson Gunkel	Warwick, Md.
Bessie Ober Herr <i>Mather</i>	Westminster, Md.
Lyda Brooks Hopkins	Cambridge, Md.
Nannie Pauline Keating	Centreville, Md.
May Martin Kemp	Trappe, Md.
Sarah Virginia Kenly	Baltimore, Md.
Miriam Lewis <i>Veasey</i>	Buckeystown, Md.
Sarah Ellen Myers	Washington, D. C.
Lena Gray Parker	Suffolk, Va.
Nellie Stewart Porter <i>Brown</i>	Lansdowne, Pa.
Carrie Eugenia Rinehart <i>Wantz</i>	Westminster, Md.
Marian Elizabeth Senseney <i>Stokes</i>	Frederick, Md.
Caroline Eltinge Jones Shriver	Westminster, Md.
Laura Virginia Spielman	Hagerstown, Md.
Georgeanna Wilson Strayer <i>Myers</i>	Oxford, Md.
Nannie Bowlin Thomas	Frostburg, Md.
Hannah Elizabeth White <i>Cordray</i>	Laurel, Del.

CLASS OF 1897

Willis Archer Burgoon	Gettysburg, Pa.
Rev Charles E. Forlines, B. D., D. D.	Westminster, Md.
Rev. John Wesley Frank, A. M.	Battleboro, N. C.
Leon Scott Hurley	Seaford, Del.
John Mays Little, LL. B., A. M.	Towson, Md.
Herbert Hays Murphy, A. M.	Glyndon, Md.
Edwin Justin Nelson	Lakewood, N. J.
George Henry Revelle, LL. B.	Seattle, Wash.
*Francis Albert Smith	Phoenix, Ariz.
Arthur Grandon Woodfield	Lyons Farms, N. J.
*Mary Hood Baxley <i>Nelson</i>	Delta, Pa.
Emma May Bowen <i>Kistler</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Eva May Davis <i>Murphy</i>	Glyndon, Md.
Frances Mabel Fulton <i>Lanning</i>	South Amboy, N. J.
Ella Eugenia Millard <i>Hines</i>	Snow Hill, Md.
Sadie Lee Cook Snyder <i>Brown</i> , A. M.	Mount View, Md.
Carrie Agnes Stone <i>Holland</i>	Stevensville, Md.

CLASS OF 1898

Edward Bayley Bates	Baltimore, Md.
Howard Leslie Benson	Westminster, Md.
Emory Gorsuch Buckingham	Baltimore, Md.
Charles Orlando Clemson, A. M.	Westminster, Md.
Rev. Roby Franklin Day, B. D.	Inwood, N. Y.
Charles Stewart Friend	Piedmont, W. Va.
William Miles Garrison, M. D.	Hebron, Me.

*Deceased

Ernest Thomas McNutt	Denton, Md.
William Burgess Nelson	Portland, Ore.
Thomas Henry Deford Patton, LL. B.	New York, N. Y.
Henry Herman Reckord	Bel Air, Md.
James Henry Shreeve	Clinton, Md.
Charles Edward Snyder, M. D.	Stevensville, Md.
Fuller Farrith Taylor	Atlantic, Va.
William Frank Thomas	Westminster, Md.
Rev. Thomas Reeves Woodford	Baltimore, Md.
Clara Greenwood Bacchus <i>Earnshaw</i> ...	Washington, D. C.
Miriam Baynes <i>Matthews</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Nannie Virginia Hardinger <i>Leasure</i>	Hazen, Md.
*Mary Eliza Howard	Rutland, Md.
Olive Gertrude Johnson <i>Davis</i>	Shaft, Md.
Clara Ward Lewis	Westminster, Md.
Maud Eugenia Miller	Westminster, Md.
Mamie Revelle <i>Harrison</i>	Milton, Cal.
Hallie May Whealton <i>Smith</i>	Chincoteague, Va.
*Indiana Rebecca Whealton, A. M.	Chincoteague, Va.

