Western Maryland College

For Students of Both Sexes,
In Separate Departments.

1898-99.
32d

Annual Catalogue

—of—

The Western Maryland College

—at—

Westminster, Md.

1898-99.

Press of Wm. J. C. Dulany Company,
Baltimore, Md.
Calendar 1899-1900.

First Term.

September 12, 1899, Tuesday..............First Term Begins.
September 12, Tuesday, 10 A.M. ....Examination for Admission.
October 2, Monday, 3 P.M..............Meeting of Sophomore Class to Elect Officers.
November 30, Thursday...............Thanksgiving Day.
December 4-8, Monday-Friday........First Term Examinations.

Second Term.

December 11, Monday....................Second Term Begins.
December 15, Friday....................Irving and Browning Anniversary.
December 21, Thursday...............Christmas Holidays Begin.

1900.

January 3, Wednesday, 8.45 A.M......Classes Resume.
February 22, Thursday...............Webster and Philomathean Anniversary.
March 12-16, Monday-Friday........Second Term Examinations.

Third Term.

March 19, Monday......................Third Term Begins.
March 29-April 3, Thursday-Wednesday....Easter Recess.
May 7, Monday, 3 P.M....................Essays and Orations for Society Contest submitted.
May 7, Monday, 3 P.M....................Graduating Essays and Orations submitted.
May 7, Monday, 3 P.M....................Theses for A.M. in cursu submitted.
May 21-25, Monday-Friday............Final Examinations for Senior Class.
June 4-8, Monday-Friday.............Third Term Examinations.
Commencement Week.

June 10, Sunday, 10:30 A.M. Baccalaureate Sermon.
June 10, Sunday, 8 P.M. Annual Sermon before the Christian Associations.
June 11, Monday, 10 A.M. Opening of the Art Exhibition.
June 11, Monday, 8 P.M. Commencement Exercises of the Schools of Music, Elocution and Art.
June 12, Tuesday, 10 A.M. Society Contest.
June 12, Tuesday, 10 A.M. Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
June 12, Tuesday, 2 P.M. Society Reunions.
June 12, Tuesday, 7 P.M. Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association.
June 12, Tuesday, 8 P.M. Freshman and Sophomore Contest in Elocution for Norment Prizes.
June 13, Wednesday, 9:30 A.M. Thirtieth Annual Commencement.
FACULTY.

REV. THOS. HAMILTON LEWIS, A.M., D.D., PRESIDENT,
And Professor of Philosophy.

MISS KATHERINE M. SMITH, A.M., PRECEPTRESS.

REV. JAMES WILLIAM REESE, A.M., Ph. D.,
Professor of Ancient Languages and Literature.

WILLIAM ROBERTS McDaniel, A.M., SECRETARY,
And Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy.

REV. S. SIMPSON, A.M., Ph. D.,
Professor of the Natural Sciences.

GEORGE WASHINGTON WARD, A.M., Ph. D.,
Professor of History and Political Science.

WILLIAM MARSHALL BLACK, A.M., DEAN,
And Associate Professor of Latin and Greek.

ROWLAND WATTS, A.M.,
Professor of Mathematics and Physics.

FERDINAND BONNOTTE, Ph. D.,
Professor of French and German.

MME. MARIE BONNOTTE,
Assistant in French.
Western Maryland College.

CLEAVALAND ABBE, JR., Ph. D.,
Professor of Biology and Geology.

GEORGE STOCKTON WILLS, A.M.,
Professor of English.

LEON Sampaix,
Professor of Piano.

MISS MARY SMITH PHILBRICK,
Assistant in Music.

MISS ANNIE BELLE SMITH,
Teacher of Drawing and Painting.

MISS MARY BELLE COCHRAN, A.B.,
Teacher of Elocution and Director of Gymnasium for Young Women.

MISS LILIAN VICTORIA HOPKINS,
Librarian.

THOMAS CRAWFORD GALBREATH, A.M.,
Principal of Preparatory Department.

MISS CARRIE LOUISE MOURER, A.B.,
Assistant in Preparatory Department.

HERBERT HAYS MURPHY,
Director of Gymnasium for Young Men.

JOSHUA WEBSTER HERING, A.M., M.D.,
Lecturer on Physiology and Hygiene.
The Western Maryland College.

Organization.

The Western Maryland College was organized and opened its first year in September, 1867. It is owned and operated, under a charter from the State of Maryland, by a Board of Trustees, consisting of twelve ministers chosen from the Maryland Annual Conference of the Methodist Protestant Church, twelve citizens of Carroll County, Maryland, and nine persons chosen without regard to residence.

It was founded by members of the Methodist Protestant Church, but exercises no denominational control over its students.

Location.

The College is located in Westminster, Carroll County, a city of about three thousand inhabitants, thirty-four miles west of Baltimore, with which it is connected by the Western Maryland Railroad. Westminster is situated in one of the most healthy and beautiful parts of Maryland, and no place could be more desirable as the site for an institution of learning. It is quiet and retired, yet easily accessible and in ready communication with the outside world by railroad, telegraph and telephone. Its streets are lighted by electricity; it has an abundant supply of pure water; its inhabitants breathe an invigorating
mountain air, and enjoy the advantages of numerous and handsome churches.

The College occupies an eminence at the west end of the city, one thousand feet above tidewater, which affords a view rarely equalled in extent, variety and beauty.

**Buildings and Equipment.**

1. **Main Building.**—This is the central and original part of an edifice that now has four wings with front and flanking towers, an extreme length of two hundred and seventy-three feet and a depth of eighty feet. The central portion is four stories high and has the administration offices, parlor and teachers' apartments. A large room on the first floor is fitted up as a gymnasium for young ladies and another room as bath-room.

2. **Owings Hall.**—This wing, named for Miss Lottie A. Owings, for many years Preceptress, was built in 1871, is four stories high and is used in the fourth story for piano rooms, in the third and second stories are sleeping rooms for young ladies, and the first floor is the physical laboratory and recitation room. In the basement is the steam laundry.

3. **Smith Hall.**—This building, erected in 1887, adjoins the main building on the north, and is named in honor of the first President of the Board of Trustees, Mr. John Smith, of Wakefield. In this building are the large dining-room, seating two hundred persons at table, the kitchen and pantries, the Assembly Room, where morning prayers are held every school day, and sleeping rooms for young ladies.
4. HERING HALL.—Another wing to the main building, erected in 1890, and named for Dr. J. W. Hering, the first Treasurer and now President of the Board. This building is fitted in the most modern way with recitation rooms for the various departments and has also the chemical laboratory and a small lecture hall. The second floor provides a splendid library room, over eighty feet long, and sleeping rooms for the male seniors.

5. WARD HALL.—This wing, erected in 1895, to take the place of a smaller building built in 1882 by contributions secured by Dr. J. T. Ward, first President of the College, and named for him, is a modern home for male boarding students. It is three stories high and every room is lighted with two large windows and open to the sun.

6. YINGLING GYMNASIUM. This building was erected in 1889, and given to the College by Miss Anna R. Yingling, of Westminster, Md., a graduate of the Class of '71. It contains bath-rooms for young men and has the complete outfit of the modern gymnasium.

7. Y. M. C. A. HALL.—Erected in 1893 and devoted to the work of the Association. It has a good audience room, well furnished, and a committee and reading room.

8. LEVINE HALL.—Erected in 1891 by a mortuary contribution from Dr. Charles Billingslea, of Westminster, Md., as a memorial to his son James Levine. Greatly enlarged in 1899 and fitted up for the Preparatory School. It now contains recitation rooms,
Principal's office, library, bath-rooms and sleeping rooms, all heated by steam and lighted by electricity.

9. Baker Chapel.—This is a stone structure, erected by Mr. W. G. Baker, of Buckeystown, Md., as a thank-offering. Here the students assemble on Sunday morning for Sabbath school, and on Sunday evening for regular preaching by the President of the College.

10. President's House.—Erected in 1889, and contributed by Daniel Baker's sons, of Buckeystown, Md.

11 and 12. Professors' Residences.—Erected in 1896, occupied by the Professor of Mathematics; and in 1899 for the Professor of French.

13, 14 and 15. Residences.—Owned by the College and occupied by the Chief Engineer, the Butler and the Watchman.

16. Alumni Hall.—Erected in 1898. A building one hundred by eighty feet, three stories high. Here are the assembly, committee and banqueting rooms of the Alumni Association, the rooms of the Literary Societies, and an Auditorium seating twelve hundred persons.

Equipment.—The College has provided for the home-life of its students in a modern and comfortable way. A large steam plant in a separate building furnishes heat to every room through a separate radiator. Light is also provided by our own electric light plant. The rooms are all furnished.
Buildings and Equipment.

Of the educational equipment may be mentioned a Library of about five thousand volumes, which have all been selected with care and with special reference to the needs of our students; a good mineralogical collection, charts, maps, etc. The Chemical, Physical and Biological Laboratories have the usual modern arrangements for students' work—separate tables supplied with gas and water, and a good collection of working and illustrative apparatus. There have been added to these departments in recent years a Dynamo, Microscope and Transit, presented by Mr. J. S. Topham, of Washington, D. C., and a five-inch refractor, equatorially mounted, with driving clock, presented by Messrs. Wm. H. Starr and E. O. Grimes, of Westminster, Md.
Admission of Students.

General Conditions.

1. Both male and female students are received. They are taught by the same teachers and in practically the same courses of study, although they recite separately and compete for separate honors.

2. Students not prepared for the collegiate course have the very best attention given them in the Preparatory School.

3. Candidates for admission into any class must come well recommended as to moral character (if from any other institution of learning with suitable testimonials), and be examined in the studies already pursued by that class.

4. Students must agree to take all the studies of the class entered, unless excused from any portion thereof at the time of entering. No student shall of his own option drop a study during a session. Communications from parents or guardians in reference to studies should be addressed to the President, who will promptly lay them before the Faculty for consideration. But the Faculty reserves the right of final decision.

5. Each student, upon entering, is required to sign a pledge to obey all the rules of the institution—a printed copy of which is at the same time furnished him.
Admission of Students.

Entrance Examinations.

Candidates will be examined on Monday and Tuesday of commencement week, and they are advised to avail themselves of the opportunity in order to qualify themselves by September in any studies in which they may be found deficient. Those who cannot apply at this time will be examined at the beginning of the school year.

Candidates for the Freshmen Class are examined in the following studies:

**English.**—English Grammar throughout; English Composition, as much as is contained in Lockwood’s Lessons or in the first five chapters of Hill’s Foundations of Rhetoric.

**Mathematics.**—Arithmetic complete; Algebra to Quadratic Equations. (Female students will be examined only to Simultaneous Equations of the First Degree).

**Latin.**—Latin Grammar: *Viri Romae* or three books of Cæsar. (Female students will not be required to take this examination).

**Optional.**—One other examination must be taken, and candidates may choose United States History, or Descriptive Geography, or Physiology. (Female students must take two).

Those who fail in one of the four examinations required, but pass with credit the other three, may be admitted to the Freshmen Class and given special instruction until the deficiency is made up.

Those who present certificates of graduation from approved high schools and academies will be admitted without examination, unless they desire to enter a higher class than the Freshman.
Courses of Study.

The College offers four courses of study, all covering four years and leading to the degree of A.B.

In the first two years the courses are alike in all respects, except that in one of them French and German take the place of Greek. In the last two years the courses all differ, and even those pursuing the same course are given one or more options.

The courses are designated in accordance with their predominating study—the Classical, the Scientific, the Historical and the Modern Language Course.

