

* 1886-7 *

Western=



Maryland=

=College



For Students of Both Sexes

in

Separate Departments.

TWENTIETH
ANNUAL CATALOGUE
OF
Western Maryland College,
AT
WESTMINSTER, MARYLAND.

—1886-87—

BALTIMORE:
PRESS OF ISAAC FRIEDENWALD.
1887.

CALENDAR, 1887-88.

1887.

SEPTEMBER 6—Tuesday, First Term begins
NOVEMBER 14—Monday, Term Review
NOVEMBER 23—Wednesday, Anniversary of the Browning Society
DECEMBER 1-3—Thursday-Saturday, . . . Term Examinations

DECEMBER 6—Tuesday, Second Term begins
DECEMBER 21—Wednesday, Anniversary of the Webster Society
DECEMBER 22—Thursday, Christmas Holidays begin

1888.

JANUARY 3—Tuesday, Classes resume
FEBRUARY 20—Monday, Term Review
FEBRUARY 21—Tuesday, Anniversary of the Philomathean Society
MARCH 8-10—Thursday-Saturday, . . . Term Examinations

MARCH 13—Tuesday, Third Term begins
MARCH 29—Thursday, . . . Anniversary of the Irving Society
MARCH 30-APRIL 2, Easter Holidays
MAY 14—Monday, Term Review
MAY 15-17, Senior Final Examinations
JUNE 5-7, Final Examinations for other classes

COMMENCEMENT WEEK,

JUNE 10-14.

SATURDAY, 8 P. M.—Calisthenic Exhibition.
SUNDAY, 10.30 A. M.—Baccalaureate Sermon.
8.00 P. M.—Annual Sermon before the Christian Associations.
MONDAY, 3 P. M.—Opening of the Art Exhibition.
8 P. M.—Vocal and Instrumental Concert.
TUESDAY, 10 A. M.—Awards of Prizes and Distinctions.
2 P. M.—Society Reunions.
8 P. M.—Society Contest.
WEDNESDAY, 10.00 A. M.—Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
10.30 A. M.—Class Day Exercises of the Senior Class.
8.00 P. M.—Annual Oration before the Literary Societies.
THURSDAY, 10 A. M.—Commencement.
3 P. M.—Meeting of the Alumni Association.
8 P. M.—Alumni Oration and Essay.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	ELECTED.
JOHN SMITH, Esq.....	Westminster, Md. 1868
REV. J. T. WARD, D. D.....	Westminster, " 1868
J. W. HERING, A. M., M. D.....	Westminster, " 1868
ISAAC C. BAILE, Esq.....	Westminster, " 1868
HON. JOHN K. LONGWELL.....	Westminster, " 1868
REV. S. B. SOUTHERLAND, D. D.....	Baltimore, " 1868
REV. JAMES K. NICHOLS, D. D.....	Johnsville, " 1868
REV. LAWRENCE W. BATES, D. D.....	Georgetown, D. C. 1868
REV. JOHN J. MURRAY, D. D, M. D....	Baltimore, Md. 1868
REV. DANIEL W. BATES, D. D.....	Edesville, " 1868
REV. RHESA SCOTT NORRIS.....	Baltimore, " 1868
REV. DAVID WILSON, M. D., Chap. U. S. A.....	Fort Meade, D. T. 1868
REV. E. J. DRINKHOUSE, D. D., M. D.....	Baltimore, Md. 1868
JOHN G. CLARKE, Esq.....	Baltimore, " 1868
HON. ORMOND HAMMOND.....	St. Michaels, " 1868
*JAMES W. THOMPSON, A. M.....	Centreville, " 1868
ALFRED ZOLLIKOFFER, Esq.....	Uniontown, " 1868
RICHARD B. NORMENT, Esq.....	Orlando, Fla. 1868
JOHN S. REPP, Esq.....	Union Bridge, Md. 1868
CHARLES BILLINGSLEA, D. D. S.....	Westminster, " 1872
E. O. GRIMES, Esq.....	Westminster, " 1876
REV. J. THOMAS MURRAY, D. D.....	Westminster, " 1876
WM. G. BAKER, Esq.....	Buckeystown, " 1877
WM. B. USILTON, Esq.....	Chestertown, " 1880
HENRY SWOPE, Esq.....	Libertytown, " 1880
GEORGE J. MEEKINS, Esq.....	Cambridge, " 1881
WM. FENBY, Esq.....	Westminster, " 1881
L. A. J. LAMOTTE, Esq.....	Finksburg, " 1882
*ELIAS YINGLING, Esq.....	Westminster, " 1883
REV. B. F. BENSON, A. M.....	Warwick, " 1883
P. B. MYERS, Esq.....	Union Bridge, " 1883
JOSHUA W. MILES, A. M.....	Princess Anne, " 1886
REV. THOMAS H. LEWIS, A. M., D. D.....	Westminster, " 1886

* Deceased.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

PRESIDENT:

JOHN SMITH, Esq.

SECRETARY:

REV. J. T. WARD, D. D.

TREASURER:

ISAAC C. BAILE, Esq.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:

J. W. HERING, A. M., M. D.

REV. J. T. MURRAY, D. D.

CHARLES BILLINGSLEA, D. D. S.

FINANCE COMMITTEE:

E. O. GRIMES, Esq.

REV. E. J. DRINKHOUSE, D. D., M. D.

JOHN G. CLARKE, Esq.

AUDITING COMMITTEE:

JOHN SMITH, Esq.

ISAAC C. BAILE, Esq.

COMMITTEE ON DEGREES:

REV. L. W. BATES, D. D.

REV. J. T. WARD, D. D.

REV. J. J. MURRAY, D. D.

REV. S. B. SOUTHERLAND, D. D.

REV. B. F. BENSON, A. M.

FACULTY.

REV. THOMAS H. LEWIS, A. M., D. D., PRESIDENT,
And Professor of English.

REV. J. T. WARD, D. D.,
Professor of Mental and Moral Science.

REV. JAMES W. REESE, A. M., PH. D.,
Professor of Ancient Languages and Literature.

REV. S. SIMPSON, A. M.,
Professor of Natural Science and French.

WILLIAM R. MCDANIEL, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics and German, and Teacher of Calisthenics.

MISS LOTTIE A. OWINGS, A. M., PRECEPTRESS,
And Instructor in Science and Latin.

T. F. RINEHART, A. M., B. M.,
Professor of Instrumental Music.

MRS. A. J. CARNES,
Teacher of Vocal Music.

WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE.

MRS. HULL TROUPE,

Teacher of Drawing and Painting.

MRS. T. H. LEWIS,

Preceptress of the Primary Department.

MISS J. F. WILSON,

Instructor in Calisthenics and Assistant in Primary Department.

FRANKLIN H. SCHAEFFER, A. M.,

Principal of Preparatory Department.

J. W. HERING, A. M., M. D.,

Lecturer on Physiology and Hygiene.

JAMES A. DIFFENBAUGH, A. M.,

Lecturer on the Art of Teaching.

W. R. McDANIEL,

Secretary of the Faculty.

T. F. RINEHART,

Librarian.

STUDENTS.

RESIDENT GRADUATES.

MARY EDITH RICHARDS.....	St. Michaels.
MINNIE EGERTON STEVENS.....	Edesville.
JENNIE FRANCES WILSON.....	Fort Meade, D. T.

SENIOR CLASS.

SADIE NORRIS ABBOTT.....	Baltimore.
EMMA MAY ADAMS.....	Marion.
HENRIETTA ELIZABETH DODD.....	Wye Mills.
EULALIA CAROLINE HANDY.....	Marion.
GEORGIA HARLAN.....	Elkton.
LIZZIE LORENA HILL.....	Long Corner.
MARGARET ELIZABETH HODGES.....	Pomfret.
CARRIE LOUISE MOURER.....	McDonogh.
IDA BLANCHE PILLSBURY.....	Baltimore.
MARGARET ANN SLAUGHTER.....	St. Louis, Mo.
SALLIE EMORY WILMER.....	Westminster.
AMON BURGEE.....	Fountain Mills.
PAUL COMBS.....	Leonardtown.
DENT DOWNING.....	Horsehead.
HENRY HAMILTON SLIFER.....	Poolesville.
HARRY COCKEY STOCKSDALE.....	Finksburg.
NATHAN HENRY WILSON.....	Woodville.

JUNIOR CLASS.