CLASS OF 1899

Holmes Davenport Baker	Frederick, Md.
Harry Bernard Caton, LL. B.	Alexandria, Va.
Thomas Morrison Dickey	Woodbine, Md.
Rev. Arminius Gray Dixon, B. D.	High Point, N. C.
Rev. Claude Cicero Douglas, B. D., A.M.	Westminster, Md.
Henry Jackson Hartsell, B. D.	Port Angeles, Wash.
Hazelton Austin Joyce, LL. B., A. M.	Cambridge, Md.
*Joseph Lawrence McKinstry	McKinstry, Md.
John Walton Divers Melvin	Baltimore, Md.
Horace Greely Reese	Fountain City, Tenn.
Rev. Vernon Norwood Ridgely	Ellicott City, Md.
Rev. James Henry Straughn, B.D., A.M.	Baltimore, Md.
Stanley Dever Tagg	Baltimore, Md.
William Henry Thomas	Atlantic City, N. J.
Robert Stafford Tyson, M. D.	Frederick, Md.
William Nichols Willis, A. M.	La Plata, Md.
Carrie Etta Brown <i>Foutz</i>	Westminster, Md.
Ida Evelyn Briley <i>Gordon</i>	Washington, D. C.
Mary Test Buckingham <i>Kimney</i>	Westminster, Md.
Evelyn Gertrude Darby <i>Mattingly</i>	Remington, Va.
Erva Ruth Foxwell	Leonardtwn, Md
Mary Elizabeth Hobbs	Denton, Md.
Elsie Roberts McCauley <i>Blackwell</i>	Leeds, Md.
Iona Jewel Simpson	Westminster, Md.
Emma Carter Smith <i>Morris</i>	Wilmington, Del.
Sallie Solliday <i>Nicodemus</i>	Boonsboro, Md.
Henrietta Frances Sutton	Greensboro, N. C.

*Deceased

Alice Duncan Tredway *Stevenson* Newark, N. J.
 *Mary Etta Watts *Dixon* Rocky Mount, N. C.
 Virgie Cooper Williams *Duncan* Tilghman's, Md.

CLASS OF 1900

Rev. Christopher Clarence Baker Wolcott, N. Y.
 Rev. Samuel August Harker, A. M. Holly Beach, N. J.
 Vernon Keyford Lawson Baltimore, Md.
 David Marine, A. M., M. D. Cleveland, O.
 Luther Paul Miller New York, N. Y.
 Rev. Harry Heffner Price, B.D., A.M. ... Tehucanna, Texas.
 Norman Ellis Sartorius, M. D., A. M. ... Pocomoke City, Md.
 *James Henry Stauffer, M. D., A. M. ... Baltimore, Md.
 Silvie Lee Stowe Newcomerstown, Ohio.
 Roy Zachariah Thomas, A. M. Newberry, S. C.
 John Regester Emory Turpin Rawlings, N. Y.
 Benjamin Ogle Lowndes Wells Coffeyville, Kan.
 James Wilbur Yingling New York, N. Y.
 Harriet Ellen Beauchamp *Strohm* Washington, D. C.
 Nora Louise Englar *Baile* Medford, Md.
 Etta Blanche Gladhill *Stewart* Westminster, Md.
 Helen Kate Gorsuch *Caldwell* Frostburg, Md.
 Lillian Horsey *Norris* Crisfield, Md.
 Katherine Thomas Merriek Barelay, Md.
 Evelyn Jackson Rinker Westminster, Md.
 Katherine Finger Thomas Buckeystown, Md.
 Sara Weeks Washington, D. C.

CLASS OF 1901

Edward Barber Tangent, Orgeon.
 Edward Clinton Bixler, A. M., Ph. D. ... North Manchester, Ind.
 James Randall Caton, Jr. LL. B. Alexandria, Va.
 William Henry Clarke, Phar. D., A. M. ... Pocomoke City, Md.
 Elwood Alexander Cobey Washington, D. C.
 Isaac Jones Dashiell Tyaskin, Md.
 Roger Buckey Devilbiss, A. M. Baltimore, Md.
 Henry Gilligan, LL. B., A. B. Baltimore, Md.
 Theophilus Kenoley Harrison Baltimore, Md.
 Felix Renouf Holt Washington, D. C.
 Rev. Franklin Porter Krauss, B. D. ... Greenbackville, Va.
 Henry Marshall Lankford, M. D., A.M. ... Princess Anne, Md.
 Harrison Stanford Martland, M. D. ... Newark, N. J.
 George Hammond Myers Princess Anne, Md.
 Carl Webster Neff, A. M. Clarksburg, W. Va.
 Rev. Arthur Garfield Null Jefferson, Md.
 Rev. Claiborne Phillips B. D. Vienna, Md.
 James Edwin Shreeve, Jr. D.D.S., A.M. ... Baltimore, Md.
 Patrick Henry Tawes, M. D., A. M. ... Ewell, Md.