### Synopsis of the Courses of Study.

#### Freshmen Year.

**Classical:**
1. English.
2. Latin.
3. Greek (males).
   - French (females).
5. Physical Geography.
   - Physics.

**Scientific:**
1. English.
2. Latin.
3. Greek (males).
   - French (females).
5. Physical Geography.
   - Physics.

**Historical:**
1. English.
2. Latin.
3. Greek (males).
   - French (females).
5. Physical Geography.
   - Physics.

**Modern Language:**
1. English.
2. Latin.
3. German (males).
4. French.
5. Mathematics.
6. Physical Geography.
   - Physics.
7. Elocution.
Courses of Study.

Sophomore Year.

**Classical:**
1. English.
2. Latin.
3. Greek (males).
   French (females).
5. Physics.
   Chemistry.
6. History.
7. Elocution.

**Scientific:**
1. English.
2. Latin.
3. Greek (males).
   French (females).
5. Physics.
   Chemistry.
6. History.
7. Elocution.

**Modern Language:**
1. English.
2. Latin.
3. German (males).
4. French.
5. Mathematics.
   Chemistry.
7. History.
8. Elocution.

**Historical:**
1. English.
2. Latin.
3. Greek (males).
   French (females).
5. Physics.
   Chemistry.
6. History.
7. Elocution.

Note.—Students taking a full course in Music or Art are not required to take Elocution.

Junior Year.

**Classical:**
1. Philosophy.
2. Latin.
3. Greek (males).
   French (females).
4. German.
5. English Literature.
   or Mathematics
   and Chemistry
   or Physics
   or Botany.
6. History.
7. Economics.

**Scientific:**
1. Philosophy.
2. Latin (males).
   French (females).
3. German.
4. Mathematics
   and Chemistry
   or Physics.
5. English Literature
   and Botany.
6. History.
7. Economics.
Historical:
1. Philosophy.
2. Latin (Males).
   French (Females).
3. German.
4. History.
5. Economics.
6. Mathematics
   and Chemistry
   or Physics.
7. Greek (Males).
   Latin (Females),
   and Botany or
   English Literature,
   or Greek (Males).
   Latin (Females).

Modern Language:
1. Philosophy.
2. French.
3. German.
4. English Literature.
5. Latin and
   Chemistry, or
   Physics or
   Botany.
6. History.
7. Economics.

NOTE.—In each course, one of the last two must be taken. Students taking a full course in Elocution, Music or Art, may substitute it for a science in the Second and Third Terms, except in the Scientific Course and in that course for History or Economics.

Senior Year.

Classical:
1. Philosophy.
2. Latin.
3. Greek (males).
   French (females).
4. French (males).
   German (females).
5. English Literature.
6. Biology and
   Geology or
   Astronomy.
7. History.

Scientific:
1. Philosophy.
2. French.
3. German.
4. Physics or
   Chemistry, and
   Astronomy or
   Biology.
5. Biology and
   Geology.
6. History.
8. English Literature.
Courses of Study.

### Historical:
1. Philosophy.
2. French.
3. German.
4. History.
5. Government.
6. Biology and Geology, or Astronomy.
7. Anglo-Saxon.
8. English Literature.

### Modern Language:
1. Philosophy.
2. French.
3. German.
4. English Literature.
5. Anglo-Saxon.
6. Biology and Geology, or Astronomy.
7. History.

**Note.**—In each course, one of the last three must be taken. Students taking a full course in Elocution, Music or Art, may substitute it for one of the last three.


Supplementary Courses.

Music.

Instrumental music, for the present, is limited to the piano and pipe organ. The studies comprised in this course have been carefully selected from the best now used in foreign and American conservatories. They are intended to take students from the rudiments of music and the first principles of piano-forte playing to a degree of excellence that will render them capable of ably performing classic and difficult selections. Special attention in the case of advanced pupils is given to expression and the proper interpretation of the work under consideration. A class in Harmony and Composition is formed each fall of third and fourth year pupils, and instruction in this necessary adjunct to a musical education is made as thorough and practical as possible by means of blackboard drill.

The course in Vocal Music includes both the principles of voice culture and the higher cultivation and appreciation of vocal art. Each pupil is given private lessons to develop and insure correct intonation, management of breath, extended compass and beauty of tone. In vocalization the Italian method is used. English, German and Italian songs are selected from the best composers, and special attention is given to expression and execution.

During the academic year there are given, once a month, by teachers and pupils, public recitals, which not only greatly promote the work of the department, but prove occasions of interest and enjoyment for the whole school.

Piano.

The course includes four grades, and has been so arranged that one may, without inconvenience, pursue it while engaged in the Collegiate Department.
Upon the completion of studies mentioned in this department, the pupil is entitled to a certificate showing this fact.

**First Year**—Mathew's Twenty Lessons; Mathew's Standard Grade. Books I and II; McDougal's Junior Studies in Melody-playing; Touch and Technic. Book I.

**Second Year**—Touch and Technic, Books I, II, III and IV; Introduction and Book I Mathew's Studies in Phrasing; Standard Grade. Books III, IV, V; Mozart's Sonatas; Bach's Two-part Inventions.

**Third Year**—Touch and Technic, Books I, II, III and IV; Cramer's Etudes; Studies in Phrasing, Book II; Bach's Preludes and Fugues; Beethoven's Sonatas; Harmony (Howard).

**Fourth Year**—Touch and Technic, Books I, II, III and IV; Czerny's Fingerfertigkeit; Bach's Fugues; Harmony (Howard); Concert Pieces; History.

**Pipe Organ.**

Instruction in Organ playing is given to pupils sufficiently advanced in music to take up this study. The works of Bach, Handel, Rink, Merkel, Kullak and other classical composers, as well as those of standard modern writers, are carefully studied, special attention being given to church music. Harmony is continued throughout the course, and everything pertaining to a thorough and artistic rendering of the music devoted to this instrument is carefully considered.

The College has a fine two-manual organ, with water motor, giving students ample opportunity for practice.

**Voice.**

The course includes four grades, and the completion of the work included in them entitles the pupil to a certificate stating this fact.

**First Year**—Elements of Notation—Respiration, Vowel Formation, Articulation, Pronunciation; Placing Tones; Anatomy and Physiology of the Vocal Organs; Seiber's Elementary Vocalises.

**Second Year**—Exercises for increasing Flexibility of Voice; Phrasing; Panofka's Vocalises Books I; Lütgen; Songs by Classic and Modern Composers.
THIRD YEAR—Exercises for Flexibility continued; Stark’s Solfeggien Album; Songs in French, German and Italian; Harmony (Howard).

FOURTH YEAR—Advanced Vocalises by Panofka, Bordogni; Marchesi; Arias from Operas and Oratorios; Songs by Schubert, Schumann and other classic writers; Harmony (Howard) History.

There will also be exercises in Concerted Music, Chorus Practice and Sight-Singing.

Art.

This department provides for a thorough artistic and technical course in drawing, modeling and painting, in which practical designing and architectural drawing receive due attention. Approved methods of instruction are employed to promote a high appreciation of art study and composition, and to enable students to think and work independently. Lessons in drawing and painting from life, as well as outdoor sketching are included in the course, and the study of art history. The studio is supplied with a good collection of models and copies of masterpieces.

At the completion of the following course, original studies from life or still life, painted without assistance, must be submitted, and those whose work is satisfactory receive the certificate of the department, and the best work the gold medal.

FIRST YEAR—Geometrical Figures and Simple Objects; Groups of Objects; Landscape Sketching from Nature in Charcoal, or Pen and Ink. Painting from Objects.

SECOND YEAR—Cast Work. Still-Life Painting; Sketching from Nature in Color, or Pen and Ink. Lessons in Perspective and Design.

THIRD YEAR—Cast Work. Drawing from Life; Advanced Landscape Work; Original Designs.

FOURTH YEAR—Painting from Life; Original Compositions and Designs in Color, and Pen and Ink.
Elocution.

The course in Elocution covers two years of class instruction, Freshmen and Sophomore, and two years of additional work in special classes. The first two years' work is general and preliminary. In the Junior and Senior years the classes are divided into small groups so as to permit of individual attention to each student.

The course includes the study of Voice, Respiration, Articulation, Modulation, Emphasis and Physical Expression in its different branches; also Analysis of the works of the best authors, Bible and Hymn Reading, and Shakespeare.

Upon the satisfactory completion of this course the certificate of the department is conferred.
Western Maryland College.

Departments of Study.

Philosophy.

Junior Year.—Psychology is studied the first and second terms.

Baldwin's Elements is the text-book and class-room instruction is supplemented by a course of lectures on the Physiological basis of Psychology.

Deductive Logic is studied during the third term, special attention being given to practice in the syllogism.

Senior Year.—Fowler's Inductive Logic is studied during the first term.

The last two terms are given to the study of Ethics. MacKenzie's Manual is used as a text-book, and a very full discussion of Ethical Theory is followed by a survey of Practical Ethics.

The above courses are required of all students.

English.

Students who are admitted to the Freshman Class in English are supposed to have a thorough knowledge of English Grammar, and of the elementary principles of English Composition, as represented by Chapters I-V of A. S. Hill's Foundations of Rhetoric.

Freshman Year.—Throughout the Freshman year the chief attention of the class is given to the theory and practice of elementary composition. The aim is to give the student a good knowledge of the principles governing the choice of words, and the construction of sentences and paragraphs.

The history of American Literature is studied briefly, with due attention to the careful reading of the masterpieces of the leading American authors.

Sophomore Year.—One hour a week throughout the year will be devoted to the theory and the practice of advanced composition. Two hours a week will be given to the study of English Literature. Stopford Brooke's Primer of English
 Departments of Study. 25

Literature will be the basis of the work, and this will be supplemented by a study of some of the English masterpieces.

It is the aim of the course in English to give the student during his first two years in college, such training that he can express his own thoughts in simple correct prose, and have the ability to appreciate and enjoy the masterpieces in literature.

Junior and Senior Years.—During these years the greater part of the attention of the class will be given to English Literature from the time of Shakespeare to the present day. Large amounts will be read, and emphasis will be laid upon the effort to regard the literature as an expression of the life and thought of the people. A course in Old English is offered to extend through the Senior year. Smith's Old English Grammar is the text-book that will be used.

Ancient Languages.

The course in Latin and Greek aims to provide as wide a range of reading in the classics as is possible in the time allotted to the work, and the attention of the student, as he advances, is directed more and more to the claims of the book he is reading as a literary production and an incomparable instrument of the higher culture.

Latin.

Freshman Year—Grammar continued; Composition; Sallust's Conspiracy of Cataline; Cicero's Orations.

Sophomore Year—Virgil's Æneid; Livy, Book XXI.

Junior Year—Cicero—Letters; de Natura Deorum; de Senectute; de Amicitia; Pliny's Letters; Horace, Odes.

Senior Year—the Annals of Tacitus, Phormio and Adelphi of Terence, Menaechmi of Plautus; Catullus, Juvenal.

The first and second years are required of all students. The third year of all male students and female classical students, and the fourth year of all classical students.

Greek.

Freshman Year—Grammar; Composition; Xenophon's Anabasis; Select Dialogues of Lucian.

Sophomore Year—Herodotus; Homer's Iliad or Odyssey.
JUNIOR YEAR—Lysias or Demosthenes; Plato’s Apology and Crito; Thucydides.

SENIOR YEAR—Aristophanes’ Clouds; Sophocles’ Antigone.