CAROLINE WILLING PHOEBUS.....	Princess Anne.
ELIZABETH MAY WALLIS.....	Bell Buckle, Tenn.
WILLIAM HENRY GRAMMER.....	Westminster.
PAUL WILLIAM KUHN.....	"
HARRY DAWSON MITCHELL.....	Baltimore.
JAMES MCDANIEL RADFORD.....	Jersey, Ga.
ARTHUR FISHER SMITH.....	Westminster.
ADAM CLARKE THOMPSON.....	"
CLARENCE ARCHIBALD VEASEY.....	Pocomoke City.
EDWIN CROPPER WIMBROUGH.....	Snow Hill.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

GERTRUDE FRANCES BEEKS.....	Still Pond.
FANNIE MAY GROVE.....	Hagerstown.
ANNIE LAURA JONES.....	Chesapeake City.
FLORENCE REBECCA MALEHORN.....	Westminster.
CARRIE MEREDITH.....	Massey.
ANNA ELIZABETH PARKER.....	Upper Cross Roads.
MARIANNA SHRIVER.....	Westminster.
MARY LOUISE SHRIVER.....	"
LAURA BELL TAYLOR.....	Waverly.

HARRIET ELLA WALMSLEY.....	Baltimore.
IDA JANE WHALEY.....	Suffolk, Va.
ARINTHIA WHITTINGTON.....	Crisfield.
JOHN HENRY BAKER.....	Buckeystown.
JOHN DAVID FEESER.....	Silver Run.
WILLIAM CICERO HAMMER.....	Asheboro, N. C.
WILLIAM KING HILL.....	Washington, D. C.
WILLIAM MCALLISTER LEASE.....	Mount Pleasant.
ISAAC GRANT MICHAEL.....	Westernport.
PHILIP HENRY MYERS.....	Westminster.
LEVIN IRVING POLLITT.....	Salisbury.
THOMAS EDWARD REESE.....	Cranberry.
CHARLES HENRY SULLIVAN.....	Westminster.
HARRY GOLDSBOROUGH WATSON.....	Centreville.
WILLIAM MORRIS WELLER.....	Cumberland.
JOHN BYRD WHALEY.....	Suffolk, Va.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

MARY JONES FISHER.....	Denton.
GEORGIE ELSIE FRANKLIN.....	Westminster.
LENA EWELL GORE.....	Vienna.
ADELIA HANDY.....	Marion.
MISAO TSUNE HIRATA.....	Yokohama, Japan.
NANNIE MORGAN HYDE.....	Westminster.
ADA KENDALL.....	Centreville.
ADA CULLISON MATHER.....	Vienna.
FANNIE WICKES SAPPINGTON.....	Rock Hall.
MARY KATE SLAUGHTER.....	St. Louis, Mo.
MAGGIE ALICE STEM.....	Sam's Creek.
ANNA MCFEELEY THOMPSON.....	Centreville.
CLARA VIRGINIA UNDERHILL.....	Baltimore.
CHESTER NICHOLS AMES.....	Westminster.
JAMES FORD CAULK.....	Sassafras.
WILLIS MORGAN CROSS.....	Clarksburg.
JOHN FRANKLIN HARPER.....	Centreville.
WINTER DAVIS HUBER.....	Westminster.
WILLIAM OTHO KELLER.....	Buckeystown.
WILLIAM IRVING MACE.....	Church Creek.
CHARLES PERCIVAL MERRICK.....	Merrickton.
GEORGE COOK SMITH.....	Centreville.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

SECOND YEAR CLASS.

MATTIE SUSAN BIGGS.....	Westminster.
JESSIE BENSON BLAKE.....	"
HELEN GENEVA BLANCHARD.....	"
ELLA ANNIE LAMOTTE.....	LaMotte.
JULIA FISHER MCKELLIP.....	Westminster.
CORA TABB NELSON.....	"
MAY NELSON.....	"
AVARILLA SAPPINGTON.....	Rock Hall.
CORA ALVERTA MAY SELLMAN.....	Warfieldsburg.

HILDA PAULINA STEM.....	Sam's Creek.
EDITH STEVENS.....	Edesville.
MARY SMITH USILTON.....	Fairlee.
JOHN BUFFINGTON.....	York Road.
ALBERT STEPHENS CROCKETT.....	Solomon's Church, Va.
RICHARD OTIS HARDING.....	Wicomico.
DAVID FULTON HARRIS.....	Mount Ephraim.
JOSEPH ASHTON HOPPE.....	Westminster.
ROBERT LEE NELSON.....	"
FRANCIS NEAL PARKE.....	"
LARKIN AMOS SHIPLEY.....	Daniel.
JOHN PAUL SMITH.....	Westminster.
EDGAR REESE SMITH.....	New Windsor.
JOHN CARWELL CALHOUN SNYDER.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
MARTIN LUTHER STERLING.....	Crisfield.
GEORGE ELLSWORTH WAESCHE.....	Mechanicstown.
BENJAMIN WHITELEY WOOLFORD.....	Allen.

FIRST YEAR CLASS.

ANNIE HANDY GALT.....	Westminster.
LILLIEN ROOP WOODWARD.....	"
GEORGE PLATT GALT.....	"
JOHN HAY KUHN.....	"
JOHN WILLIAM LAWSON.....	Urbana.
SAMUEL CUNNINGHAM LEMEN.....	Williamsport.
IRA THOMAS MCCREADY.....	Crisfield.
THOMAS BEALE MISKIMMON.....	Harper's Ferry, W. Va.
ALBERT TURPIN MOORE.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
JOHN FRANKLIN NELSON.....	Westminster.
SHIELDS CUNNINGHAM PAYNE.....	Hedgesville, W. Va.
JOHN LAWRENCE REIFSNIDER.....	Westminster.
JOSHUA SMITH REIFSNIDER.....	"
WILLIAM EDWARD RINEHART.....	"
CHARLES ABRAM ROOP.....	Uniontown.
WILLIAM CLINTON STEPHAN.....	Westminster.
MILTON VICTOR STRASBURGER.....	"
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN THOMPSON.....	Washington, D. C.

PRIMARY STUDENTS.

CLARA WARD LEWIS.....	Westminster.
MIRIAM LEWIS.....	"
IONA JEWEL SIMPSON.....	"
CHARLES CLARENCE BILLINGSLEA.....	"
HARRY CONKLIN GORSUCH.....	"
ELIAS OLIVER GRIMES, JR.....	"
NATHANIEL KEENE.....	"
PAUL REESE.....	"
ELTING FERREE REIFSNIDER.....	"
GEORGE FRANCIS SHARRER.....	"
LEWIS KLAIR WOODWARD.....	"

SPECIAL STUDENTS.

MISS A. R. AMES (Embroidery).....	Westminster.
MISS E. J. HAYDEN (Music).....	"
MISS M. A. MCKELLIP (Music).....	"

RECAPITULATION.

<i>Classes.</i>	<i>No. of Males.</i>	<i>No. of Females.</i>
Resident Graduates.....		3
Senior.....	6	11
Junior.....	8	2
Sophomore.....	13	12
Freshman.....	9	13
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Number of Collegiates.....	36	41
Preparatory Department—Second Year.....	14	12
“ “ First Year.....	16	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	66	55
Primary Department.....	8	3
Special Students.....		3
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	74	61
		<hr/>
		74
		<hr/>
Whole number enrolled during the year.....		135
From Maryland—Allegany County.....		1
Anne Arundel “.....		1
Baltimore “.....		5
Calvert “.....		1
Caroline “.....		1
Carroll “.....		60
Cecil “.....		2
Charles “.....		1
Dorchester “.....		3
Frederick “.....		7
Garrett “.....		1
Harford “.....		1
Howard “.....		1
Kent “.....		8
Montgomery “.....		3
Prince George’s “.....		1
Queen Anne’s “.....		7
Saint Mary’s “.....		1
Somerset “.....		7
Talbot “.....		1
Washington “.....		2
Worcester “.....		2
Wicomico “.....		2
		<hr/>
		119
Dakota.....		1
District of Columbia.....		2
Georgia.....		1
Missouri.....		2
North Carolina.....		1
Pennsylvania.....		2
Tennessee.....		1
Virginia.....		3
West Virginia.....		2
Japan.....		1
		<hr/>
Total.....		135

COURSES OF STUDY.

The College offers to students five distinct and complete courses of study, viz.:

- I. A Primary Course, leading to the Preparatory Department.
- II. A Preparatory Course, designed to fit students for college or business.
- III. A Collegiate Course, leading to graduation.
- IV. A Collegiate Course, leading to the degree of A. B.
- V. A Normal Course, to fit students for teaching.