*Deceased

Edna Urith Adkins <i>Elderdice</i>	Salisbury, Md.
Bessie Kate Armacost <i>Cover</i>	Westminster, Md.
Marion Clark, A. M.	Washington, D. C.
Nettie Moore Crockett <i>Northam</i>	Solomons, Md.
Beulah Williams Day <i>Shannahan</i>	Sparrows Point, Md.
Carrie Frances Gladhill	Union Bridge, Md.
Carlia Louise Harris <i>Powell</i>	Henderson, N. C.
Eulalie Vivian Harris <i>Tompkins</i>	Edgefield, S. C.
Mabel Blanche Harris	Henderson, N. C.
Myrtle Grace Harris <i>Yerkes</i>	Philadelphia, Pa.
Fannie Harrison Hope	St. Michaels, Md.
Helen Genevieve Hunter	Annapolis, Md.
Covington Mackall May <i>Porter</i>	Wilmington, Del.
Anna Lee McMurran	Baltimore, Md.
Minnie Calpurnia Pickett <i>Harrell</i>	High Point, N. C.
Margaret Fuller Reese	Westminster, Md.
Cora May Schaeffer <i>Massey</i>	Knoxville, Tenn.
Virginia Murray Wiegand <i>Fooks</i>	Newark, N. J.
Frances Bagwell Woodall <i>Welch</i>	Georgetown, Md.

CLASS OF 1902

Lawrence Hull Chaffinch	Easton, Md.
John Sterling Geatty, A. M., M. D.	New Windsor, Md.
Franklin Webb Griffith, A. M., M. D. ..	Asheville, N. C.
Harry Clay Hull	Frederick, Md.
Rev. Gideon I. Humphreys, B.D., A. M.	Pocomoke City, Md.
Wade Hampton Insley	Salisbury, Md.
Charles Haven Kolb	Westminster, Md.
Thomas Henry Legg, M. D.	Union Bridge, Md.
Thomas Hubert Lewis	Garey, Ind.
Percival Falls Lynch	Theodore, Md.
*Ethol Ebenezer Parsons, B. D.	Stahlstown, Pa.
Howard Swain Robertson	Washington, D. C.
Henry Wilson Saulsbury	New York, N. Y.
Benjamin A. Stansbury, A. M., LL. B. ..	Baltimore, Md.
William Wallace Weeks	Washington, D. C.
James Dawson Williams, LL. B.	Washington, D. C.
Mary Kerr Blandford	Washington, D. C.
Edith Almedia DeBerry <i>Powell</i>	West La Fayette, O.
Jennie Mabel Elliott <i>Riggin</i>	Laurel, Del.
Bessie Lee Gambrill, A. M.	Alborton, Md.
Ida Cornelius Hall	Centerville, Md.
Edna Anna Hay <i>Glotsfelty</i>	Sharpsburg, Pa.
Sarah LaRue Herr	Westminster, Md.
*Edith Clare Kimmell <i>Baker</i>	Aberdeen, Md.
Alberta Clark Lingo <i>Thomas</i>	Newberry, S. C.
Clara Bellamy Morgan <i>Straughn</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Helen Alberta Mullinix	Frederick, Md.

*Deceased

Marcella Grace TraceyUpperco, Md.
 Iris Tull *White*Salisbury, Md.
 Marietta Richards Veasey *Zug*.....Philadelphia, Pa.