The first and second years are required of all male students, except those taking the Modern Language course. The third and fourth years are required of all male classical students.

The classical course in the senior year is supplemented by lectures delivered twice a week by Professor Reese on Ancient Literature from Homer to Juvenal, and the students are required to prepare essays each term on subjects suggested by these lectures. Associate Professor Black will conduct a Seminary in Latin, meeting once in two weeks.

Modern Languages.

The increasing importance of French and German in modern life, and especially in scientific and historical research, has led to an enlargement of the place for these languages in the modern curriculum.

All students have some training in one of these languages, and those who select them in place of Greek have four years in both.

French.

FRESHMAN YEAR—Whitney’s Brief French Grammar; Super’s French Reader.

SOPHOMORE YEAR—Composition and Review of Irregular Verbs; Modern Comedies (Labiche, Augier, Coppee, etc.); Private Reading.

JUNIOR YEAR—Translation of English into French; Modern French Prose (Daudet, Merimee, Loti, etc.); Private Reading.

SENIOR YEAR—Original Composition and Conversation; Classical and Romantic Drama (Racine, Corneille, Moliere, Hugo); History of French Literature.

The above courses are required of all female students and of those taking the Modern Language Course.
Departments of Study.

Senior Year, B—Grandgent’s Short French Grammar; Selections from Levy, Flammarion, Reclus, etc.; Les Origines de la France Contemporaine, par Taine.

This course is required of all Seniors who have not studied French before their Senior year.

German.

Freshman Year—Otis’ Elementary Grammar; Harris’ Reader.

Sophomore Year—Grammar continued; Von Hillern’s Hölder als die Kirche; Schiller’s Der Neffe als Onkel; Chamisso’s Peter Schlemihl.

Junior Year—Composition; Freitag’s Aus dem Staat Friederichs des Grossen; Schiller’s Wilhelm Tell; Private Reading.

Senior Year—Moses der Bibliothekar; Goethe’s Naturwissenschaftliche Arbeiten; History of German Literature; Private Reading.

The above courses are required of students taking the Modern Language course.

Junior Year, B—Joynes-Meissner’s Grammar; Harris’ Reader.

This course is required of all Juniors who have not studied German before their Junior year.

Senior Year, B—Freitag’s Aus dem Staat Friederichs des Grossen; Schiller’s Wilhelm Tell; History of German Literature; Private Reading.

This course is required of all female students and of all students taking the Scientific or Historical course.

Mathematics.

Freshman Year—Wentworth’s College Algebra, completed from Quadratics; Phillips and Fisher’s Elements of Geometry complete.

Sophomore Year—Phillips and Strong’s Plane and Spherical Trigonometry; Practical Problems, Work with Engineer’s Transit; Allen and Tanner’s Analytic Geometry.

These courses are required of all students.

Junior Year—Hardy’s Differential and Integral Calculus.

This course is required of all students taking the Scientific Course and elective to all others.
Astronomy.

**SENIOR YEAR**—Young's General Astronomy; Lectures and Observatory Work

This course is elective

Chemistry.

**SOPHOMORE TERM**—Two terms of the year are devoted to a general study of Chemistry from an elementary text-book, with one hour a week in the laboratory.

This course is required of all students.

**JUNIOR YEAR**—Remsen's Inorganic Chemistry is studied one term and his Organic Chemistry one term. During both terms the students work two hours a week in the laboratory, using Jones' Practical Chemistry.

**SENIOR YEAR**—The study of Unsaturated Carbon Compounds, Illuminating Gas and the Hydrocarbon derivatives of Coal Tar. Two hours a week are given to laboratory analysis of minerals, etc.

The last two courses are elective.

Geology.

**FRESHMAN YEAR**—Physical Geography for two terms, required of all students.

**SENIOR YEAR**—Tarr's Geology. This course is elective.

Biology.

**SENIOR YEAR**—An elementary course in general Biology is given during the first term, followed by a more elaborate course in the succeeding terms combined with work in the laboratory.

Physics.

**FRESHMAN AND SOPHOMORE YEAR**—General Physics. The subject is studied in an elementary way and preparatory to the more exacting study of the following years. The various laws of Physics are illustrated by experiments requiring one hour in the laboratory each week. Last term of Freshman and first term of Sophomore year.

This course is required of all students.

**JUNIOR YEAR**—The course varies from year to year. For 1898-9 there will be a course of lectures on Mechanics, Properties of Matter. Ames' Theory of Physics will be used, and the class will be required to work two hours each week in the laboratory.
Departments of Study.

**Senior Year**—The course for 1898-9 will be a special course in Electricity, using Thomson’s Elements of the Mathematical Theory of Electricity and Magnetism. Two hours work in the laboratory.

The last two courses are elective.

**History.**

**Freshman Year**—Gardiner's Student's History of England. Though the work can be done without previous knowledge of the subject, it is very desirable that students should come prepared on some handbook equivalent to Montgomery's.

**Sophomore Year**—The Sophomore year is devoted to General History. A course of lectures is given each term, based on a very full syllabus prepared by the Professor of History for use in this College. The first term covers Oriental Civilization and Greece. Private Reading, Myers' Greece. The second term is occupied with the history of Rome to the division of the Empire. Private reading, Liddell's Rome. The third term covers the political and religious questions of the Middle Ages. Private Reading, Emerton's Middle Ages; Mediaeval Europe, and Thatcher and Schwill's Middle Age.

The above courses are required of all students.

**Junior Year**—Drury's History of Modern Times. Private reading, Fyffe's Modern Europe. The course will cover the period of the Reformation, French Revolution and the history of the Nineteenth Century. Freeman's Historical Geography.

**Senior Year**—American Political and Constitutional History. The course is based on the Epoch series, each term covering the ground treated in one volume.

The last two courses are required of students taking the Historical course, and are elective to all others.

**Political Science.**

**Junior Year**—Walker's Political Economy, advanced course, is the text-book for the first term.

The course in the second term is based on Walker and Adam Smith.

The third term is devoted to the study of such practical subjects as Money, Public Finance, Taxation and Banking.
A bank is organized in accordance with the requirements of the National Banking Act, and a mock business conducted by the students.

**SENIOR YEAR**—The History of Civil Government. The course is based on Wilson’s State. Private reading, Feilden; also Taswell-Langmead on the Constitutional History of England. Fiske; also Hinsdale on the Constitution and Government of the United States. Bryce’s American Commonwealth is used as a general reference.

The above courses are required of all students taking the Historical course, and are elective to all others.

**Physical Training.**

Besides the opportunities afforded by an extensive campus for outdoor exercises, in an air exceptionally pure and bracing, special attention is paid to the physical development of the students. They are required to exercise daily under the instruction of a regular teacher, with dumb bells, wands, clubs and other light apparatus. These exercises are all performed to piano music, which stimulates to more vigorous effort and renders the drill in every way more attractive and beneficial. This training gives to the body grace, beauty and health.

A large portion of the fourteen acres of land belonging to the College is devoted exclusively to outdoor sports, while the gymnasium, fully equipped with the best modern apparatus, furnishes ample provision for indoor athletic training. The students are required to exercise daily under the superintendence of a director, who assigns to them the kind of exercise most needed in each individual case.

One of the most attractive features of Commencement Week is Athletic Day, when, in addition to the competitive sports of the Ball Ground and Tennis Courts, the students give an exhibition in the various Calisthenic Drills they have learned during the year.
Supplementary.

The Work of instruction is done mainly in the class-room and by recitations, but in the Collegiate Department the text book is supplemented by frequent lectures as a part of the regular work.

Besides the above, a course of lectures is delivered to the whole school in Smith Hall, which gives the students an opportunity of hearing various literary scientific and historical subjects treated, not only by members of the Faculty, but also by distinguished speakers and specialists not connected with the College.

One hour is given every Friday to a public assembly in the Auditorium, where an exercise of a different kind is held every week: Senior Orations and Disputations, Junior Themes Sophomore Readings and Recitations, Music Recitals, and Lectures alternate in pleasing variety, and offer unusual facilities to broaden the student's culture.
Western Maryland College.

General Information.

The Peculiar Advantage

This College offers is that parents can have their sons and daughters educated in the same institution and under the same instruction. Although both sexes have the same instructors, yet the two departments are kept entirely separate, the students meeting only at chapel service and in the dining-room with members of the Faculty, and at no other time unless under similar supervision.

Domestic Arrangements.

The President, with his family, resides in the College campus, and, with the Preceptress, and other members of the Faculty, who reside in the College, constantly seeks to provide all the comforts and enjoyments of a well ordered home. Receptions are held once a month, when all the students are brought together for social recreation and for the acquirement of ease and grace in the customs of polite society.

The boarding department is in charge of a housekeeper and steward, under the direction of the President. The table is furnished with wholesome food in abundance, prepared with constant attention to variety, and with the view of rendering reasonable complaint impossible.

Student’s Outfit.

Non-resident students must board in the College. It is expected that each room will be occupied by
two boarding students. All necessary furniture is provided, but students are expected to pay for any damage while in possession. It is necessary for each student to bring the following: Four sheets for a single bed, pillow cases, one pillow, blankets and spread, one fork and teaspoon, marked with surname; towels and napkins and napkin-ring.

All the above articles must be marked in plain letters with the owner's full name.

Both male and female students are required to have special suits for exercising in the Gymnasium. These may be ordered through the Director or made at home after directions furnished upon application to the President.

Visiting.

It is the aim of the College to make the students thoroughly at home and to prevent in every way any dissipation of their interest in study. To this end the earnest co-operation of parents and guardians is solicited. Students should be sent promptly at the beginning of the term, and after they have entered should not be removed, even for a day, unless it be absolutely unavoidable. The Faculty has experienced the distracting influence incident to students visiting friends in town, and has concluded to discourage such visits as much as possible, and in every case to require the student to return during the day.

Visitors to the College will always be welcome (on Sunday no visits are allowed or received), and when it is possible, patrons will be entertained for a short while; but the rooms are usually occupied with stu-
Western Maryland College.

dents, and patrons should in all cases notify the president of any contemplated visit. Good hotels in the city of Westminster afford accommodations on reasonable terms.

Dress.

The authority of the College will be earnestly exerted in favor of that plain and economical dressing which is so becoming to young people at school. All costly jewelry and expensive clothing should be left at home. Our young gentlemen are expected to dress with neatness, but all extravagance is discouraged. The dress of the young ladies must be plain and simple and such as will meet with the approval of the preceptress. There seems to be no good reason why most of the dressmaking cannot be done at home, thus giving the parents the opportunity to limit the expense and direct the style.

The members of the Senior class must appear in cap and gown on all public occasions during the third term.

Religious Exercises.

Western Maryland College was founded by Christian men, and is distinctively a Christian College. It holds the promotion of spiritual culture above every other kind of education in importance. And while it exacts no religious tests of its students, nor seeks any denominational control, yet it encourages all proper efforts to uphold and extend the religious influences which have always been a marked feature of College life at this place.

The students are assembled for prayers every school-
General Information.

day, and are required to attend divine service on Sunday morning at some church in Westminster. The following denominations are represented in the city: Methodist Protestant, Methodist Episcopal, Protestant Episcopal, Roman Catholic, Reformed, Lutheran, German Baptists. The church affiliations of students will be scrupulously respected, and only those will be required to attend the Methodist Protestant Church who have no church of their own in the city.