In addition to any one of these regular and full courses, students may at the same time pursue supplementary courses in Music, Painting, or Business.

I. PRIMARY COURSE.

This course is open to boys and girls, and is intended to give them such knowledge of the English branches as will enable them to pursue the studies of the Preparatory Department. The course is elementary, but thorough, and comprises Spelling, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, Geography, and Grammar.

II. PREPARATORY COURSE.

Students of both sexes are received for this course, but the schools are held in separate buildings and are in charge of separate instructors. The course requires two years to complete it, and candidates should be well prepared in the elementary English branches.

FOR MALE STUDENTS.

FIRST YEAR.

FIRST TERM: English Grammar; Geography; Arithmetic.

SECOND TERM: English Grammar; Geography; Arithmetic; Algebra; Latin.

THIRD TERM: English Grammar; Geography; Arithmetic; Algebra; Latin; Greek.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Reading; Dictation; Penmanship.

SECOND YEAR.

FIRST TERM: English Analysis; Physical Geography; Algebra; Latin; Greek.

SECOND TERM: Physical Geography; U. S. History; Algebra; Latin; Greek.

THIRD TERM: U. S. History; Algebra; Nepos; Anabasis.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Reading; Penmanship; Composition; Declamation.

FOR FEMALE STUDENTS.**FIRST YEAR.**

FIRST TERM: English Grammar; Geography; Arithmetic.

SECOND TERM: English Grammar; Geography; Arithmetic.

THIRD TERM: English Grammar; Geography; Arithmetic.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Reading; Dictation; Penmanship.

SECOND YEAR.

FIRST TERM: English Analysis; Physical Geography; Arithmetic; U. S. History.

SECOND TERM: English Analysis; Physical Geography; Arithmetic; U. S. History.

THIRD TERM: English Analysis; Physical Geography; Algebra; U. S. History.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Reading; Dictation; Penmanship; Composition.

III. COLLEGIATE COURSE, LEADING TO GRADUATION.

This course is open only to female students, and requires three years to complete it. It is intended to accommodate those who cannot remain four years to stand for the degree. All who satisfactorily complete this course will receive the Testimonial of Graduation from the College Literary Course. Candidates must pass an examination in the studies of the Preparatory Course for Female Students.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

FIRST TERM: General History; Mental and Social Culture; Latin Lessons; French Lessons; Algebra.

SECOND TERM: General History; Roman History; English Composition; Latin Lessons; French Lessons; Algebra.

THIRD TERM: Roman History; English Composition; Latin Reader; French Reader; Algebra.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Elocution; Calisthenics.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

FIRST TERM: English History; Nepos; Télémaque; Plane Geometry; Physiology.

SECOND TERM: English History; Rhetoric; Nepos; Télémaque; Plane Geometry; Physiology; Physics.

THIRD TERM: Rhetoric; Caesar; Charles XII.; Solid Geometry; Physics.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Essays; Calisthenics.

JUNIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM: History of English Literature; Studies in Shakespeare and Burke; Virgil; Corinne; Trigonometry; Inorganic Chemistry; Mental Philosophy.

SECOND TERM: History of English Literature; Studies in Milton, Addison, and Goldsmith; Virgil; Corinne; Trigonometry; Inorganic Chemistry (with laboratory exercises); Mental Philosophy.

THIRD TERM: History of English Literature; Studies in Wordsworth and Ruskin; Virgil; Picciola; Analytical Geometry; Organic Chemistry (with laboratory exercises); Moral Philosophy.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Latin and French Composition; Themes; Calisthenics.

IV. COLLEGIATE COURSE, LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF A. B.*FOR FEMALE STUDENTS.*

Candidates will be examined in all the studies of the Preparatory Course for Female Students.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

FIRST TERM: General History; Mental and Social Culture; Latin Lessons; French Lessons; Algebra.

SECOND TERM: General History; Roman History; English Composition; Latin Lessons; French Lessons; Algebra.

THIRD TERM: Roman History; English Composition; Latin Reader; French Reader; Algebra.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Elocution; Calisthenics.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

FIRST TERM: English History; Nepos; Télémaque; Plane Geometry; Physiology.

SECOND TERM: English History; Rhetoric; Nepos; Télémaque; Plane Geometry; Physiology; Physics.

THIRD TERM: Rhetoric; Caesar; Charles XII.; Solid Geometry; Physics.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Essays; Calisthenics.

JUNIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM: History of English Literature; Studies in Shakespeare and Burke; Virgil; Corinne; Trigonometry; Inorganic Chemistry; Mental Philosophy.

SECOND TERM: History of English Literature; Studies in Milton, Addison, and Goldsmith; Virgil; Corinne; Trigonometry; Inorganic Chemistry (with laboratory exercises); Mental Philosophy.

THIRD TERM: History of English Literature; Studies in Wordsworth and Ruskin; Virgil; Picciola; Analytical Geometry; Organic Chemistry (with laboratory exercises); Moral Philosophy.

THROUGH THE YEAR: Latin and French Composition; Themes; Calisthenics.

SENIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM : Logic ; Cicero ; Modern French Readings ; Botany ; Evidences of Christianity ; German Grammar.

SECOND TERM : Logic ; Political Economy ; Cicero ; Modern French Readings ; Astronomy ; Evidences of Christianity ; German Readings.

THIRD TERM : Political Economy ; Terence ; Modern French Readings ; Geology ; Evidences of Christianity ; Schiller's Marie Stuart.

THROUGH THE YEAR : Latin and French Composition ; Theses ; Calisthenics.

FOR MALE STUDENTS.

Candidates will be examined in all the studies of the Preparatory Course for Male Students.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

FIRST TERM : General History ; Mental and Social Culture ; Caesar ; Analysis ; Algebra (concluded).

SECOND TERM : General History ; Roman History ; English Composition ; Sallust ; Anabasis ; Plane Geometry.

THIRD TERM : Roman History ; English Composition ; Ovid ; Lucian ; Solid Geometry.

THROUGH THE YEAR : Latin Grammar and Composition ; Greek Grammar and Composition ; Elocution ; Calisthenics.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

FIRST TERM : English History ; Cicero ; Memorabilia ; Trigonometry ; Physiology.

SECOND TERM : English History ; Rhetoric ; Cicero ; Memorabilia ; Surveying and Navigation ; Physics ; Lectures on Physiology.

THIRD TERM : Rhetoric ; Virgil ; Herodotus ; Analytical Geometry ; Physics.

THROUGH THE YEAR : Latin Grammar and Composition ; Greek Grammar and Composition ; Elocution and Composition ; Calisthenics.

JUNIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM : History of English Literature ; Studies in Shakespeare and Burke ; Livy ; Iliad ; Differential Calculus ; Inorganic Chemistry ; Mental Philosophy.

SECOND TERM : History of English Literature ; Studies in Milton, Addison, and Goldsmith ; Cicero, de Natura Deorum ; Odyssey ; Differential Calculus ; Inorganic Chemistry (with laboratory exercises) ; Mental Philosophy.

THIRD TERM : History of English Literature ; Studies in Wordsworth and Ruskin ; Horace ; Demosthenes or Lysias ; Integral Calculus ; Organic Chemistry (with laboratory exercises) ; Moral Philosophy.

THROUGH THE YEAR : Latin and Greek Composition ; Themes ; Calisthenics.

SENIOR YEAR.

FIRST TERM : Logic ; Tacitus ; Plato ; Mechanics ; Butler's Analogy ; German Grammar.

SECOND TERM : Logic ; Political Economy ; Terence or Plautus ; Sophocles ; History of Philosophy ; Astronomy ; German Reader.

THIRD TERM : Political Economy ; Juvenal ; Aristophanes ; Natural Religion ; Geology ; Schiller's Marie Stuart.

THROUGH THE YEAR : Latin and Greek Composition ; Orations ; Calisthenics.

V. NORMAL COURSE.

This course, which is intended to prepare students for the work of teaching, will be completed in one year.

Candidates must be examined in Geography, English Grammar, U. S. History, Arithmetic, and Elementary Algebra, unless they have passed satisfactorily from the Freshman Class.

As many applicants for this department may be deficient in the above studies, a preparatory course will be provided which will fully fit such applicants for admission to the NORMAL COURSE.

To those completing the course, certificates will be given.

STUDIES.

FIRST TERM : General History (English History optional) ; Rhetoric ; Physiology ; Plane Geometry ; Bookkeeping.—Pedagogics : 1. Nature of the Mind ; 2. Methods of Culture ; 3. Practice in the Art of Teaching.