CLASS OF 1903

Ferdinand BonnotteBrookline, Mass.
 Robert Richard Carman, LL. B.Baltimore, Md.
 Elwood Arthur DavisWilmington, Del.
 John Bowen EdwardsWestminster, Md.
 David Roger Englar, LL. B.New York, N. Y.
 Harvey Clifford HancockNew York, N. Y.
 John Scott HurleySeaford, Del.
 Ward Stone IrelandWichita Falls, Tex.
 George MeddersTehuacana, Tex.
 Rev. Winfred Poulson RobertsHurlock, Md.
 Edward Eugene TarrBaltimore, Md.
 Fannie May Ayres *Summerville*Dancey, Ala.
 Irma Scott BevansPocomoke City, Md.
 Jessie Lee Cochran *Kirk*Alexandria, Va.
 Emma Weltha DuncanElizabeth, N. J.
 Hattie Hamilton EnnisHarford, Conn.
 Mabel Goshelle Garrison *Siemonn*Baltimore, Md.
 Mary Kathleen GoodingSpringfield, Mass.
 Mary Agnes Gorsuch *Jackson*Westminster, Md.
 Marian HandyNew York, N. Y.
 Eva Pauline HerrWestminster, Md.
 Ethel Miller *Englar*New York, N. Y.
 Anna Marie SenseneyUnion Bridge, Md.
 Idella Withers TredwayHavre de Grace, Md.
 Ethel Kenley TroutPhiladelphia, Pa.
 Alma Anna WathenRockville, Md.
 Nettie Alice WhitmoreWestminster, Md.

CLASS OF 1904

Bayard DevilbissBaltimore, Md.
 Rev. Charles Martin Elderdice, B. D. ..Federalburg, Md.
 Benjamin Edward FleagleBaltimore, Md.
 Rev. William Lee Hoffman, B. D.Washington, D. C.
 Rev. Levin Irving InsleyEagle Pass, Tex.
 Rev. Smith Hilton OrrickBaltimore, Md.
 Jacob Casper ShambergerShamburgh, Md.
 William Gooch SimpsonWestminster, Md.
 Paul Culler Whipp, LL. B.New York, N. Y.
 Rev. George Leroy WhiteBaltimore, Md.
 Margaret Jane BennettWestminster, Md.
 Eugenia Gott ChiswellPoolesville, Md.
 Mary Emily ClarkCecilton, Md.
 Mary Esther CoughlinSalisbury, Md.
 Carrie Williams Gardiner *Gott*Annapolis, Md.

Eugenia Cleveland Roop Gelman	Westminster, Md.
Elsie Lavinia George Sudler	Sudlersville, Md.
Edith Katherine Greenlee	Absecon, N. J.
Nelsie Elizabeth Horsey	Crisfield, Md.
Ella Love	Baltimore, Md.
Daisy Deane Paradee	Pocomoke City, Md.
Nellie Adele Sellman <i>Small</i>	Greenwich, Conn.
Sallie Ewell Sheridan	Baltimore, Md.
Bessie Bradley Sloan <i>Somerville</i>	Morristown, N. J.
Marianna Sterling <i>Leonard</i>	Crisfield, Md.
Erma Barnes Stewart	Oxford, Md.
Maud Melvina Stremmel	New Windsor, Md.
Grace Agnes Thomas	Frederick, Md.

CLASS OF 1905

Rev. George Luther Curry, B. D.	Graham, N. C.
John Roscoe Elliott, M. D.	Providence, R. I.
Paul Gray	Washington, D. C.
Melvin Reese Harkins	Philadelphia, Pa.
John Michael Henry	Pittsburg, Pa.
*Marion Dale Hobitzell	Belair, Md.
Rev. Francis Kinzer Little	Baltimore, Md.
Charles Gutilius Myers	Sandy Spring, Md.
Owen Jones Neighbors	Wabash, Ind.
Franklin Ellsworth Rathbun	Piedmont, W. Va.
Rev. Samuel Walter Taylor, B. D.	Littleton, N. C.
Burdette Brewington Webster, LL. B.	Baltimore, Md.
Mary Ola Bright <i>Carter</i>	Stevensville, Md.
Laura Veach Clark	Cecilton, Md.
Sarah Rebecca Garey	North East, Md.
Ruth Harris <i>Lynch</i>	Edgefield, S. C.
Cornelia Houston Lansdale <i>Hill</i>	Baltimore, Md.
Marietta Louise Mills	Wye Mills, Md.
Sarah Edith Morris	St. Ingoes, Md.
Mary Ellen Ringgold	Stevensville, Md.
Ethel Ruthrauff	Richmond, Va.
Alice Wailes	Salisbury, Md.
Clara Elizabeth Walls	Church Hill, Md.
Della Mayfield Wright	Bel Air, Md.