On Sunday evenings services are conducted in the College Chapel by the President, which the students are required to attend. The Young Men's Christian Association and Young Women's Christian Association have each a branch association in the College and rooms fitted up for receptions and religious services. On Friday evening a general prayer-meeting is held under the direction of the College. On Sunday afternoon a voluntary meeting is held, conducted by the Y. M. C. A. The Sunday-school is one of our most important religious factors. Though attendance is not compulsory, during the past year all the students have enrolled themselves as scholars. The classes are all taught by members of the Faculty, and the lessons used are those of the International Series.

Societies.

The Irving and the Webster Literary Societies of young men, and the Browning and the Philomathean Societies of young women hold regular weekly meetings, and it is the desire of the Faculty that all the students avail themselves of the advantages of these valuable and instructive organizations.
Western Maryland College.

On Tuesday morning of Commencement Week there is an oratorical and literary contest between the Irving and the Webster Societies, and between the Browning and Philomathean Societies. The award for the former societies is a trophy presented by Professor A. H. Merrill; for the latter a trophy presented by the late Professor M. A. Newell.

State Scholarships.

An Act of the General Assembly of Maryland enables the College to furnish tuition, board, fuel, lights and washing free to two students (one male and one female) from each Senatorial District of the State, to be appointed by the School Commissioners, by and with the advice and consent of the Senators in their respective Districts, after a competitive examination of the candidates. A scholarship cannot be held by the same student for more than four years, and the holder is required to give his (or her) bond to the State of Maryland for such amount, with such security as may be approved by the President of the College, that he (or she) will teach school within the State for not less than two years after leaving College. In order to enable the Faculty to carry out fully the intention of the Act of the Legislature providing for these scholarships, it is highly important that the School Commissioners of the several Senatorial Districts should be careful to appoint students prepared to enter at least the Freshman Class. If, however, any of the candidates selected are deficient in preparation, they will be received into the Preparatory School of the College. But no student will be received under 14 years of age.
Examinations.

Examinations of all the classes are held at the close of each of the three terms into which the scholastic year is divided. Students, moreover, who, from any cause, are absent from more recitations in any one study, than they have per week in that study, are required to pass a special examination on the lessons missed.

Vacations.

Vacation extends from Commencement until the second Tuesday in September, on which day the regular course of study begins, and there is no intermission of recitations except on Thanksgiving Day, Washington's Birthday and during the Christmas holidays and Easter recess.

Degrees of A.B. and A.M.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon all students who complete the four years' course of study to the satisfaction of the Faculty.

The degree of Master of Arts is conferred upon such Bachelors of Arts as make application for it on or before May first of each year on the following conditions:

1. They must have received the degree of A.B. three years before.
2. They must send with their application a fee of ten dollars.
3. They must furnish evidence of having obtained a diploma from some law, medical, theological or scientific school; or,
4. They must submit with their application a literary, scientific or philosophic thesis upon a subject to be obtained from the Secretary of the Faculty not later than January first preceding. The thesis must be the result of original research, consisting of not less than 3,500 words, typewritten, on legal cap paper.

5. They must present themselves, vested in cap and gown, at the commencement when the degree is conferred.

Grades and Awards.

The scholastic standing of the students is determined by a system of grading, the scale of which is from 1 to 10.

Students who obtain on all the regular studies in any department an average under seven and over five, may, at the discretion of the Faculty and with the consent of the Professor in charge of the department, be continued with their class, but with the distinct understanding that they cannot be graduated unless they make up the deficiency.

At the Annual Commencement honors are awarded in accordance with the following requirements:

In the Senior Class the student receiving the highest grade for the Senior and Junior years receives the honor of pronouncing the Valedictory; the next highest the Salutatory. Six other speakers are chosen for commencement parts on their grades for the preparation and delivery of the essays and orations of the Junior and Senior years. All students who have received a grade of nine or over in all the studies of the Junior and Senior years, or who have received a grade
of nine or over in all the studies of the Senior year and Honorable Mention twice are graduated *Summa Cum Laude*, and all the students who receive a general average of nine in the studies of the Senior and Junior years, or a general average of nine in the studies of the Senior year and Honorable Mention once are graduated *Cum Laude*, their names to appear in the order of their grades.

In the Junior, Sophomore and Freshman Classes gold medals are awarded to the members of these classes making the highest general average, provided they have attained an average grade of nine in all the studies of all the regular departments after having entered without conditions.

In the Preparatory School the leading students who have attained the grade of nine in all studies receive Certificates of Distinction.

All other students, collegiate or preparatory, whose average in all the studies for the year reaches nine, are entitled to Honorable Mention, provided they have entered without conditions.

Gold medals are awarded also to the students doing the best work in Painting, Instrumental Music, Vocal Music and Elocution. The Norment Prizes, founded by Samuel Norment, Esq., of Washington, D. C., are Gold Medals given to the students of the Sophomore and Freshman Classes excelling in Elocution.
EXPENSES.

The Collegiate Year.

The Collegiate Year, of thirty-nine weeks, is divided into three terms. The first term begins on the second Tuesday in September; the second on the second Monday in December; and the third on the fourth Monday in March. The year closes with Commencement Day, on Wednesday after the Second Sunday in June.

The time devoted to Christmas holidays is not included in the above year, and it is not desirable for students to remain at the College during that time; but where it cannot be avoided, students will be accommodated with board for those two weeks on paying four dollars per week. No charge is made for remaining during the Easter vacation.

Two hundred dollars a year pays for board, tuition, furnished room, heat, light and laundry.

Two hundred and Twenty-five dollars a year pays for all the above and instruction in either Instrumental Music, Vocal Music, Art or Elocution.

Tuition alone in Collegiate Department...........$45.00 a year.
“ “ “ Preparatory Department......... 30.00 “
“ “ “ Instrumental Music............... 45.00 “
“ “ “ Vocal Music................. .... 45.00 “
“ “ “ Art ..................................... 45.00 “
“ “ “ Elocution .......................... 30.00 “

In addition to these charges a deposit of $5.00 is required. This money is returned at the close of the year with any charges for injury to property deducted. Students are held responsible for damages to room or furniture while in their possession. In case of damages committed by students in general, where the responsibility cannot be directly traced, the cost is assessed on the whole school.

Text-books will be furnished at reasonable rates, and generally cost from $5.00 to $10.00 for the year.
Expenses.

Special Rates.

1. The children of all ministers residing in Westminster and the children of ministers of the Methodist Protestant Church are entitled to FREE TUITION, except in extras and in the Primary Department. To all such who board in the Institution the charges will be $45.00 per term for board. Bills not paid within ten days of beginning of term will be charged at regular rates.

2. Students who leave the Institution each week on Friday to return Monday will receive board at $45.00 per term. This does not include laundry.

3. Students designing to enter the ministry of the Methodist Protestant Church receive free tuition on a recommendation from their Quarterly Conference that they are worthy.

Payments.

For the $200 rate the first payment is $90.00, made at the time the student enters. The second payment of $55.00 is made in December at the beginning of the second term, and the third payment of $55.00 is made in March at the beginning of the third term.

For the $225 rate the first payment is $115, and the other payments are the same as for the $200 rate.

For tuition alone payment is made in three installments—one-third at the beginning of each term.

Checks should be made payable to Western Maryland College.

No money paid for tuition will be refunded in any case, but a drawback will be issued to any student not completing the term for which tuition has been paid, entitling him to receive that tuition at any time.

If a student does not enter at the beginning of a term, or if he leaves before the term expires, or if he is absent during the term, he will be charged five dollars a week for board for the time he is in attendance and the regular rate for tuition for the term. But a student who withdraws without the consent of the Faculty will be charged for the whole term, and no money will be refunded.
The Western Maryland Preparatory School.
PRESIDENT,
Rev. THOMAS HAMILTON LEWIS, D.D.

THOMAS CRAWFORD GALBREATH, A.M., Principal,
English and History.

MISS CARRIE LOUISE MOURER, A.B.,
English and Mathematics.

WILLIAM MARSHALL BLACK, A.M.,
Latin.

WILLIAM ROBERTS McDaniel, A.M.,
Mathematics.

ROWLAND WATTS, A.M.,
Penmanship and Book-keeping

MISS MARY BELLE COCHRAN, A.B.,
Reading.

HERBERT HAYS MURPHY, A.B.,
English and History.
The Preparatory School.

A large number of those applying for admittance to the College are found deficient in Latin and Mathematics, while poor training in English makes it difficult for them to make up this deficiency by extra work. For this reason, as well as to provide for those who do not expect to enter the College at all, the following course of study has been arranged, the last year of which, being an immediate preparation for the Freshman Class, is almost entirely taken up with English, Latin and Mathematics.

First Year.

Maxwell’s First Book in English.
Stickney’s Fourth Reader; Stickney’s Advanced Speller.
Eggleston’s First Book in American History; Frye’s Primary Geography.
Walsh’s Arithmetic—Part First.
Penmanship.

Second Year.

Maxwell’s Introductory English Grammar.
Stickney’s Fourth Reader; Stickney’s Advanced Speller.
Eggleston’s History of the United States; Frye’s Complete Geography.
Walsh’s Arithmetic—Part Second.
Penmanship.

Third Year.

Maxwell’s Introductory English Grammar.
Stickney’s Fifth Reader; Stickney’s Advanced Speller.
Montgomery’s American History.
Walsh’s Arithmetic—Part Second.
Collar and Daniell's First Latin Book. (For male students only. First half of year).
Elementary Algebra. (For male students only. Last half of year).
Penmanship; Exercises in Declamation.

Sub-Freshman Year.

To be admitted to this class students must be fourteen years old, and must pass an examination in English Grammar, Geography, Arithmetic and United States History. They must be well prepared in these branches.

**ENGLISH.**—Maxwell's Advanced English Grammar is studied during the first and second terms. Hill's Foundations of Rhetoric third term.

**LATIN.**—Collar and Daniell's First Latin Book. Viri Romæ or Cæsar.

**MATHEMATICS.**—Arithmetic reviewed for practice. Wentworth's School Algebra to Quadratics.

White's Outlines of United States History is studied the first term and Physiology the last two.

Reading, Book-keeping and Declamation through the year.
Students.

Senior Class.

Holmes Davenport Baker .......... Frederick, Md.
Thomas Morrison Dickey .......... Capitola, Md.
Arminius Gray Dixon ............... Monroeton, N. C.
Henry Jackson Hartsell .......... Tabernacle, N. C.
Hazel Austin Joyce ................. Cambridge, Md.
Joseph Lawrence McKinstry .......... McKinstry's Mills, Md.
John Walton Divers Melvin .......... Baltimore, Md.
Horace Greely Reese ............... Westminster, Md.
Vernon Norwood Ridgely .......... Eldersburg, Md.
James Henry Straughn ............... Centreville, Md.
Stanley Dever Tagg .......... Baltimore, Md.
William Henry Thomas ............ Buckeystown, Md.
Robert Stafford Tyson .......... Frederick, Md.
William Nicholas Willis .......... St. Michaels, Md.
Ida Evelyn Briley .......... East New Market, Md.
Carrie Etta Brown ............... Westminster, Md.
Mary Test Buckingham .......... Westminster, Md.
Evelyn Gertrude Darby .......... Buck Lodge, Md.
Erva Ruth Foxwell ............... Leonardtown, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Hobbs .......... Denton, Md.
*Eleanor Custis Hopkins .......... Havre de Grace, Md.
Elsie Roberts McCauley .......... Leeds, Md.
Iona Jewell Simpson .......... Westminster, Md.
Emma Carter Smith .......... Harrington, Del.
Sallie Solliday .......... Hagerstown, Md.
Henrietta Frances Sutton .......... La Grange, N. C.
Alice Duncan Tredway .......... Belair, Md.
Mary Etta Watts .......... Baltimore, Md.
Virgie Cooper Williams .......... St. Michaels, Md.