SECOND TERM : General History (English History optional) ; Rhetoric ; Physics ; Plane Geometry ; Higher Arithmetic.—Pedagogics : 1. Nature of Knowledge ; 2. Methods of Instruction ; 3. Practice in the Art of Teaching.

THIRD TERM : General History (English History optional) ; Rhetoric ; Physics ; Solid Geometry ; English Literature.—Pedagogics . 1. School Organization ; 2. School Government ; 3. Practice in the Art of Teaching. Lectures on the Theory and Practice of Teaching ; Map Drawing.

THROUGH THE YEAR : Calisthenics.

SUPPLEMENTARY COURSES.

I. MUSIC.

The course in Instrumental Music includes four grades, and has been so arranged that one may, without inconvenience, pursue it while engaged in the collegiate department.

Upon the completion of the studies mentioned in this department, the pupil is entitled to a certificate, showing this fact.

FIRST GRADE : Gordon's New Method, or New England Conservatory Method ; Clementi, Dussek, and Kuhlau's Sonatines.

SECOND GRADE : Bertini, op. 100 ; Czerny's Studies in Velocity ; Loeschorn, op. 66 ; Duvernoy, op. 120 ; Haydn and Mozart's Sonatas.

THIRD GRADE: Heller, op. 46 and 45; Bertini, op. 29 and 32; Plaidy's Studies; Mendelssohn's Songs without Words; Beethoven's Sonatas; Emery's Elements of Harmony.

FOURTH GRADE: Cramer's Studies; Clementi's Gradus; Bach's Inventions and Fugues; Concert Pieces; Elements of Harmony.

II. ART.

The work in this department is intended to cover a period of four years, and thus give a thorough course of instruction in Drawing, and Painting in Water Colors and Oil. But those not desiring a full course can make selections. Like the other supplementary courses, it is not intended to interfere with the studies of the regular classical course, and those completing it will receive the certificate of the department.

FIRST YEAR: Drawing from Casts, Objects, and Flat Studies, in Pencil, Charcoal, and India Ink; Lessons in Perspective.

SECOND YEAR: Shaded Drawing in Pen and Ink, Sepia and Crayon; Sketching from Nature in Pencil; First course in Water Colors.

THIRD YEAR: First course in Oil Painting; Sketching from Nature in Sepia, Crayon, and Water Colors; Designs for Decoration.

FOURTH YEAR: Drawing and Painting from Objects, Nature, Life, etc.; Decorative Painting.

III. COMMERCIAL COURSE.

It is the object of this course to supplement the collegiate course with several of the most important branches of study necessary for every young man who would be qualified for any kind of business.

This course will be completed in one year, and certificates will be given to those who pass satisfactory examinations in the studies pursued.

About two hours a week will be devoted to classes in this department throughout the year.

STUDIES.

FIRST TERM: Commercial Arithmetic; Bookkeeping.

SECOND TERM: Commercial Law; Bookkeeping.

THIRD TERM: Business Forms, Penmanship, and Correspondence; Lectures on Commercial Law.

DEPARTMENTS OF STUDY.

ENGLISH.

The great work of this department is to teach the use of English as the instrument of expression : to make one able to use all other knowledge. With this purpose in view, the student begins the course in the Freshman year and pursues it throughout. He is expected to enter the Freshman with a thorough knowledge of English Grammar and Analysis, and is immediately introduced to English Composition, to give him facility in the use of English forms. This is followed by Rhetoric, to teach the principles of construction and laws of style. During these two years the student receives instruction in Elocution, and is required to compose an essay monthly. The student is now believed to be ready to take up the masterpieces of English literature, and the next year is devoted to the critical study of the great English authors. This is followed by Logic, which completes the course. Thus English is taught first in the simplest form of composition, then style, criticism and reasoning.

In addition to the course of English Expression, there is given in this department a course of History and Political Economy. This course has for its object to furnish the student with a good practical knowledge of Ancient, Roman, Grecian, Mediæval and Modern History. The history of the United States is studied before this course begins, and English History closes it. The student is given in the Senior year a course in Political Economy, and Government of the United States.

MENTAL AND MORAL SCIENCE.

The aim in this department is to assist the student in acquiring a knowledge of the nature and capacities of the mind, and of the moral relations and obligations of man to his Creator and his fellow-creatures, with a view to the building up of character on principles accordant with the grand purpose for which life is given. Besides recitations from the text-books, the students are expected to avail themselves of the oral instructions of the Professor in charge of the department. Two terms of the Junior year are devoted especially to Mental, and one to Moral Philosophy. In the Senior year attention is given to Bishop Butler's "Analogy of Religion Natural and Revealed to the

Course and Constitution of Nature," and Dr. Hopkins' "Evidences of Christianity," it being deemed of the utmost importance that the subjects thus brought to view be thoroughly understood by all students of a Christian College, in whatever sphere of society they may be called to move in after-life. Our matured conviction is that true self-knowledge in connection with the knowledge of God as he has revealed himself to man in his works and in his Word, is the highest study to which thought can be devoted, and that which will best promote our interests for time and eternity.

ANCIENT LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE.

In this department the *preparatory* course is arranged with a view to a complete mastery of the forms and constructions of Latin and Greek. By thorough grammatic drill, and the perusal of selections from the easier writers, the preparatorian is enabled to pass into the collegiate classes so equipped that his advancement to an intelligent and appreciative acquaintance with the great authors of antiquity is rapid and pleasant. The *Collegiate* course aims to provide the student with as wide a range of reading in the classics as is possible in the time allotted to the work. It is the endeavor of the department to bring the pupil into intimate relations with the Latin and Greek languages through representative authors in History, Biography, Philosophy, Oratory, and in Epic, Lyric, Elegiac, Satiric and Dramatic Poetry. The attention of the student, as he advances, is drawn, less and less, to the syntactical features of the work in hand, and more and more to its claims as a literary production of classic genius and an incomparable instrument of the higher culture. Mythology, antiquities, geography, legal and social usages, and various other topics presenting themselves in a classical course, receive full and frequent treatment, by lecture and comment, from the Professor in charge of the department. In the study of poetical authors the laws of versification are strictly observed, and every line is required to be read as poetry, with a careful preservation of its metrical form. The turning of English into Latin and Greek is a regular part of the exercises of the class-room; while translations, at sight, from passages not assigned for recitation, tend still further to familiarize the student with the classical tongues.

MODERN LANGUAGES.

This department includes the study of French and German, both required of female candidates for the degree of A. B., and German required of males. The study of French is begun in the Freshman year and continued through the course. After a careful study of the grammatical forms the student is given a course of reading ranging through a great variety of authors and styles. In the Senior year

attention is paid especially to translating at sight, writing English into French, and French conversation.

The study of German extends only over one year—the Senior. In the first term the student is drilled in the elements of Grammar and in translating from English to German. The second and third terms are devoted to reading selections of prose and poetry from the masterpieces of German literature. This gives the students what might be called a working knowledge of the language, as they are then prepared to take advanced courses or are able to carry on their own reading.

NATURAL SCIENCE.

In this department it is the constant effort to acquaint the student with the laws and phenomena of matter, or rather to bring him face to face with nature in her truly fascinating variety, her surpassingly mysterious operations, and in the extremely important lessons of method, order, and design which she inculcates.

It is assumed as a fundamental principle that all truth originates with God, and is the foundation of every science as well as the basis of every virtue, and therefore of necessity all truths in the universe are in harmony.

In the classes text-books are used; but the matter in them is elucidated and supplemented by lectures, by chemical and philosophical apparatus, and by objective illustrations.

CHEMISTRY.—The recitations in this study occupy three hours a week during the Junior year, with Laboratory work in Qualitative Analysis under the direction of the Professor. The pupil is allowed to perform experiments under the direction of the teacher. These experiments educate the senses, accustom the hand to manipulation, exercise the faculty of judging and reasoning, and afterwards they are made the basis for questioning.

PHYSICS.—The recitations in this study are commenced in the Sophomore year and completed in the first term of the Senior year. They are accompanied with experiments.

GEOLOGY AND MINERALOGY.—These subjects are studied in the Senior year, the recitations occupying four hours a week. The pupils have access to a full collection of minerals for all objective illustration.

Recitations in Physiology occupy three hours a week during half of the Sophomore year, and the Seniors give four hours a week to the study of Astronomy during the first half of the Senior year.

MATHEMATICS.