CLASS OF 1906

Rev. Wesley David Adams	Towson, Md.
Herbert Cleveland Apsley	Seattle, Wash.
Marvin Elbert Beall	Corozal, Panama.
Addison Joynes Beane	Baltimore, Md.
George Esdras Bevans	Pocomoke City, Md.
Rev. Frank Lawrence Brown, B. D.	Toronto, O.
Gilbert Caton Cooling	Jarrettsville, Md.
Harry Carlisle Dashiell	Princess Anne, Md.

*Deceased.

William Lee Dawson.....Cainesville, Ky.
 George Washington Dexter.....Baltimore, Md.
 Ezekiel Thomas Marsh Forman.....Centreville, Md.
 Walter Muncaster Higgins.....Baltimore, Md.
 Norman Haddaway Leonard.....Trappe, Md.
 Earl Duley Rawlings.....Duley, Md.
 Charles Lester Reindollar.....Uniontown, Md.
 Ira Dwight Scott.....Parkersburg, W. Va.
 William Asbury Sheppard.....Salisbury, Md.
 Charles Alfred Shreeve, D. D. S.....Baltimore, Md.
 Roy Clark Smith.....Morgantown, W. Va.
 Herman Lawrence Sterling.....Crisfield, Md.
 Harry Childs Stevens.....Sunderland, Md.
 Samuel Herbert Stevens.....Eastport, Md.
 Thomas Palmer Tredway, M. D.....Erie, Pa.
 Elwood Clark Weeks.....Pleasantville, Md.
 Roger Jay Whiteford.....Washington, D. C.
 Charles Milton Wright.....Aberdeen, Md.

Anna Stella Blandford.....Clinton, Md.
 Nellie Darby.....Riverton, Md.
 Madeline Louise Gilbert *Power*.....Westminster, Md.
 Ruth King *Bowis*.....Annapolis Junction Md.
 Marjorie Lewis.....Westminster, Md.
 Margaret Lillian McCune.....Hagerstown, Md.
 Virginia Douglass Melvin.....Pocomoke City, Md.
 Margaret Scott Miller.....Cumberland, Md.
 Mary Rebecca Thayer.....Oakland, Md.

CLASS OF 1907

William Luther Byerly.....Reisterstown, Md.
 William Edward Davis.....Washington, D. C.
 Walter Cramer Gilbert.....Baltimore, Md.
 McClure Hamilton Haupt.....Middletown, Md.
 John Hunt Hendrickson.....Portland, Ore.
 Thomas Robert LeCompte.....Wilmington, Del.
 Lewis Edward Purdum.....Washington, D. C.
 Englar McClure Rouzer.....Baltimore, Md.
 Robert Wilson Selby.....Burgess Store, Va.
 William Nelson Sellman.....DeSota, Mo.
 Alan Waters Tull.....Kingston, Md.

Hattie Slifer Bell.....Middletown, Md.
 Carrie Mae Bixler *Early*.....Waynesboro, Va.
 Mary Blanche Bosley.....Finksburg, Md.
 Daisy Cline.....Lonaconing, Md.
 Edith Dawson.....Trappe, Md.
 Nellie Irene Fringer *Brown*.....Toronto, Ohio.
 Gertrude Helen Gemmill.....New Freedom, Pa.
 Mary Allen Griffith.....Alachua, Fla.

Edith Margaret Mills	Washington, D. C.
Lillian May Nelson <i>George</i>	Sudlersville, Md.
Sara Anne Stallings	South Baltimore, Md.
Carrie Hull Thomas	Buckeystown, Md.
Lillian Gertrude Veasey	Pocomoke City, Md.
Mary Cornelia Willis....	Baltimore, Md.
Lillian Lavinia Zahn	Westminster, Md.

CLASS OF 1908

Harry Covington Adkins.....	Salisbury, Md.
Ernest Livingston Ashby.....	Prineville, Ore.
Noland Elias Basler.....	Westminster, Md.
Rev. Theodore Wesley Darnell.....	Turtle Creek, Pa.
Hamilton Ward Lewis.....	Westminster, Md.
Charles Walter Sanderson.....	Quantico, Md.
Walter Edwin Short.....	Rahway, N. J.
Ellery DeWitt Simpson.....	Westminster, Md.
George Frank Thomas.....	Adamstown, Md.
Charles Edward Walker.....	New London, Md.