Junior Class.

Charles Clarence Baker .......... Lewistown, Md.
Hollis Roswell Baker .......... Aberdeen, Md.

*Non-Graduate Course.
Western Maryland College.

Samuel Luther Bare .................. Westminster, Md.
Samuel Augustus Harker ........... Penn's Grove, N. J.
Arthur Kinney ....................... Harrington, Del.
Vernon Keyford Lawson ............. Crisfield, Md.
David Marine ....................... Harrington, Del.
Luther Paul Miller ................. Westminster, Md.
Harry Heffner Price ............... Newark, N. J.
Norman Ellis Sartorius .......... Pocomoke City, Md.
James Henry Stauffer ............... Walkersville, Md.
Silvie Lee Stowe .................... Isleta, O.
Roy Zachariah Thomas ............... Frederick, Md.
John Register Emory Turpin ........ Centreville, Md.
Benjamin Ogle Lowndes Wells ...... Hyattsville, Md.
Lemoin Clyde Wells .................. West Lafayette, O.
James Wilbur Yingling ............. Waynesboro, Pa.
Herbert Young ....................... Parsons, W. Va.

Harriet Ellen Beauchamp .......... Westover, Md.
Sue Somerville Colton ............. Aquasco, Md.
Nora Louise Englar ................ Medford, Md.
Etta Blanche Gladhill ............. Westminster, Md.
Helen Kate Gorsuch ................. Westminster, Md.
Lillian Horsey ..................... Crisfield, Md.
Katie Thomas Merrick .............. Barclay, Md.
Florence Willard Miller .......... Westminster, Md.
Adele Ogden ....................... Keyport, N. J.
Evelyn Jackson Rinker ............. Westminster, Md.
Clementine Elizabeth Roberts ...... Medford, Md.
Katherine Finger Thomas .......... Buckeystown, Md.
Nellie Anna Wantz ................ Westminster, Md.
Annie Letitia Waters .............. Gaithersburg, Md.
Sarah Weeks ....................... Westminster, Md.

Sophomore Class.

Edward Barber ..................... Conoways, Md.
Edward Clinton Bixler ............ Westminster, Md.
James Randall Caton ............... Alexandria, Va.
William Henry Clarke ............. Pocomoke City, Md.
Edward Alexander Cobey .......... Grayton, Md.
Isaac Jones Dashiell ............. Tyaskin, Md.
Roger Buckey Devilbiss .......... Mt. Pleasant, Md.
Ursa Milner Diller .............. Double Pipe Creek, Md.
George Calvin Fitze ............. Westminster, Md.
Henry Gilligan .................. Baltimore, Md.
Walter Melvin Graham .......... Westminster, Md.
Theophilus Kenoley Harrison .... Charlotte Hall, Md.
Felix Renouf Holt .............. Washington, D. C.
Wade Hampton Insley .......... Bivalve, Md.
Henry Marshall Lankford ....... Princess Anne, Md.
Harrison Stanford Martland .... Newark, N. J.
George Hammond Myers .......... Hagerstown, Md.
Carl Webster Neff ............... Cumberland, Md.
Arthur Garfield Null ............ Frizzellburg, Md.
Clayborne Phillips .......... Kent Island, Md.
Carlton Edward Poisal .......... Easton, Md.
James Edwin Shreeve .......... Ellicott City, Md.
Patrick Henry Tawes .......... Crisfield, Md.
William Weitz .................. Ashland, Md.

Edna Urith Adkins .............. Salisbury, Md.
Bessie Kate Armacost .......... Westminster, Md.
Ida Isadora Baile ............... Westminster, Md.
Annie Lee Brown ................. Westminster, Md.
Rita LeCompte Cator ............ Taylor's Island, Md.
Marion Clark ................... Cecilton, Md.
Nettie Moore Crockett .......... Solomons, Md.
Beulah Williams Day .......... Ridgely, Md.
Maynard Dwyer ................. Unity, Md.
Carrie Frances Gladhill ......... Union Bridge, Md.
Jessie Graham .................. Westminster, Md.
Carlia Louise Harris .......... Henderson, N. C.
Eulalie Vivian Harris .......... Henderson, N. C.
Mabel Blanche Harris .......... Henderson, N. C.
Myrtle Grace Harris .......... Henderson, N. C.
Fannie Harrison Hope .......... St. Michael's, Md.
Helen Genevieve Hunter..............Annapolis, Md.
Covington Mackall May..............Elkton, Md.
Annie Lee McMurrnan..................Westminster, Md.
Minnie Calpurnia Pickett.............High Point, N. C.
Margaret Fuller Reese...............Westminster, Md.
Anna Gertrude Sauer..................Easton, Md.
Cora May Schaeffer...................Westminster, Md.
Helen Mary Turner....................Bryantown, Md.
Norma Vista Watts....................Baltimore, Md.
Virginia Murray Weigand..............Westminster, Md.
Fannie Bagwell Woodall...............Georgetown, Md.
Irene Elizabeth Woodward...............Westminster, Md.

**Freshman Class.**

Frank Peters Barnhart...............Denton, Md.
Roy Bruce Brierly .................Beaver Falls, Pa.
Lawrence Hull Chaffinch.............Easton, Md.
Willard Harry Davidson..............Beaver Falls, Pa.
William Keating Dever...............Hope, Md.
John Martin Elderdice..............Mardela, Md.
John Maurice Erbe....................Westminster, Md
John Sterling Geatty.................New Windsor, Md.
Webster Bruce Glotfelty..............Accident, Md.
Franklin Webb Griffith...............Upper Marlboro', Md.
Adkins Henry.........................Cambridge, Md.
Gideon Ireland Humphreys.............Cove Point, Md.
James Henry Jarrett Lee..............Towson, Md.
Thomas Henry Legg...................Mattapex, Md.
John Calvert Leonard................Cambridge, Md.
Thomas Hubert Lewis.................Westminster, Md.
James Ernest Litsinger..............Clarksville, Md.
Percival Falls Lynch................Theodora Md.
William Edwin McKinstry..............McKinstry's Mills, Md.
Willard Philip Melvin.................Baltimore, Md.
Ethol Ebenezer Parsons..............Pittsville, Md.
Howard Swain Robinson...............Toddvile, Md.
Henry Wilson Saulsbury...............Denton, Md.
John Henry Kelly Shannahan, Jr......Easton, Md.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City/State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Edgar Apple Slagle</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benjamin Alpheus Stansbury</td>
<td>Hampstead, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Patterson Watson</td>
<td>Allegheny City, Pa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>William Walter Weeks</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Dawson Williams</td>
<td>Dawsonville, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lulu Virginia Beaven</td>
<td>Hillsboro', Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Kerr Blandford</td>
<td>Clinton, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edith Almedia DeBerry</td>
<td>Oakland, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenny Mabel Elliott</td>
<td>Laurel, Del.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bessie Lee Gambrill</td>
<td>Alberton, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susanna Garrison</td>
<td>Taylor, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edna Kate Gordy</td>
<td>Pocomoke City, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ida Cornelius Hall</td>
<td>Centreville, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sarah LaRue Herr</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miranda Jennie Jones</td>
<td>Jewell, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edith Clare Kimmell</td>
<td>Aberdeen, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helen Leroy King</td>
<td>New York City.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alberta Clark Lingo</td>
<td>Barton, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florence May Morgan</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Helen Alberta Mullinix</td>
<td>Frederick, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alma Alverda Myers</td>
<td>Union Bridge, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florence Belle Ogg</td>
<td>Warfieldsburg, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inez Wix Raughley</td>
<td>Harrington, Del.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alice Rowland</td>
<td>Henderson, N. C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ada Catherine Schaeffer</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Henrietta Shreeve</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Goldie Alma Steele</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcella Grace Tracey</td>
<td>Trenton, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marietta Richards Veasey</td>
<td>Pocomoke City, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maude Cerulia Ward</td>
<td>Jarrettsville, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mamie Spry Woodall</td>
<td>Georgetown, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrie Rebecca Zepp</td>
<td>East View, Md.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sub-Freshman Class.

Ferdinand Bonnotte.............. Westminster, Md.
Samuel Lester Brierly.............. Beaver Falls, Pa.
Robert Richard Carman.............. Taylor, Md.
Daniel Boss Carson.............. Allegheny City, Pa.
Thomas Erton Coulbourn.............. Wheaton, Va.
James Moses Conner.............. Magnolia, Del.
Philip Crosby.................... Odenton, Md.
Ira Emanuel Crouse.............. Westminster, Md.
Elwood Arthur Davis.............. Wilmington, Del.
Delmarter Marshall Dibble........ Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Roland Ringwalt Diller.............. Double Pipe Creek, Md.
Harvey Franklin Dukes.............. Millville, Del.
Benjamin Franklin Fuller.............. Washington, D. C.
Lloyd Lowndes Glotfelty.............. Accident, Md.
William Hobbs................... Libertytown, Md.
Melvin Carlton Knofler.............. Belair, Md.
Winchester Knox................... Lauraville, Md.
John Henry Lamberson.............. Rockville Centre, N. Y.
William Walters Masenheimer........ Manchester, Md.
Irvin McConnell.................. Washington, D. C.
George Medders.................... Kennedyville, Md.
John Albert Mitten................ Westminster, Md.
John David Patterson.............. Westville, N. J.
Winfred Poulson Roberts.............. Baltimore, Md.
John Murray Robinson.............. Crumpton, Md.
Charles Egbert Satterwhite........ Henderson, N. C.
Clarence Milton Schaeffer.............. Westminster, Md.
John Edwin Shaw................ Westminster, Md.
William Gooch Simpson.............. Westminster, Md.
John Hewlett Tuthill............. Eastport, N. Y.
Charles Fisher Wattz.............. Westminster, Md.
Joseph Hammond Weigand.............. Westminster, Md.
James Russell Wheeler.............. Baltimore, Md.
James Dulany Whitaker.............. Galena, Md.
Students.

Nellie Troxell Albaugh, .............. Westminster, Md.
Ada Lucinda Bankard .............. Westminster, Md.
Jesse Lee Cochran .............. Baltimore, Md.
Mabel Goshelle Garrison .............. Baltimore, Md.
Marianna Gehr .............. Westminster, Md.
May Williar Geiman .............. Westminster, Md.
Aylthea Virginia Gilbert .............. Salisbury, Md.
Helen Mary Glotfelty .............. Accident, Md.
Mary Agnes Gorsuch .............. Westminster, Md.
Eva Pauline Herr .............. Westminster, Md.
Lillian May Lindsay .............. Westminster, Md.
Bertie Elizabeth Manahan .............. Long, Md.
Emma Grace Payne .............. Shawsville, Md.
Sarah Jane Reaver .............. Westminster, Md.
Sarah Ewell Sheridan .............. Baltimore, Md.
Sarah Grace Stonesifer .............. Westminster, Md.
Idella Withers Tredway .............. Belair, Md.
Nettie Alice Whitmore .............. Westminster, Md.

Third Year Class.