The instruction in the department of Mathematics has especially in view the two purposes of training the reasoning powers and bringing out the practical utility of the subject. By requiring the student to analyze every subject and give the reason for every operation he

performs, the development of the intellectual powers and the cultivation of correct habits of reasoning and thinking are brought about. Great stress is laid on teaching that Mathematics treats of *real* and not *unreal* things, and as far as possible every principle demonstrated is also illustrated by some useful application. This does much towards removing the impression that Mathematics is only adapted to peculiar minds. Original problems are given in the various branches, to test the student's knowledge of the subject and to make him self-reliant. Each student has field practice in Surveying and in Levelling, and the opportunity of managing the instruments for himself, so that he can accurately survey and plot a field. The course is closed with the Junior year, which is taken up with General Geometry and Calculus.

At proper times during the course, lectures on special mathematical subjects are given.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Instruction is provided in this department for students who are not qualified to begin the collegiate course. The work embraces a two years' course of study, comprising those elementary branches pursued by students seeking a liberal English education, while special efforts are made to give students preparing for college a thorough training in the elements of Latin, Greek, and Mathematics. Under the supervision of the Principal, boarding students who are members of this department are required to assemble in the preparatory room each evening of the week, to prepare recitations for the following day. Regular habits of study and an intelligent appreciation of the work result from such a plan.

NORMAL DEPARTMENT.

Teaching has become a profession, taking rank with law, medicine and theology. The crying necessity of the age is that of thorough and universal education, and this is to be accomplished only by teachers trained for their position and devoted to the responsible work. Hence the necessity for professional training through a Normal Course of study. It is the intention of this department of the College to fit young men and women for the special work of teaching. While they may prosecute studies purely academic at the same time, the essential and distinctive feature of this course is professional education in *Pedagogics*. Under this comprehensive term are included mental culture, methods of instruction, the principles of school economy, and practice in the art of teaching. It is required that those admitted to this department shall possess a good elementary education in the English branches; that they shall pursue the studies commonly required of the public school teachers of the State; and it is expected that the Normal training afforded in this course will enable its graduates to become successful teachers.

MUSIC.

The department of Music is under the charge of an accomplished Professor, who resides in the College, and gives to its students the exclusive benefit of his instruction. An advanced course, embracing Harmony and Composition, is open to pupils of both sexes, while the most careful attention will be paid to the rudimentary training which is so necessary to successful progress. During the academic year there will be given, once a month, by the Professor and his pupils, public Recitals, which, it is confidently believed, will not only greatly promote the work of the department, but prove occasions of interest and enjoyment for the whole school.

The instruction in this department has been placed upon a more systematic and satisfactory basis than has heretofore been the rule. Piano lessons and voice culture are given, not so much for the acquirement of an accessory accomplishment, as to develop a knowledge and appreciation of, and an ability to rightly interpret, standard compositions. The studies comprised in this course have been carefully selected from the best now used in foreign and American conservatories. They are intended to take students from the rudiments of music and the first principles of pianoforte-playing to a degree of excellence that will render them capable of ably performing classic and difficult selections. Special attention in the case of advanced pupils is given to expression and the proper interpretation of the work under consideration. A class in Harmony and Composition is formed each fall of third and fourth year pupils, and instruction in this necessary adjunct to a musical education is made as thorough and practical as possible by means of blackboard drill.

ART.

This department has been slowly but steadily building up, until now the student is offered a course as thorough and advanced as may be demanded by those intending to devote themselves entirely to art. The teacher in charge is a graduate of the best art schools in Baltimore and New York, and has for many years devoted herself exclusively to this work. She will reside in the building and be able to give constant and personal supervision to the work of students. Many of the lessons will be given in out-door excursions, to afford the opportunity of sketching direct from nature. Those not desiring to pursue the study as far as the course allows, will be given lessons in any part of it they may select.

BUSINESS.

No young man's education is complete without some knowledge of a system of keeping accounts, of commercial calculations, of common business forms and correspondence, and of the law pertaining to busi-

ness transactions. No matter what his occupation or profession, an acquaintance with these things will frequently serve him well and save him time, money and trouble. The necessity for such training urges the importance of this department. The special advantage claimed is that young men, while pursuing the studies of the collegiate department, may at the same time complete the Commercial course, thus saving the time and expense of a similar course at a commercial college. While, therefore, this course does not propose to furnish a complete business education, it affords to the students of the College an excellent opportunity to prepare themselves for the ordinary business pursuits of life, at a very moderate expenditure of time and money.

PHYSICAL CULTURE.

Besides the opportunities afforded by an extensive campus for outdoor exercise in an air exceptionally pure and bracing, the students enjoy the advantage of regular daily instruction in Calisthenics. The Calisthenic Drill is executed with clubs, dumb-bells, wands, and free-hand movements, under the exhilaration and enthusiasm that come through the influence of a musical accompaniment. This furnishes an exercise which, while entertaining and agreeable in itself, gives to the body and its movements grace and beauty, and makes it the basis of a sound and healthy mind. One of the most attractive features of Commencement Week is the Exhibition of the Calisthenic Classes. The young ladies and young men have each their own gymnasium, equipped with suitable apparatus, and exercise under the direction of an instructor.

SUPPLEMENTARY.

The work of instruction is largely done in the class-room, but not altogether. Efforts are constantly made to instruct the student in other ways. One hour is given every Friday to a public assembly in the Chapel, where an exercise of a different kind is held every week: Senior Orations and Disputations, Junior Themes, Sophomore and Freshman Readings and Recitations, Musical Recitals, and Lectures alternate in pleasing variety, and offer unusual facilities to broaden the student's culture. During a portion of the year another course of lectures is given on Thursdays by persons not connected with the College, in order that subjects of general interest may be brought to the student's attention. During the past year the course included: Elocution, by Mr. Henry Dixon Jones, of Harvard University. Business, by Mr. J. Frank Supplee, of Baltimore, Md. History, by Mr. E. C. Young, of Johns Hopkins University.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

This Institution is located in the healthy and flourishing City of Westminster, Carroll County, Maryland, on the line of the Western Maryland Railroad, about midway between the cities of Baltimore and Hagerstown.

The commanding eminence at the "West End"—nearly one thousand feet above tide-water—on which the College buildings stand, overlooking the whole city and many miles of the surrounding country, affords one of the most beautiful and picturesque views in the State.

BUILDINGS.

The main edifice is a spacious one, five stories high, containing Chapel, Recitation Rooms, Halls for the Societies, Professors' Apartments, and Dormitories for the female students. Dormitory accommodation for male students is provided by Ward Hall, a new and commodious building erected during the year 1882, which was enlarged, at the opening of the last session, to double its former size. An additional building is now in course of erection, which is expected to be completed by the opening of the new session. It will contain a large Dining Hall, an Auditorium capable of accommodating a thousand persons, and Dormitories for the female students. The grounds belonging to the College comprise eight acres, allowing sufficient range for the exercise of students during the time not allotted to study.

THE PECULIAR ADVANTAGE

this College offers is, that parents can have their sons and daughters educated in the same institution and under the same instruction. Although both sexes have the same instructors, yet the two departments are kept entirely separate, the students meeting only at Chapel services and in the dining-room with members of the Faculty, and at no other time unless under similar supervision.

DOMESTIC ARRANGEMENTS.

The President, with his family, resides in the College and, with the Preceptress and other members of the Faculty resident, constantly

seeks to provide all the comforts and enjoyments of a well-ordered home. Receptions are held once a month, when all the students are brought together for social recreation and for the acquirement of ease and grace in the customs of polite society.

The Boarding Department is in charge of a housekeeper and steward, under the direction of the President. The table is furnished with wholesome food in abundance, prepared with constant attention to variety, and with the view of rendering reasonable complaint impossible.

PATRONAGE AND DIRECTION.

The College property is owned by a Board of Trustees, incorporated in March, 1868, by the General Assembly of Maryland, and the Institution is under the special patronage of the Methodist Protestant Church; but nothing is introduced either into the course of study or the discipline and management of the School which can be in any way objectionable to students of other religious persuasions.

CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION.

1. Candidates for admission into any class must come well recommended, as to moral character (if from any other institution of learning, with suitable testimonials), and be examined in the studies already pursued by that class. Such examinations may be had on Tuesday or Wednesday of Commencement Week, and applicants are advised to avail themselves of this opportunity, in order to further qualify themselves by September in any studies in which they may be found deficient. It is very desirable that students should enter at the beginning and remain until the close of the session.

2. Each student, upon entering, is required to sign a pledge to obey all the Rules of the Institution, a printed copy of which is at the same time furnished him.

3. Prompt payment of all College bills must be made.

4. Students must agree to take all the studies of the class entered, unless excused from any portion thereof at the time of entering.