Ruby Kathryn Ahern	Millington, Md.
Ellen Morgan Bowling <i>MacMillan</i>	Elkhorn, Mont.
Anna Louise Chaffinch	Easton, Md.
Rachel Elizabeth Donovan <i>Phillips</i>	Laurel, Del.
Rose Eleanor Galbreath.....	Street, Md.
Katie Chambers Griffith	Alachua, Fla.
Roselle Harris	Henderson, N. C.
Bessie Amanda Hastings	Laurel, Del.
Mildred Hudson	Clayton, Del.
Annie Theresa Hutchins	Barstow, Md.
Heloise Keller <i>Sheridan</i>	Fairmount, W. Va.
Clara Gladys Leonard	Trappe, Md.
Fannie Benson Merriek	Sudlersville, Md.
Mary Letitia Porter	Loretto, Md.
Ruth Richardson <i>Horsey</i>	Crisfield, Md.
Virginia Lewis Roe	Seaford, Del.
Elsie Marguerite Saulsbury.....	Baltimore, Md.
Lotta Rosalind Smith <i>Andrews</i>	Hurlock, Md.
Bertha Olivia Soper	Willows, Md.
Nora Amelia Stoll	Brooklyn, Md.
Mary Fisher Sylvester <i>Cooper</i>	Laurel, Del.
Nina Grace Venables	Salisbury, Md.
Marjorie Stuart Vickers	Washington, D. C.
Emily Thomas White <i>Dashiell</i>	Princess Anne, Md.

CLASS OF 1909

Cuthbert Warner Bates.....	Preston, Md.
Thomas Gordon Bennett.....	Brooklyn, Md.
Gordon Atkinson Carver.....	Marion Station, Md.

Albert Buckner Coe.....Kensington, Md.
 James Ezra Fleagle.....Genoa, Neb.
 William Albert Gibson.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Fletcher Hanks.....Baltimore, Md.
 Frank Trump Herr.....Westminster, Md.
 Lewis Archie Jett.....Gaithersburg, Md.
 Alfred Lee Jones.....Philadelphia, Pa.
 Luther Reynolds Longfield.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Woodward Warwick Marcus.....Atlantic City, N. J.
 William Henry Mikesell.....Wilmington, Del.
 Jesse Eli Pritchard.....Asheboro, N. C.
 Henry Beeson Ramsburgh.....Frederick, Md.
 Arthur Eugene Rowland.....Ithaca, N. Y.
 Dean Smith.....Wilmerding, Pa.
 Ronalds Taylor.....West Arlington, Md.
 Thomas Martin Todd.....E. Orange, N. J.
 John Samuel Turner.....Baltimore, Md.

Stewart Edessa ArnoldPiedmont, W. Va.
 Stella Nora CathcartMoscow Mills, Md.
 Helen Elizabeth DeLashmuttBuckeystown, Md.
 Georgia Isabel Donaldson *Hendrix*.....Frederick, Md.
 Alice Evelyn EvansBaltimore, Md.
 Griselda Pauline FussUnion Bridge, Md.
 Edna GoffWinona, Ind.
 Helen Irene HandElizabeth, N. J.
 Irene Neal HarringtonAnnapolis, Md.
 Edith Clift HoltElkton, Md.
 Margaret Bell KirkBaltimore, Md.
 Mary Thomas MolesworthIjamsville, Md.
 Eleanor Louisa MooyerBaltimore, Md.
 Nona Lynwood ParksOnancock, Va.
 Ethel Adelaide ParsonsOxford, Md.
 Elizabeth Cowan Somerville.....Lanconing, Md.
 Bertie Lillian StollBrooklyn, Md.
 Letha Fay Stoner *Hobby*Westminster, Md.
 Ethel Moore VailSolomon's, Md.
 Anne Arline WhiteNorth East, Md.
 Virgie Adams WilliamsFederalburg, Md.
 Eolin Dorothy WittMayo, Md.