Norval Edward Byrd .............. Baltimore, Md.
Webster Black Carter .............. Wilmington, Del.
William Walter Fenby .............. Avondale, Md.
Herschel Elmer Kraft .............. Tannery, Md.
Ralph Bucklish Martland .............. Newark, N. J.
James Wellington Parris .............. Heathsville, Va.
Ralph Winfield Roberts .............. Baltimore, Md.
Howell Billingslea Shriver .............. Westminster, Md.
George Robert Wentz .............. Westminster, Md.
William Charles Werntz .............. Baltimore, Md.

Mary Agnes Barnhart .............. Union Bridge, Md
Nellie Curry Gehr .............. Westminster, Md.
Eugenia Cleveland Geiman .............. Westminster, Md.
Emma Cleveland Hunter .............. Westminster, Md.
Emma Penn Jameson .............. Newburg, Md.
Maria Louise Reifsnider.............. Westminster, Md.
Minnie Grace Robertson.............. Warfieldsburg, Md.
Elizabeth Gilmor Slagle............. Westminster, Md.
Elizabeth Upshur Sterling........... Westminster, Md.
Annie Laura Taylor................... Fowblesburg, Md.
Jennie Eleanor Wohlgemuth........... Westminster, Md.

**Second Year Class.**

Benjamin Crouse...................... Westminster, Md.
Harold Caton Graham................ Westminster, Md.
William Howell Kane................ Baltimore, Md.
Erie Daly Walden..................... Middleburg, Md.
Raphael Hopkins Weigand............. Westminster, Md.

Cammille Bonnotte................... Westminster, Md.
Mary Griselda Gehr................... Westminster, Md.
Marjorie Lewis....................... Westminster, Md.
Nellie Ruth Schaeffer............... Westminster, Md.

**First Year Class.**

Ellery Dewitt Simpson............... Westminster, Md.

Anna Pearl Miller................... Westminster, Md.
Catherine Shriver Slagle............ Westminster, Md.

**Primary Class.**

Joseph Hoppe Baile.................. Westminster, Md.
Hamilton Ward Lewis................ Westminster, Md.
William Sharrer..................... Westminster, Md.
Lueco Earle Simpson................. Westminster, Md.

Susannah Virginia Baile............. Westminster, Md.
Nettie Tabitha Hunter............... Westminster, Md.
Isabel McCullom Roop............... Westminster, Md.
Students.

School of Music.

Piano.

Roy Bruce Brierly .................. Beaver Falls, Pa.
Henry Gilligan .................. Baltimore, Md.
William Patterson Watson ................. Allegheny City, Pa.

Edna Urith Adkins ................. Salisbury, Md.
Harriet Ellen Beauchamp ................. Westover, Md.
Mary Test Buckingham .................. Westminster, Md.
Rita LeCompte Cator .................. Taylor's Island, Md.
Marion Clarke .................. Cecilton, Md.
Jesse Lee Cochran .................. Baltimore, Md.
Nettie Moore Crockett .................. Solomons, Md.
Beulah Williams Day .................. Ridgely, Md.
Maynard Dwyer .................. Unity, Md.
Mabel Goshelle Garrison ................. Baltimore, Md.
Susanna Garrison .................. Taylor, Md.
Edna Kate Gordy .................. Pocomoke City, Md
Carlia Louise Harris .................. Henderson, N. C.
Eulalie Vivian Harris ................. Henderson, N. C.
Mabel Blance Harris .................. Henderson, N. C.
Myrtle Grace Harris ................. Henderson, N. C.
Mary Elizabeth Hobbs .................. Denton, Md.
Fanny Harrison Hope .................. St. Michaels, Md.
Lillian Horsey .................. Crisfield, Md.
Helen Genevieve Hunter ................. Annapolis, Md.
Edith Clare Kimmell ................. Aberdeen, Md.
Helen Leroy King .................. New York City.
Marjorie Lewis ................. Westminster, Md.
Katie Thomas Merrick ................. Barclay, Md.
Helen Alberta Mullinix ................. Frederick, Md.
Alma Alverda Myers ................. Union Bridge, Md.
Minnie Calpurnia Pickett ................. High Point, N. C.
Inez Wix Raughley...................... Harrington, Del.
Maria Louise Reifsnider................ Westminster, Md.
Margaret Fuller Reese.................. Westminster, Md.
Bertha Roberts......................... Medford, Md.
Alice Rowland.......................... Henderson, N. C.
Alice Gertrude Sauer................... Easton, Md.
Annie Elizabeth Schaeffer.............. Westminster, Md.
Cora May Schaeffer..................... Westminster, Md.
Margaret Ellen Seiss................... Taneytown, Md.
Sallie Ewell Sheridan.................. Baltimore, Md.
Iona Jewell Simpson.................... Westminster, Md.
Katherine Finger Thomas................. Buckeystown, Md.
Alice Duncan Tredway................... Belair, Md.
Helen Mary Turner...................... Bryantown, Md.
Marietta Richards Veasey.............. Pocomoke City, Md.
Maude Cerulia Ward..................... Jarrettsville, Md.
Annie Letitia Waters................... Gaithersburg, Md.
Norma Vista Watts...................... Baltimore, Md.
Virgie Cooper Williams............... St. Michaels, Md.
Fannie Bagwell Woodall............... Georgetown, Md.
Manie Spry Woodall.................... Georgetown, Md.

Voice.

Willard Harry Davidson................ Beaver Falls, Pa.
William Keating Dever................ Hope, Md.
James Lawrence Nichols............... Oxford, Md.
Carlton Edward Poisal................ Easton, Md.
Benjamin Franklin Ruley............... Baltimore, Md.
Silvie Lee Stowe...................... Isleta, O.
Thomas Reeves Woodford.............. Centreville, Md.

Sue Sommerville Colton............... Aquasco, Md.
Carlia Louise Harris................... Henderson, N. C.
Eulalie Vivian Harris................ Henderson, N. C.
Alberta Clark Lingo................... Barton, Md.
Elsie Roberts McCauley................ Leeds, Md.
Alma Alverda Myers................. Union Bridge, Md.
Students.

Minnie Calpurnia Pickett. ............. High Point, N. C.
Margaret Fuller Reese ............... Westminster, Md.
Ada Catherine Schaeffer ............. Westminster, Md.
Idella Withers Tredway .............. Belair, Md.
Annie Letitia Waters ................ Gaithersburg, Md.
Virginia Murray Weigand ............ Westminster, Md.

School of Elocution.

Charles Clarence Baker ............... Lewistown, Md.
Hazel Austin Joyce .................. Cambridge, Md.
William Joseph Meeks ............... New Windsor, Md.
Roy Zachariah Thomas ............... Frederick, Md.
Lemoin Clyde Wells .................. West Lafayette, O.
Ida Evelyn Briley ................... East New Market, Md.
Helen Kate Gorsuch .................. Westminster, Md.
Eleanor Custis Hopkins .............. Havre de Grace, Md.
Lillian Victoria Hopkins ............. Havre de Grace, Md.
Lillian Horsey ....................... Crisfield, Md.
Evelyn Jackson Rinker ............... Westminster, Md.
Katherine Finger Thomas ............. Buckeystown, Md.
Annie Letitia Waters ................. Gaithersburg, Md.

School of Art.

Samuel Lester Brierly ............... Beaver Falls, Pa.
Harriet Ellen Beauchamp ............ Westover, Md.
Alice Wright Bond ................... Westminster, Md.
Sue Somerville Colton ............... Aquasco, Md.
Beulah Williams Day ................ Ridgely, Md.
Helen May Glotfelty ................ Accident, Md.
Helen Genevieve Hunter ............. Annapolis, Md.
Miriam Lewis ....................... Westminster, Md.
Maria Louise Reifsnider ............ Westminster, Md.
Sallie Solliday ..................... Hagerstown, Md.
Annie Letitia Waters ................. Hagerstown, Md.
Lydia Roop Woodward ................. Westminster, Md.
Recapitulation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classes</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senior</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number in Collegiate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sub-Freshman</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Third Year</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Second Year</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First Year</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number in Preparatory</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Department</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piano</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocal Music</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elocution</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number in Fine Art</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schools</td>
<td>—</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Names repeated</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>364</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total for the year</td>
<td>147</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Honor Roll for the Year 1898-'99.

Note.—Honors are awarded according to rules found on page 38. Concerning the Merrill and Newell Trophies, see page 35.

Senior Class.

Valedictory, Salutatory, Classical Oration, Scientific Oration, Historical Oration


Valedictory, Salutatory, Classical Essay, Scientific Essay, Historical Essay


Graduated Summa Cum Laude.


Graduated Cum Laude.
Western Maryland College.

Junior Class.
Gold Medal, - - - - James Wilbur Yingling.
Honorable Mention, - - - Harry Heffner Price.
Gold Medal, - - - - Katie Thomas Merrick.

Sophomore Class.
Gold Medal, - - - - George Hammond Myers.
Honorable Mention, - - - { Clayborne Phillips.
                     { James Randall Caton.
Gold Medal, - - - - Marion Clark.
Honorable Mention, - - - Fannie Bagwell Woodall.

Freshman Class.
Gold Medal, - - - - Mary Kerr Blandford.

Sub-Freshman Class.
Certificate of Distinction, - - Nettie Alice Whitmore.

The Norment Elocution Prizes.
Male Sophomore Class, - - Henry Gilligan.
Female Sophomore Class, - - Margaret Fuller Reese.
Male Freshman Class, - - Thomas Hubert Lewis.
Female Freshman Class, - - Alberta Clark Lingo.

Instrumental Music.
Gold Medal, - - - - Iona Jewell Simpson.

Vocal Music.
Gold Medal, - - - - Alma Alverda Myers.
Honor Roll.

Elocution.
Gold Medal, - - - - - Eleanor Custis Hopkins.

Merrill Trophy.
Irving Literary Society Orators, - { Harry Heffner Price. Samuel Augustus Harker.

Newell Trophy.
Philomathean Society Essayists, - { Lillian Horsey. Annie Letitia Waters.
Graduates.

(All Graduates are requested to keep the President informed of any change in their address).

Class of 1871.

Charles H. Baughman, A.M.............Baltimore, Md.
William S. Crouse, A.M................Denton, Md.
*Henry E. Norris, A.M., M.D..........New Windsor, Md

Imogene L. Mitten Ensor...............Baltimore, Md.
Mary M. Ward Lewis.....................Westminster, Md.
*Anna R. Yingling, A.M..............Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1872.

H. Dorsey Newson.....................New York, N. Y.
William P. Wright.....................Hazleton, Pa.

Lizzie B. Adams Carver..............Marion, Md.
Mary E. Johnson Clousher.............Taneytown, Md.
Annie Price Roe......................Massey, Md.
Annie G. Ridgely Murray.............New York, N. Y.

Class of 1873.

B. Franklin Crouse, A.M.............Westminster, Md.
*Joseph B. Galloway, A.M., M.D.....Baltimore, Md.
*Truman C. Smith, LL.B..............Westminster, Md.
*Thomas B. Ward.....................Santa Fe, New Mexico.

*Alice A. Fenby Gist................Mackintosh, Fla.
Mary V. Nichols Johnson.............Baltimore, Md.
Clara Smith Billingslea..............Westminster, Md.
Ida T. Williams Trader...............Salisbury, Md.

*Deceased.
Graduates.

Class of 1874.
Rev. Charles S. Arnett, A.M.........Baltimore, Md.
James A. Diffenbaugh, A.M.........Baltimore, Md.
Philip T. Hall, A.M..............Washington, D. C.
George B. Harris..............Henderson, N. C.
Samuel R. Harris..............Henderson, N. C.
Philemon B. Hopper, A.M........Centreville, Md.
*William H. Ogg..............Westminster, Md.
Rev. Walter W. White, A M......Warwick, Md.