5. No student shall, at his own option, drop a study during a session. Communications from parents or guardians in reference to this or to any other regulation of the College, should be addressed to the President, who will promptly lay them before the Faculty for consideration and action.

6. If a student be a minor, his spending-money should be deposited with the President, to be returned in such sums as he may think best.

STATE SCHOLARSHIPS.

An Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed in 1878, enables the College to furnish tuition, board, fuel, lights and washing

free to one student (male or female) from each Senatorial District of the State, to be appointed by the School Commissioners by and with the advice and consent of the Senators of their respective Districts, *after a competitive examination of the candidates*. A scholarship cannot be held by the same student for more than four years, and the holder is required to give his (or her) bond to the State of Maryland for such amount, with such security as may be approved of by the President of the College, that he (or she) will teach school within the State for not less than two years after leaving College. In order to enable the Faculty to carry out fully the intention of the Act of the Legislature providing for these scholarships, it is highly important that the School Commissioners of the several Senatorial Districts should be careful to appoint students prepared to *enter, at least, the Freshman Class*. If, however, any of the candidates selected are deficient in preparation, they will be received into the Preparatory Department of the College.

EXAMINATIONS.

Examinations of all the classes are held at the close of each of the three terms into which the scholastic year is divided. Students, moreover, who, from any cause, are absent more than three times in four consecutive weeks from recitations in any one study, are required to pass a *special* examination on the subjects treated of in the class-room during their absence.

COMMENCEMENT AND VACATIONS.

The Annual Commencement is held on the second Thursday in June.

The Baccalaureate Sermon of the President to the graduating class is delivered on the morning of the Sunday preceding Commencement.

On the evening of the same day a sermon is delivered before the Christian Associations of the College, by a preacher elected for the occasion.

On other days preceding Commencement are held the Gymnastic and Calisthenic Exhibition, the Vocal and Instrumental Concert, the Society Reunions, the Oratorical and Literary Contest between the Societies, the Class-day Exercises of the Graduating Class, the Annual Oration before the Literary Societies, the meeting of the Alumni Association, and the Annual Art Exhibit.

On the evening of Commencement-day an oration is delivered and an essay is read before the Alumni Association by two of their members.

Vacation extends from Commencement until the first Tuesday in September, on which day the regular course of study begins, and there is no intermission of recitations except on Good Friday and Easter Monday and during the Christmas holidays.

Students are not allowed to remain at the College during any portion of the time allotted to vacation, unless by special arrangement with the President.

DEGREES OF A. B. AND A. M.

At the Annual Commencement the degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon all the members of the graduating class who have completed the full four years' course. Female students who have finished the three years' course receive Testimonials of Graduation, without a degree; and graduates in the Normal course, Certificates of Proficiency.

Any graduate who shall have been admitted a member of one of the learned professions shall be entitled to the degree of Master of Arts, three years after graduation.

Other graduates will be recommended by the Faculty to the Board of Trustees for the degree of Master of Arts, three years after graduation, provided they shall have submitted, on or before May 1st of the year in which they shall seek the degree, a literary, philosophical or scientific thesis, which must be approved by the Faculty.

LECTURES.

In addition to the regular recitations of the several classes, the following Courses of Lectures are delivered during the College year: By President Lewis, on History and English Literature.

" Professor Ward, on Mental and Moral Philosophy.

" Professor Reese, on Philology and Classical Literature and Antiquities.

" Professor Simpson, on Natural Science.

" Professor McDaniel, on Mathematics.

" J. W. Hering, A. M., M. D., on Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene.

" James A. Diffenbaugh, A. M., on Pedagogics.

A PARTIAL COURSE

may be arranged for such students as do not wish to pursue all the studies required of candidates for graduation. The studies selected, however, must be prosecuted under the same rules, as to recitations and examinations, which govern students pursuing the regular course.

LITERARY AND SCIENTIFIC AIDS.

The department of Science is provided with philosophical and chemical apparatus, geological and mineralogical collections, and other requisites for the study of such branches as are usually comprised in a college course.

Besides the libraries belonging to the Literary Societies, and intended more especially for the use of their respective members, the students have access to a well-selected college library, and a reading room supplied with the best and latest periodical literature.

RELIGIOUS EXERCISES.

The Young Men's Christian Association and the Young Women's Christian Association have each a branch association in the College. The former on Thursdays and the latter on Wednesdays hold weekly prayer-meetings. On Friday evening a general prayer-meeting is held, under the direction of the College, and generally conducted by some student from the Westminster Theological Seminary. On Sunday morning all students are required to attend a Bible class conducted by some member of the Faculty in the College Chapel, and to attend morning service at the Methodist Protestant Church unless some other church is selected by parents or guardians. On Sunday afternoon a voluntary meeting is held, conducted by the Y. M. C. A.

GRADES AND AWARDS.

The scholastic standing of the students is determined by a system of grading, the scale of which is from 1 to 10.

Students who obtain on all the regular studies in any department an average under seven and over five, may, at the discretion of the Faculty and with the consent of the Professor in charge of the department, be continued with their class, but with the distinct understanding that they cannot be graduated unless they make up their deficiency.

At the Annual Commencement, gold medals, known as the Freshman, Sophomore, and Junior Medals, are awarded to the leaders of these classes, provided they have attained an average grade of nine in all the studies of all the regular departments. The leading students in the two sections of the Preparatory Department with a grade of nine, receive Certificates of Distinction. All other students, preparatory or collegiate, whose average in all studies for the year reaches nine, are entitled to mention in the Honor Roll, published in the Annual Catalogue. And as every violation of College law and every unexcused absence from a stated exercise is demerited, to such students as have received no demerit marks during the year is awarded a Certificate of Distinction in Department.

SOCIETIES.

The Irving and the Webster Literary Societies of Young Gentlemen, and the Browning and the Philomathean Societies of Young Ladies, hold regular weekly meetings, and it is the desire of the Faculty that all the students avail themselves of the advantages of these valuable and instructive organizations.

ORATORICAL CONTEST.

On Tuesday evening of Commencement Week there is an oratorical contest between the Irving and the Webster Literary Societies. The following have been selected by their respective societies to represent them at the present Commencement for 1887:

IRVING.

J. FORD CAULK,
WM. C. HAMMER,
HARRY D. MITCHELL.

WEBSTER.

ISAAC G. MICHAEL,
L. IRVING POLLITT,
JAS. MCD. RADFORD.

EXPENSES.

THE COLLEGIATE YEAR.

The Collegiate Year, of forty weeks, is divided into three terms. The first term begins on the first Tuesday in September; the second, on the first Tuesday in December, and the third, on the second Tuesday in March. The year closes with Commencement Day, on the second Thursday in June.

The time devoted to Christmas holidays is not included in the above year, and it is not desirable for students to remain at the College during that time; but where it cannot be avoided, students will be accommodated with board for those two weeks on paying, *in advance*, four dollars and a half per week.

REGULAR CHARGES.

Board and tuition for the year in the Collegiate Department, \$225.00
" " " " " " " Preparatory " 210.00

Payment must be made for each term in advance: in the Collegiate Department, \$75, and in the Preparatory, \$70.

Students not boarding at the College will be charged:

For tuition per term in the Collegiate Department..... \$15.00
" " " " " " " Preparatory " 10.00

All non-resident students are required to board in the Institution.

SPECIAL RATES.

The regular charges will not be deviated from except as follows:

I. The children of all ministers residing in Westminster; the children of ministers of the Methodist Protestant Church, and all students designing to enter the ministry of said Church, are entitled

to FREE TUITION. To all such the charges will be \$60 per term for board.

II. Board and tuition for all students may be obtained for \$200 per annum, by purchasing a scholarship, entitling the holder to tuition for one year, costing \$35. Persons holding such a scholarship will receive board for \$55 per term. In such cases the payment for the first term will be \$90; for the two remaining terms, \$55 each.

III. Board and tuition for all students may be obtained for \$190 per annum, by purchasing a scholarship, entitling the holder to tuition for four years, costing \$100. Persons holding such a scholarship will receive board at \$55 per term. In such cases the first payment will be \$155, and all succeeding payments for four years, \$55 for each term.

The above charges cover all expenses in all the ordinary Collegiate and Normal Courses, and there are no extras for any study required for the Degree of A. B. They also cover all expenses in the Boarding Department, including a furnished room, heated and lighted.

Text-books, stationery, etc., can be obtained at the College Book Room, at regular prices for cash.

Checks, etc., for College bills should be made payable to T. H. Lewis, President.