CLASS OF 1910

James Mitchell Bennett.....Riverton, Md.
 Harry Ralph Cover.....Westminster, Md.
 John Wilmerton DarleyBaltimore, Md.
 Chauncey Caryl Day.....New Freedom, Pa.
 George Monroe Englar.....New Windsor, Md.
 Thomas Shepherd Englar.....Medford, Md.
 Linley William Gerringer.....Elon College, N. C.

Robert Joshua Gill.....	Seattle, Wash.
William Augustus Ledford.....	Lawndale, N. C.
Russell Vinton Lewis.....	Westminster, Md.
Early Hampton Moser.....	Shoals, N. C.
Francis Philo Phelps.....	Cambridge, Md.
Thomas Foreman Smith.....	Denton, Md.
Joseph Marshall Thompson.....	North East, Md.
William Dolly Tipton.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Clarence William Whealton	Salisbury, Md.
William Richard Wiley.....	Jarrettsville, Md.
Charles Perry Wright.....	Federalburg, Md.
Laura Belle Foard	Forest Hill, Md.
Mamie Inez Hall	Lillian, Va.
Belle Campbell Hill	Warwick, Md.
Helen Gertrude Hooper	Easton, Md.
Florence Elise Israel.....	Baltimore, Md.
Mary Ethel Joy	Leonardtown, Md.
Vesta Irene Kimler	Williamsport, Md.
Miriam Miller	Cherry Hill, Md.
Cecile Marceline Parks	Onancock, Va.
Ethel Dorothea Welch	Hoyes, Md.

CLASS OF 1911

Arthur Maynard Bacon.....	Westminster, Md.
William Clark Coulbourn.....	Walker's Ford, Va.
John Malford Dooley.....	Cardiff, Md.
George Hyson Enfield.....	Woodbine, Pa.
*Fulton Monroe Gibbons	North Keys, Md.
Kent Roberts Greenfield.....	Westminster, Md.
John Thomas McCann.....	Baltimore, Md.
Frank Earl Shipley.....	Savage, Md.
Harvey Clinton Fisk Smoot.....	Delmar, Del.
Robert Milton Stonesifer.....	Mt. Crawford, Va.
Alvin Dey Stultz.....	Westville, N. J.
Charles Roberts Thomas.....	Westminster, Md.
Carl Twigg.....	Twiggstown, Md.
John Wesley Wright.....	Pylesville, Md.
Monza Grace Algire	Hampstead, Md.
Mercedes Bowman	Bridgewater, Va.
Anna Marie Crumrine	Melrose, Md.
Mary Livingston DeLashmutt	Buckeystown, Md.
Grace Donovan	Laurel, Del.
Dorothy Elderdice	Westminster, Md.
Harriet Helen Englar	Linwood, Md.
Lillian Elinor Godwin	Easton, Md.
Josephine Matilda Gray	Grayton, Md.
Anna Carville Harrison	Crumpton, Md.

*Deceased

Ellen Thomas Jackson	Ashton, Md.
Esther Viola Kauffman	Westminster, Md.
Edith May Lippy	Snydersburg, Md.
Ruth Monroe	Westport, Md.
Olive Pearl Pennell	Chestertown, Md.
Isabel McCollum Roop	Westminster, Md.
Laura Eleanor Ruark	Salisbury, Md.
Ruth Shoemaker	Ashton, Md.
Olive Pearl Simpson	Cumberland, Md.
Grace Elizabeth Steele	Westminster, Md.
Marguerite Louise Stem	Westminster, Md.
Ruth Ann Stewart	Oxford, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Stonesifer	Mt. Crawford, Va.
Ava Taylor	Hurlock, Md.
Caroline May Townsend	Baltimore, Md.
Geraldine Waters	Savage, Md.
Lulu Lauretta Wooden	Leeds, Md.