Anna W. Birckhead ..............Salisbury, Md.
Janie M. Bratt Smith..............Dover, Del.
May Brockett Ingle, A.M..........Atlanta, Ga.
*Louisa D. Hooper James........Greensboro', Md.
M. Emma Jones Willis.............Chesapeake City, Md
Mollie E. Jones................New London, Md.
Julia A. Leas Fowler...........Chambersburg, Pa.
Sarah L. Whiteside, A M., M.D......Cassville, Pa.

Class of 1875.

Ida Armstrong Prettyman..........Galena, Md.

Class of 1876.
*Rev. Christopher B. Middleton, A.M Washington, D. C.
Richard B. Norment, A M., M.D.....Hampden, Md.
Drucilla Ballard Gordy..............Tappan, N. Y.
Laura A. Edie Devilbiss..............Fawn Grove, Pa.
Laura K. Mathews..................Bowie, Md.
Mary A. Miller Hering.............Carrollton, Md.
Maggie A. Rinehart Tracy...........Westminster, Md.
Martha Smith Fenby... .........Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1877.
Winfield S. Amoss, A.M., LL.B......Baltimore, Md.

*Deceased.
Thomas J. Wilson.....................Washington, D. C.

Florence Devilbiss Cramer............Walkersville, Md.
Alice E. Earnest Barber...............Mifflinsburg, Pa.
M. Ada Starr Gehr....................Westminster, Md.
M. Virginia Starr Norment.............Hampden, Md.
Maggie E. Woods Fuss.................Glyndon, Md.
*Lillian L. Young Mills..............Pocomoke City, Md.

Class of 1878.
DeWitt Clinton Ingle, A.M............Atlanta, Ga.
Joshua W. Miles, A.M...............Princess Anne, Md.
Frank H. Peterson, A.M., LL.B.......Moorehead, Minn.

Mamie V. Swormstedt................Washington, D. C.
Alice V. Wilson Little..............Union Bridge, Md.

Class of 1879.
*Mollie J. Lankford Maddox..........Westover, Md.
*Mamie M McKinstry..................McKinstry's Mills, Md.
*Mary Rinehart White...............Westminster, Md.
Clara L. Smith Gehr...............Harrisburg, Pa.
Elizabeth Trump, A.M...............Manchester, Md.

Class of 1880.
*Edward S. Baile.....................Westminster, Md.
Rev. Frederick C. Klein, A.M........Laurel, Del.
Joseph W. Smith.....................Westminster, Md.

Lizzie L Hodges Robinson............Robinson, Md.
Linnie C. Kimler Hollingsworth......Smithsburg, Md.
*M. Emma Selby......................Horsehead, Md.
Florence E. Wilson Stoner, A.M......Frederick, Md.

*Deceased.
Graduates.

Class of 1881.

George Y. Everhart, A.M., M.D. ....... Wetheredsville, Md.
J. Fletcher Somers, A.M., M.D. ...... Crisfield, Md.
George W. Todd, A.M., M.D. ........ Salisbury, Md.

Hattie Bollinger, A.M. ............... Westminster, Md.
Bettie R. Braley Willis ............... Baltimore, Md.
M. Kate Goodhand ............... ........ Betterton, Md.
Hattie V. Holliday Henderson ........ Elkhart, Ind.
Bessie Miller Steele, A.M. ........ Elkon, Md.
H. May Nicodemus Roop ............... Wakefield, Md.
Katie M. Smith, A.M. ............... Westminster, Md.
Laura F. Stalnaker ................. West Grafton, W. Va.

Class of 1882.

Calvin E. Becraft, A.M., M.D. ....... Washington, D. C.
Rev. M. W. Chunn, A.M, B.D., Ph.D. Luverne, Minn.
John H. T. Earhart A.M., M.D. ...... Union Mills, Md.
William M. Gist ........... ........ Mackintosh, Fla.
Edward P. Leech, A.M., LL.B. ....... Denver, Col.
*Charles E. Stoner, A.M. ............. Birmingham, Ala.
Calvin B. Taylor, A.M. ............. Berlin, Md.

Laura J. Bishop Shawn ............... Wilmington, Del.
Gertrude Bratt Kirk, A.M. ........... Baltimore, Md.
Alverda G. LaMotte ................. LaMotte, Md.
*May C. Meredith, A.M. ............. Still Pond, Md.
*Mary E. Myers, A.M. ............... Union Bridge, Md.
Janie Norment Packwood ............. Springfield, Mass.
Jennie S. Smith Emmons ............. Washington, D. C.
Nellie M. Warner ................. ....... Baltimore, Md.

*Deceased
Western Maryland College.

Class of 1883.

Harry F. H. Baughman, A.M. .......... Baltimore, Md.
Franklin P. Fenby .................... Finksburg, Md.
Richard L. Linthicum, A.M., M.D ... Church Creek, Md.
Alonzo L. Miles, A.M. ............... Baltimore, Md.
*Franklin H. Schaeffer, A.M. ......... Westminster, Md.
John J. F. Thompson ................... Nassau, West Indies.
Rev. Louis C. Wainwright, A.M. ..... Lewes, Del.

Florence B. Diffenbaugh .............. Westminster, Md.
Florence G. Hering Murray .......... Baltimore, Md.
S. Nannie James Cuddy, A M. ......... Sedro, Wash.
Lillie M. Keller, A.M. ................ Frederick, Md.
M. Agnes Lease, A.M. ................. Atlanta, Ga.
Georgie R. Nichols Sidwell ............ Johnsville, Md.
Lizzie Swarbrick ...................... Hagerstown, Md.
Carrie W. Yingling Wilson ............ Port Clinton, O.

Class of 1884.

Rev. Franklin T. Benson, A.M., B.D. Centreville, Md.
George W. Gist ....................... Westminster, Md.

Ruth H. Edelin Walker ................. Siletz, Ore.
Ella G. Wilson Akin ................... Warwick, Md.

Class of 1885.

John H. Cunningham ................... Westminster, Md.
*Theophilus Harrison .................. Charlotte Hall, Md.
J. Wm. Moore ......................... Portland, Ore.
Archibald C. Willison ............... Baltimore, Md.

*Deceased.
Graduates.

Annie R. Ames *Davis* ............. Carlisle, Pa.
Beckie E. Boyd .......................................... New York, N. Y.
Annie M. Bruce *Tucker* ................. Easton, Md.
Alma C. Duvall *Duvall* ................. Annapolis, Md.
Irene J. Everhart *Geiselman* ............. Westminster, Md.
*Ida E. Gott ........................................... Wallville, Md.
Sadie A. V. Kneller *Miller* ................. Baltimore, Md.
*Katie R. McKee *McCann* ........... Chestertown, Md.
Mary E. Nicodemus *Kindley* ........... Buckeystown, Md.
C. Belle Orndorff .................................... Westminster, Md.
*Eudora L. Richardson *Tubman* ........ Church Creek, Md.
Flora A. Trenchard ................................... Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1886.

Rev. Leyburn M. Bennett, A.M........... St. Denis, Md.
Charles M. Grow, Jr., A.M............... Fulton, Mo.

Emma L. Reaver .......................... Taneytown, Md.
Edith M. Richards.......................... St. Michaels, Md.
Nellie H. Sappington *Wood* ................. Crosby, Md.
Minnie E. Stevens *Dodd* .................. Baltimore, Md.
Hattie A. Stevenson *Rayfield* ........ Crisfield, Md.
Lenore O. Stone............................. Mt. Pleasant, Md.
Jennie F. Wilson *Byron* ............... Williamsport, Md.

Class of 1887.

Amon Burgee, A.M .................. Frederick, Md.
*Paul Combs.............................. Leonardtown, Md.
Dent Downing .............................. Baden, Md.
Harry H. Slifer ........................... Pittsburgh, Pa.
*Harry C. Stocksdale ...................... Baltimore, Md.
Nathan H. Wilson .......................... Chicago, Ill.

*Deceased.*
Western Maryland College.

Sadie N. Abbott  Ericson  Colorado Springs, Col.
Emma M. Adams  Gunby  Marion, Md.
Henrietta E. Dodd  Centreville, Md.
Eulalia C. Handy  Sadler  Marion, Md.
Margaret E. Hodges  Nanjemoy, Md.
L. Lorena Hill  Betts  Erie, Pa.
Carrie L. Mourer  Westminster, Md.
Ida Blanche Pillsbury  Norris  Ballston, Va.
Margaret A. Slaughter  Albright  Winston, N. C.
Sallie E. Wilmer  Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1888.

James McD Radford  Covington, Ga.
Caroline W. Phoebus, A.M  Westtown, Pa.
Elizabeth May Wallace  Owen  Gainesville, Texas.
Arinthia Whittington  Savage  Cape Charles City, Va.

Class of 1890.

William McA. Lease  Baltimore, Md.
L. Irving Pollitt, A.M  Natchez, Miss.
Thomas E. Reese  Westminster, Md.
Harry G. Watson, A.M  New York, N. Y.
William M. Weller, C.E  Lima, O.

Gertrude G. Beeks  Ewell  Georgetown, Del.
Annie Lucile Dodd  Bryan  Baltimore, Md.
Fannie May Grove  Stover  Hagerstown, Md.
Annem Laura Jones  Chesapeake City, Md.
Laura B. Taylor  Aberdeen, Md.
Harriet E. Wamsley  Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1890.

John F. Harper, LL.B., A.M  Centreville, Md.

*Deceased.
Graduates.

W. Irving Mace, A.M. Cambridge, Md.
Joseph S. Mills, A.M. Washington, D. C.
Joshua M. Tull, A.M. Princess Anne, Md.
George W. Ward, A.M., Ph.D. Westminster, Md.
John E. White, A.M. Snow Hill, Md.

Cerulea E. Dumm Baltimore, Md.
Mary Jones Fisher Denton, Md.
Georgie E. Franklin Westminster, Md.
Lena E. Gore Nichols Hurluck, Md.
Adelia Handy Marion, Md.
Tsune Hirata Kojima Nagoya, Japan.
Marion E. Money Reynolds Canton, Pa.
Mary Louise Shriver Westminster, Md.
Anna McF. Thompson Centreville, Md.

Class of 1891.

G. Irwin Barwick, A M, M.D. Kennedyville, Md.
Albert S. Crockett, A.M. Ogontz, Pa.
Philip H. Dorsey St. Clement’s Bay.
George B. Hadley La Grange, N. C.
D. Fulton Harris Washington, D. C.
Marshall P. Richards New York, N. Y.
Larkin A. Shipley Daniel, Md.
George E. Waesche, C.E. New York, N. Y.

Mary Bernard Greensboro, Md.
E. Imogene Caulk McDanieltown, Md.
T. Elizabeth Caulk Shephard Middletown, Del.
Esther A. Ebaugh Love Baltimore, Md.
Edna E. Frazier Polk Pocomoke City, Md.
Nannie M. Heyde Adams Baltimore, Md.
Katie Irwin Ford Boonsboro, Md.

*E. May Nelson Westminster, Md.

*Deceased.
Class of 1892.

Rev. Talton Manasseh Johnson.........Greensboro, N. C.
Fred’k Robertson Jones, A.M., Ph.D.Schenectady, N. Y.
Arthur Francis Smith, A.M..........Frostburg, Md.
Naaman Price Turner, A.M...........Port Gibson, Miss.
L. N. Wheaton, LL.B., Ph.D., A.M.New York, N. Y.
Rev. James Samuel Williams.........Henderson, N. C.