MONEY REFUNDED.

No money paid for tuition will be refunded in any case, but a drawback will be issued to any student not completing the term for which tuition has been paid, entitling him to receive that tuition at any time.

No reduction will be made in board for an absence of less than two weeks; and where money paid for board is refunded (as it will be in every case where the student is obliged to leave), board will be charged at the rate of \$5 per week for the time, and the remainder refunded.

SUPPLEMENTARY COURSES.

Any student may, along with the regular course of study, pursue one or more Supplementary Courses. Charges for these will be, in addition to the regular charges, as follows:

Instrumental Music and use of instrument, per term of twenty-four lessons.....	\$15.00
Instrumental Music for the year, if paid in advance.....	40.00
Vocal Music and use of instrument, per term of twelve lessons.....	7.00
Drawing and Painting with use of models, per term of twenty lessons.....	10.00
Embroidery, per term of ten lessons.....	5.00
Commercial Course for the year.....	20.00
Physical Culture for the year.....	1.00
Library and Reading Room for the year.....	1.00

STUDENT'S OUTFIT.

It is expected that each room will be occupied by two Boarding Students. All necessary furniture is provided, but students are expected to pay for any damage while in possession. It is necessary for each student to bring the following :

- 2 Sheets,
- 2 Pillowcases,
- 1 Pillow,
- 2 Blankets,
- 1 Fork and Teaspoon,
- Towels, and Napkins and Napkin Ring.

All the above articles must be marked in plain letters with the owner's full name.

VISITORS.

Visitors to the College will be always welcome, and, when it is possible, patrons will be entertained for a short while ; but the rooms are usually occupied with students, and patrons should in all cases notify the President of any contemplated visit. Good hotels in the city of Westminster afford accommodations on reasonable terms.

GRADUATES.

CLASS OF 1871.

IMOGENE L. MITTEN <i>Ensor</i>	Baltimore, Md.
MARY M. WARD <i>Lewis</i>	Westminster, Md.
ANNA R. YINGLING, A. M.....	Baltimore, Md.
CHARLES H. BAUGHMAN, A. M.....	Westminster, Md.
REV. THOMAS O. CROUSE, A. M.....	Centreville, Md.
WILLIAM S. CROUSE, A. M.....	St. Michaels, Md.
*HENRY E. NORRIS, A. M., M. D.....	New Windsor, Md.

CLASS OF 1872.

LIZZIE B. ADAMS <i>Carver</i>	Marion, Md.
MARY E. JOHNSON <i>Clousher</i>	McDonogh, Md.
ANNIE PRICE <i>Roe</i>	Massey, Md.
ANNIE G. RIDGELY <i>Murray</i>	Hampstead, Md.
H. DORSEY NEWSON.....	New York, N. Y.
WILLIAM P. WRIGHT.....	" "

CLASS OF 1873.

ALICE A. FENBY <i>Gist</i>	Orange Lake, Fla.
MARY V. NICHOLS.....	Johnsville, Md.
CLARA SMITH <i>Billingslea</i>	Westminster, Md.
IDA T. WILLIAMS <i>Trader</i>	Salisbury, Md.
B. FRANKLIN CROUSE, A. M.....	Westminster, Md.
*JOSEPH B. GALLOWAY, A. M., M. D.....	Baltimore, Md.
FRANK W. SHRIVER.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
*TRUMAN C. SMITH, LL. B.....	Westminster, Md.
THOMAS B. WARD.....	Washington, D. C.

CLASS OF 1874.

ANNIE W. BIRCKHEAD.....	Salisbury, Md.
JANIE M. BRATT <i>Smith</i> , A. M.....	Cambridge, Md.
MAY BROCKETT <i>Ingle</i> , A. M.....	Millersville, Md.
LOUISA D. HOOPER <i>James</i>	Greensboro, Md.
M. EMMA JONES <i>Willis</i>	Kennedyville, Md.
MOLLIE E. JONES.....	New London, Md.
JULIA A. LEAS <i>Fowler</i>	Chambersburg, Pa.
SARAH L. WHITESIDE.....	Cassville, Pa.
REV. CHARLES S. ARNETT, A. M.....	Washington, D. C.
JAMES A. DIFFENBAUGH, A. M.....	Westminster, Md.
REV. PHILIP T. HALL, A. M.....	Georgetown, D. C.
GEORGE B. HARRIS.....	Henderson, N. C.
SAMUEL R. HARRIS.....	" "
PHILEMON B. HOPPER, A. M.....	Centreville, Md.
*WILLIAM H. OGG.....	Westminster, Md.
REV. WALTER W. WHITE, A. M.....	Heathsville, Va.

* Deceased.

CLASS OF 1875.

IDA ARMSTRONG <i>Prettyman</i>	Newark, Del.
GEORGE W. DEVILBISS, A. M.....	Norrisville, Md.
REV. THOMAS H. LEWIS, A. M., D. D.....	Westminster, Md.

CLASS OF 1876.

DRUCILLA BALLARD.....	Westover, Md.
LAURA A. EDIE <i>Devilbiss</i>	Norrisville, Md.
LAURA K. MATHEWS.....	Bowie, Md.
MARY A. MILLER <i>Hering</i>	Carrollton, Md.
MAGGIE E. RINEHART.....	Westminster, Md.
MARTHA SMITH <i>Fenby</i>	Baltimore, Md.
LOUIS L. BILLINGSLEA, A. M., LL. B.....	Westminster, Md.
RICHARD B. NORMENT, JR., A. M., M. D.....	Woodberry, Md.
*REV. CHRISTOPHER B. MIDDLETON, A. M.....	Washington, D. C.

CLASS OF 1877.

LULU E. FLEMING.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
MAMIE V. SWORMSTEDT.....	Washington, D. C.
ALICE V. WILSON.....	Union Bridge, Md.
DE WITT CLINTON INGLE, A. M.....	Millersville, “
J. WELDON MILES, A. M.....	Princess Anne, “
FRANK H. PETERSON, A. M., LL. B.....	Barnesville, Minn.

CLASS OF 1879.

*MOLLIE J. LANKFORD <i>Maddux</i>	Westover, Md.
MAMIE M. MCKINSTRY, A. M.....	McKinstry's Mills, Md.
MARY RINEHART.....	Westminster, Md.
CLARA L. SMITH.....	New Windsor, Md.
LIZZIE TRUMP, A. M.....	Manchester, Md.
LOU B. WAMPLER <i>Hudgins</i>	Norfolk, Va.

CLASS OF 1880.

LIZZIE L. HODGES.....	Marley, Md.
LINNIE C. KIMLER <i>Hollingsworth</i>	Smithsburg, Md.
*M. EMMA SELBY.....	Horsehead, Md.
FLORENCE E. WILSON, A. M.....	Union Bridge, Md.
EDWARD S. BAILE.....	Westminster, Md.
WILLIAM H. DEFORD, A. M., D. D. S., M. D..	Anamosa, Iowa.
LEWIS A. JARMAN, A. M., LL. B.....	Rushville, Ill.
REV. FREDERICK C. KLEIN, A. M.....	Yokohama, Japan.
WILLIAM R. MCDANIEL, A. M.....	Westminster, Md.
JOSEPH W. SMITH.....	“ “

CLASS OF 1881.

HATTIE BOLLINGER, A. M.....	Westminster, Md.
BETTIE R. BRALEY <i>Willis</i>	Baltimore, Md.
LOULIE M. CUNNINGHAM, A. M.....	Westminster, Md.
M. KATE GOODHAND.....	Kent Island, Md.
HATTIE V. HOLLIDAY.....	Annapolis, Md.
BESSIE MILLER, A. M.....	Elkton, Md.
H. MAY NICODEMUS.....	Wakefield, Md.

* Deceased.

KATIE M. SMITH, A. M.....	Merrickton, Md.
LAURA L. STALNAKER.....	Pruntytown, W. Va.
GEORGE Y. EVERHART, A. M., M. D.....	Weathersville, Md.
J. FLETCHER SOMERS, A. M., M. D.....	Crisfield, Md.
GEORGE W. TODD, A. M., M. D.....	Salisbury, Md.

CLASS OF 1882.