RECAPITULATION OF GRADUATES

Class	Male	Female.	Total	Dec'd
1...1871.....	4	3	7	3
2...1872.....	2	4	6	0
3...1873.....	5	4	9	5
4...1874.....	8	8	16	2
5...1875.....	2	1	3	0
6...1876.....	3	6	9	2
7...1877.....	4	6	10	2
8...1878.....	3	3	6	0
9...1879.....	0	6	6	4
10...1880.....	6	4	10	2
11...1881.....	4	9	13	2
12...1882.....	11	8	19	6
13...1883.....	11	10	21	1
14...1884.....	2	2	4	0
15...1885.....	5	12	17	4
16...1886.....	6	8	14	1
17...1887.....	6	11	17	31
18...1888.....	2	3	5	0
19...1889.....	6	6	12	2
20...1890.....	8	9	17	2
21...1891.....	10	8	18	1
22...1892.....	9	9	18	3
23...1893.....	18	18	36	2
24...1894.....	7	13	20	2
25...1895.....	10	13	23	0
26...1896.....	17	21	38	0
27...1897.....	10	7	17	2
28...1898.....	16	10	26	2
29...1899.....	16	14	30	1
30...1900.....	13	9	22	1
31...1901.....	19	19	38	0
32...1902.....	16	14	30	2
33...1903.....	11	16	27	0
34...1904.....	10	18	28	0
35...1905.....	12	12	24	1
36...1906.....	26	9	35	0
37...1907.....	11	15	26	0
38...1908.....	10	24	34	0
39...1909.....	20	22	42	0
40...1910.....	18	10	28	0
41...1911.....	14	27	41	1
	391	431	822	59

Alumni Honoris Causa

ARTIUM MAGISTER

1875. *William C. Whitney, of New Jersey.
1876. *John P. Sheahan, M. D., of Maryland.
1877. *Rev. Thomas Henderson, of Maryland.
1878. *Rev. Henry Caleb Cushing, of Maryland.
1880. Charles T. Wright, of Maryland.
1884. *Rev. B. F. Benson, of Maryland.
*Miss Lottie A. Owings, of Maryland.
1885. Thurston T. Hicks, of North Carolina.
Joshua Webster Hering, M. D., of Maryland.
1886. Edward Reisler, of Maryland.
1893. William Marshall Black, of Virginia.
1896. Clarence Archibald Veasey, M. D., of Pennsylvania.
1897. Martin Hicks Holt, of North Carolina.
1909. Margaret M. Robinson, of Maryland.
Sarah E. Richmond, of Maryland.
1910. Fannie M. Stover, of Maryland.

PHILOSOPHIAE DOCTOR

1873. Rev. James W. Reese, of Maryland.
1878. *Rev. George B. McElroy, of Michigan.
1895. Daniel W. Hering, of New York.

SCIENTIAE DOCTOR

1911. William R. McDaniel, of Maryland.

DIVINITATIS DOCTOR

1869. *Daniel Evans Reese, of Maryland.
1872. *George R. Barr, of Virginia.
*Lewis F. Crosby, of Virginia.
*William H. Wills, of North Carolina.
1874. *J. M. P. Hickerson, of Arkansas.

*Deceased

1875. *John Cowl, of Ohio.
*John Paris, of North Carolina.
1876. *John Burns, of Ohio.
1877. *James W. Harper, of Arkansas.
1879. *W. J. Finley, of Kentucky.
*W. H. Jordan, of Illinois.
1880. *James C. Watts, of England.
1883. *J. G. Johnson, of Tennessee.
*B. F. Duggan, of Tennessee.
1884. George Scholl, of Pennsylvania.
1885. D. S. Stephens, of Michigan.
1886. *A. H. Trumbo, of Ohio.
*George Nestor, of West Virginia.
1887. Henry C. Holloway, of Pennsylvania.
1890. William A. Yingling, of Kansas.
*Henry C. Cushing, of Maryland.
1892. W. J. Townsend, of England.
H. T. Marshall, of England.
Henry M. Bickell, of Pennsylvania.
Julius Soper, of Japan.
1894. *John David Kinzer, of Maryland.
1898. *James L. Lawlis, of Texas.
Joel Brown, of Maryland.
1899. John A. Acornley, of Massachusetts.
1901. *Adolphus D. Melvin, of Maryland.
1902. Louis D. Stultz, of New Jersey.
1905. James McDaniel Radford, of Georgia.
1907. John S. Bowers, of Maryland.
1908. Charles E. Forlines, of North Carolina.
William E. Swain, of North Carolina.
1909. John M. Holmes, of Maryland.
1910. John M. Gill, of Maryland.
1911. Eddy H. VanDyke, of Japan.

*Deceased.