Carie Corinne Coghill **Harris**.........Henderson, N. C.
Annie Handy Galt....................Westminster, Md.
Grace Etta Hering **Miller**..........Westminster, Md.
Kate Crompton Jackson **Kerr**..........Cambridge, Md.
Ella Laughlin ......................Oakland, Md.
Georgia Grace Phillips **Smith**........Yokohama, Japan.
Sallie Spence........................Newark, N. J.
Annie Belle Whaley **Smith**..........Hertford, N. C.
Leno Elizabeth Wolfes **Harris**......Washington, D. C.

Class of 1893.

John Grayson Galt........................Westminster, Md.
Harvey Prindle Peet Grow .............Danville, Ky.
Frank Marcellus Hymiller ............Westminster, Md.
Hammond Spencer Leas, B.D..........Fairfax, Va.
Dorsey Waitman Lewis, A.M., Md...Odessa, Del.
Rev. Wm Hawkins Litzinger............Baltimore, Md.
Wm. Porter Mills, A.M., M.D.......Washington, D. C.
Rev. Crofford Lorentz Queen...........Buckhannon, W. Va.
Thomas Clyde Routine.................Buckeystown, Md.
Rev. Ira Floyd Smith..................Yokohama, Japan.
Rev. Carlton B. Strayer, LL.B., A.M..Mechanicsburg, O.

*Deceased,*
Graduates.

Graham Watson... Centreville, Md.
William Aydelotte Wheaton... Philadelphia, Pa.
David Edgar Wilson, LL.M... Denver, Col.

Hannah Elizabeth Anderson Beward, Madonna, Md.
Edna Boulden Wheaton... Philadelphia, Pa.
Annie Ellis Crouse... Royal Oak, Md.
Lizzie Florence Dorsey Bond... Port Republic, Md.
Mary Roselle Elliott Sutton... Scranton, Pa.
Beulah Edna Erb... Westminster, Md.
Lydia Gover Hull... St. Dennis, Md.
Ethel Thomas Lewis... Parksley, Va
Clara Ellway Pollitt... Salisbury, Md.
Mary Lucy Redmond... Annapolis, Md.
Elizabeth Irene Reese, A.M... Westminster, Md.
Virginia Reese... Westminster, Md.
Emma Landon Shipley... Daniel, Md.
Mary Edna Tagg... Baltimore, Md.
Janie Butler Thomas Lamme... New York, N. Y.
Gertrude May Veasey... Pocomoke City, Md.
Emma Blanche Wilson Hampson... City of Mexico, Mex.
Helen Araminta Wimbrough... Baltimore, Md.

Class of 1894.

William Gideon Baker, LL.B... Baltimore, Md
Luther Atwood Bennett, LL.B... Salisbury, Md.
Frank Shaw Cain... Slate Hill, Pa.
Winfield Hazlitt Collins... Reed's Grove, Md.
Wm. Henry Forsythe, A.M., LL.B... Baltimore, Md.
Edward Clark Godwin... Ross Fork, Idaho.
Albert Jacob Long, LL.B... Hagerstown, Md.

Jennie Pauline Barnes Woodruff... Washington, D. C.
Clara Cornelia Dixon... Coxville, N. C.
Edith Adelia Earhart, A.M... Hagerstown, Md.
Ellen Jeannette Harper... Upper Marlboro, Md.
Aladelva Bibb Jones... Philadelphia, Pa.
Blanche Noble Stowell... Federalsburg, Md.
Margaret Adelaide Pfeiffer.................. Ellicott City, Md.
Mary Rebecca Smith Garrett.................. Stricklesville, Pa.
Annie Richardson Sparks...................... Centreville, Md.
Susie Henrietta Waldran..................... Lynchburg, Va.
Levina May Whaley............................. Portsmouth, Va.
Lydia Roop Woodward......................... Westminster, Md.

Class of 1895.

Norman Ray Eckard...................... Uniontown, Md.
Thomas Crawford Galbreath, A.M........ Belair, Md.
John Bibb Mills.......................... Pocomoke City, Md.
Rev. Kenneth Gettier Murray.............. Butler, Md.
William Roger Revelle, A.M............. Deal's Island, Md.
Frank William Story...................... Dickerson, Md.
Seibert Silverthorn Strayer............. Baltimore, Md.
George Urner Stull....................... New York, N. Y.
Rev. Albert Norman Ward................ Washington, D. C.

Corinne Whittington Adams............. Marion, Md.
Olive Bohanan............................. Park Hall, Md.
Mary Belle Cochran....................... Westminster, Md.
Edna Russell Jordan...................... Cambridge, Md.
Nannie Camille Lease, A.M............. Mt. Pleasant, Md.
Ethel Blanche Murchison.................. La Grange, N. C.
Mary Edna Norris Bensel............... Baltimore, Md.
Leila Margaret Reisler.................. Easton, Md.
Grace Lee Rinehart, A.M............... Baltimore, Md.
Georgia Maude Saylor Haines............ Westminster, Md.
Elizabeth Lovenia Thomas............... Frostburg, Md.
Grace Shriver Weller..................... Cumberland, Md.

Class of 1896.

Charles Clarence Billingslea........... Westminster, Md.
John Robert Bosley....................... Baltimore, Md.
Graduates.

Lawrence Carl Freeny .................. Pittsville, Md.
Nicholas Oliver Gibson ................. Dover, Del.
Elias Oliver Grimes, LL.B., A.M ...... Westminster, Md.
Marion Hearn .......................... Little Creek, Del.
Harry Allen Lakin ...................... Frederick, Md.
William Orion Livingston .............. Frederica, Del.
William Adylolette Melvin ............. Chincoteague, Va.
William Ellsworth Pettit ............... Manasquan, N. J.
Frank Dunnington Posey ............... Sykesville, Md.
Paul Reese .............................. Westminster, Md.
Claude Tilden Smith .................... Westminster, Md.
Daniel Edwin Stone ..................... Mt. Pleasant, Md.
Milton Leroy Veasey .................... Pocomoke City, Md.
John Lemuel Ward ....................... Baltimore, Md.

Rachel Alice Buckingham ............... Westminster, Md.
Ida May Dodd ......................... Carmichael, Md.
Alice Mabel Elderdice .................. Mardela Springs, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Englar ................. Baltimore, Md.
Bessie Wilson Gunkel .................. Warwick, Md.
Bessie Ober Herr ....................... Westminster, Md.
Lyda Brooks Hopkins .................... Cambridge, Md.
Nannie Pauline Keating ................ Centreville, Md.
May Martin Kemp ....................... Trappe, Md.
Sarah Virginia Kenly ................... Level, Md.
Miriam Lewis .......................... Westminster, Md.
Sarah Ellen Myers ...................... New Windsor, Md.
Lena Gray Parker ....................... Suffolk, Va.
Nellie Stewart Porter ................. Loretto, Md.
Carrie Eugenia Rinehart ................ Westminster, Md.
Marian Elizabeth Senseny ............. Linwood, Md.
Caroline Eltinge Jones Shriver ......... Westminster, Md.
Laura Virginia Spielman ............... Hagerstown, Md.
Georgeanna Wilson Strayer ............ Buckeystown, Md.
Nannie Bowlin Thomas .................. Frostburg, Md.
Hannah Elizabeth White ............... Midway, Del.
Class of 1897.

Willis Archer Burgoon ................. Union Mills, Md.
Charles Edward Forlines ............... La Grange, N. C.
John Wesley Frank ..................... Winston, N. C.
Leon Scott Hurley ...................... Seaford, Del.
John Mays Little ....................... Parkton, Md.
Herbert Hays Murphy ................. Walkersville, Md.
Edwin Justin Nelson .................... Federalsburg, Md.
Arthur Grandon Woodfield ............. Manasquan, N. J.

Mary Hood Baxley Nelson .............. Delta, Pa.
Emma May Bowen ....................... Bowens, Md.
Eva May Davis ......................... Federalsburg, Md.
Frances Mabel Fulton .................. South Amboy, N. J.
Ella Eugenia Millard ................... Buckeystown, Md.
Sadie Lee Cook Snyder ................ Mt. View, Md.
Carrie Agnes Stone .................... Mt. Pleasant, Md.

Class of 1898.

Edward Bayley Bates .................... Westminster, Md.
Howard Leslie Benson .................. Westminster, Md.
Emory Gorsuch Buckingham ............. New Haven, Conn.
Charles Orlando Clemson .............. Union Bridge, Md.
Roby Franklin Day ..................... Damascus, Md.
Charles Stewart Friend ................. Swanton, Md.
William Miles Garrison ............... Taylor, Md.
Ernest Thomas McNutt ................... Darlington, Md.
William Burgess Nelson .............. Westminster, Md.
Thomas Henry DeFord Patton .......... Roseland, N. J.
Henry Herman Reckord .................. Belair, Md.
James Henry Shreve .................... Clinton, Md.
Charles Edward Snyder ................. Centreville, Md.
Fuller Farrith Taylor ................. Atlantic, Va.
William Frank Thomas ................. Westminster, Md.
Thomas Reeves Woodford .............. Centreville, Md.

Clara Greenwood Bacchus .............. Cambridge, Md.
Miriam Baynes ......................... Baltimore, Md.
Nannie Virginia Hardinger ............ Cumberland, Md.
Graduates.

*Mary Eliza Howard....................... Rutland, Md.
Olive Gertrude Johnson ................. Frostburg, Md.
Clara Ward Lewis ........................ Westminster, Md.
Maude Eugenia Miller .................. Westminster, Md.
Mamie Revelle ............................ Westover, Md.
Hallie May Whealton .................... Chincoteague Island, Va.
Indiana Rebecca Whealton .............. Chincoteague Island, Va.

Class of 1899.

Holmes Davenport Baker............... Frederick, Md.
Thomas Morrison Dickey .............. Capitola, Md.
Arminius Gray Dixon ................... Monroeton, N. C.
Henry Jackson Hartsell ............... Tabernacle, N. C.
Hazel Austin Joyce ..................... Cambridge, Md.
Joseph Lawrence McKinstry .......... McKinstry's Mills, Md.
John Walton Divers Melvin ............ Baltimore, Md.
Horace Greely Reese ................... Westminster, Md.
Vernon Norwood Ridgely ............... Eldersburg, Md.
James Henry Straughn .................. Centreville, Md.
Stanley Dever Tagg ..................... Baltimore, Md.
William Henry Thomas ................. Buckeystown, Md.
Robert Stafford Tyson ................. Frederick, Md.
William Nicholas Willis .............. St. Michael's, Md.

Ida Evelyn Briley ...................... East New Market, Md
Carrie Etta Brown ...................... Westminster, Md.
Mary Test Buckingham .................. Westminster, Md.
Evelyn Gertrude Darby ....... Buck Lodge, Md.
Erva Ruth Foxwell ..................... Leonardtown, Md.
Mary Elizabeth Hobbs .................. Hobbs, Md.
Elsie Roberts McCauley ............... Leeds, Md.
Iona Jewell Simpson ................... Westminster, Md.
Emma Carter Smith ..................... Harrington, Del.
Sallie Solliday ......................... Hagerstown, Md.
Henrietta Frances Sutton ............. La Grange, Md.
Alice Duncan Tredway ................. Belair, Md.
Mary Etta Watts ....................... Baltimore, Md.
Virgie Cooper Williams ............... St. Michael's, Md.

*Deceased.

Total Number of Graduates, 445.