LAURA J. BISHOP.....	Wilmington, Del.
GERTRUDE BRATT, A. M.....	Oxford, Md.
ALVERDA G. LAMOTTE.....	LaMotte, Md.
MAY C. MEREDITH, A. M.....	Still Pond, Md.
MARY E. MYERS, A. M.....	Union Bridge, Md.
JANIE NORMENT.....	Orlando, Fla.
JENNIE S. SMITH.....	Westminster, Md.
NELLIE M. WARNER.....	" "
CALVIN E. BECRAFT, A. M., M. D.....	Long Corner, Md.
REV. M. WILSON CHUNN, A. M.....	New Haven, Conn.
JOHN H. T. EARHART.....	Union Mills, Md.
REV. HUGH L. ELDERDICE, A. M.....	Baltimore, Md.
EDWARD L. GIES.....	Reisterstown, Md.
WILLIAM M. GIST.....	Orange Lake, Fla.
EDWARD P. LEECH, A. M., LL. B.....	Albany, N. Y.
LYNN R. MEEKINS, A. M.....	Baltimore, Md.
CHARLES E. STONER, A. M.....	Birmingham, Ala.
CALVIN B. TAYLOR, A. M.....	Berlin, Md.
REV. EDWIN A. WARFIELD, A. M., B. D.....	Westminster, Md.

CLASS OF 1883.

FLORENCE B. DIFFENBAUGH.....	Westminster, Md.
FLORENCE G. HERING.....	" "
S. NANNIE JAMES Cuddy, A. M.....	Belair, Md.
LILLIE M. KELLER, A. M.....	Buckeystown, Md.
M. AGNES LEASE, A. M.....	Mt. Pleasant, Md.
GEORGIE R. NICHOLS.....	Johnsville, Md.
JESSIE SMILEY, A. M.....	Carlisle, Pa.
VIRGINIA SMILEY.....	" "
LIZZIE SWARBRICK.....	Cornfields, Md.
CARRIE W. YINGLING <i>Wilson</i>	Tiffin, Ohio.
HARRY F. H. BAUGHMAN, A. M.....	Crumpton, Md.
WILLIAM W. DUMM, A. M., B. D.....	Chester, Ohio.
FRANKLIN B. FENBY.....	Westminster, Md.
REV. J. WILLIAM KIRK, A. M., B. D.....	Crisfield, Md.
RICHARD L. LINTHICUM, A. M., M. D.....	Church Creek, Md.
ALONZO L. MILES, A. M.....	Crisfield, Md.
REV. JESSE W. NORRIS, A. M.....	Leemont, Va.
REV. SMALLWOOD C. OHRUM, A. M., B. D.....	Hebron, Va.
FRANKLIN H. SCHAEFFER, A. M.....	Westminster, Md.
JOHN J. F. THOMPSON.....	Nassau, West Indies.
LOUIS C. WAINWRIGHT.....	Princeton, N. J.

CLASS OF 1884.

RUTH H. EDELIN.....	Duffield, Md.
ELLA G. WILSON.....	Warwick, Md.
REV. FRANKLIN T. BENSON, A. M., B. D.....	Georgetown, D. C.

CLASS OF 1885.

ANNIE R. AMES.....	Westminster, Md.
BECKIE E. BOYD.....	Hancock, Md.
ANNIE M. BRUCE.....	Trappe, Md.
IRENE J. EVERHART.....	Manchester, Md.
IDA E. GOTT.....	Wallville, Md.
SADIE A. V. KNELLER.....	Baltimore, Md.
KATIE R. MCKEE.....	Chestertown, Md.
MARY E. NICODEMUS.....	Buckeystown, Md.
BELLE ORNDORFF.....	Westminster, Md.
EUDORA L. RICHARDSON.....	Church Creek, Md.
FLORA A. TRENCHARD.....	Ingleside, Md.
FRANK MCC. BROWN.....	Uniontown, Md.
JOHN H. CUNNINGHAM.....	Westminster, Md.
THEOPHILUS HARRISON.....	Charlotte Hall, Md.
J. WILLIAM MOORE.....	Palatka, Fla.
ARCHIBALD C. WILLISON.....	Cumberland, Md.

CLASS OF 1886.

EMMA L. REAVER.....	Taneytown, Md.
EDITH M. RICHARDS.....	St. Michaels, Md.
NELLIE H. SAPPINGTON.....	Rock Hall, Md.
MINNIE E. STEVENS.....	" "
HATTIE A. STEVENSON.....	Hopewell, Md.
LENORE O. STONE.....	Mt. Pleasant, Md.
M. LIZZIE THOMPSON.....	Westminster, Md.
JENNIE F. WILSON.....	Fort Meade, D. T.
LEYBURN M. BENNETT.....	Waverly, Md.
B. ALFRED DUMM.....	Fawn Grove, Pa.
GEORGE C. ERB.....	Lancaster, Pa.
CHARLES M. GROW, JR.....	Frederick, Md.
EDWIN T. MOWBRAY.....	Hunts, Md.
WILLIAM E. ROOP.....	Westminster, Md.

CLASS OF 1887.

SADIE N. ABBOTT.....	Baltimore, Md.
EMMA M. ADAMS.....	Marion, Md.
HENRIETTA E. DODD.....	Wye Mills, Md.
EULALIA C. HANDY.....	Marion, Md.
GEORGIA HARLAN.....	Elkton, Md.
MARGARET E. HODGES.....	Pomfret, Md.
L. LORENA HILL.....	Long Corner, Md.
CARRIE L. MOURER.....	McDonogh, Md.
IDA BLANCHE PILLSBURY.....	Baltimore, Md.
MARGARET A. SLAUGHTER.....	St. Louis, Mo.
SALLIE E. WILMER.....	Westminster, Md.
AMON BURGEE.....	Fountain Mills, Md.
PAUL COMBS.....	Leonardtown, Md.
DENT DOWNING.....	Horsehead, Md.
HARRY H. SLIFER.....	Poolesville, Md.
HARRY C. STOCKSDALE.....	Finksburg, Md.
NATHAN H. WILSON.....	Woodville, Md.

HONORS FOR THE YEAR 1886-87.

NOTE.—In the Senior Class the student receiving the highest grade for the Junior and Senior years receives the honor of pronouncing the Valedictory; the next highest, the Salutatory. In the other classes honors are awarded according to the rule on page 27.

SENIOR CLASS.

VALEDICTORY,	LIZZIE LORENA HILL.
SALUTATORY,	CARRIE LOUISE MOURER.
VALEDICTORY,	PAUL COMBS.
SALUTATORY,	DENT DOWNING.

JUNIOR CLASS.

GOLD MEDAL,	CAROLINE WILLING PHOEBUS.
-----------------------	---------------------------

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

GOLD MEDAL,	LAURA BELL TAYLOR.
GOLD MEDAL,	ISAAC GRANT MICHAEL.
HONORABLE MENTION,	LEVIN IRVING POLLITT.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

GOLD MEDAL,	ANNA McFEELEY THOMPSON.				
HONORABLE MENTION,	<table> <tr> <td rowspan="3">{</td> <td>MISAO TSUNE HIRATA.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLARA VIRGINIA UNDERHILL.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>MARY JONES FISHER.</td> </tr> </table>	{	MISAO TSUNE HIRATA.	CLARA VIRGINIA UNDERHILL.	MARY JONES FISHER.
{	MISAO TSUNE HIRATA.				
	CLARA VIRGINIA UNDERHILL.				
	MARY JONES FISHER.				
GOLD MEDAL,	WILLIAM IRVING MACE.				
HONORABLE MENTION,	JOHN FRANKLIN HARPER.				

SECOND YEAR PREPARATORY.

CERTIFICATE OF HONOR,	MAY NELSON.					
HONORABLE MENTION,	HELEN GENEVA BLANCHARD.					
CERTIFICATE OF HONOR,	DAVID FULTON HARRIS.					
HONORABLE MENTION,	<table> <tr> <td rowspan="4">{</td> <td>BENJAMIN WHITELY WOOLFORD.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ALBERT STEPHENS CROCKETT.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FRANCIS NEAL PARKE.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LARKIN AMOS SHIPLEY.</td> </tr> </table>	{	BENJAMIN WHITELY WOOLFORD.	ALBERT STEPHENS CROCKETT.	FRANCIS NEAL PARKE.	LARKIN AMOS SHIPLEY.
{	BENJAMIN WHITELY WOOLFORD.					
	ALBERT STEPHENS CROCKETT.					
	FRANCIS NEAL PARKE.					
	LARKIN AMOS SHIPLEY.					

FIRST YEAR PREPARATORY.

CERTIFICATE OF HONOR,	ANNIE HANDY GALT.
CERTIFICATE OF HONOR, } TIE,	{ JOHN FRANKLIN NELSON.
CERTIFICATE OF HONOR, }	{ JOHN HAY KUHN.

