TWENTY-SECOND

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF

Western Maryland College,

AT

WESTMINSTER, MD.

1888-89.

BALTIMORE:
Press of Jesse F. Chesney.
1889.
CALENDAR, 1889-90.

1889.

First Term Begins, . . . Tuesday, September 10.
Anniversary of the Philomathean Society, Thursday, Nov. 28.
Term Examinations, . . . Monday—Friday, December 2–6.

Anniversary of the Irving Society, Thursday, December 19.
Christmas Holidays Begin, . . . Friday, December 20.

1890.

Classes Resume, . . . . Friday, January 3.
Anniversary of the Browning Society, Friday, February 21.
Term Examinations, . . . Monday—Friday, March 17–21.

Anniversary of the Webster Society, Thursday, April 3.
Easter Recess, . . . . Friday—Monday, April 4–7.
Senior Final Examinations, . Monday—Friday, May 19–23.
School Closes, . . . . Thursday, June 19.

COMMENCEMENT WEEK.

JUNE 14-19.

Saturday, 8 P. M.—Calisthenic Exhibition.
Sunday, 10:30 A. M.—Baccalaureate Sermon.
8 P. M.—Annual Sermon before the Christian Associations.
Monday, 3 P. M.—Opening of the Art Exhibition.
8 P. M.—Vocal and Instrumental Concert.
Tuesday, 10 A. M.—Awards of Prizes and Distinctions.
2 P. M.—Society Reunions.
8 P. M.—Society Contest.
Wednesday, 10 A. M.—Meeting of the Board of Trustees.
10:30 A. M.—Class Day Exercises of the Senior Class.
3 P. M.—Meeting of the Alumni Association.
8 P. M.—Annual Oration before the Alumni Association.
Thursday, 10 A. M.—Commencement.
BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

JOHN SMITH, Esq........................................... Westminster, Md. 1868
J. W. HERING, A. M., M. D................................ Westminster, " 1868
ISAAC C. BAILE, Esq....................................... Westminster, " 1868
Hon. JOHN K. LONGWELL.................................. Westminster, " 1868
Rev. S. B. SOUTHERLAND, D. D........................... Baltimore, " 1868
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Rev. JOHN J. MURRAY, D. D., M. D........................ Baltimore, Md. 1868
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Rev. E. J. DRINKHOUSE, D. D., M. D..................... Baltimore, Md. 1868
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ALFRED ZOLLICKOFFER, Esq.............................. Uniontown, " 1868
RICHARD B. NORMENT, Esq............................... Orlando, Fla. 1868
JOHN S. REPP, Esq........................................ Union Bridge, Md. 1868
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WM. B. USILTON, Esq...................................... Chestertown, " 1880
HENRY SWOPE, Esq.......................................... Libertytown, " 1880
GEORGE J. MEEKINS, Esq.................................. Cambridge, " 1881
WM. FENBY, Esq........................................... Westminster, " 1881
L. A. J. LAMOTTE, Esq.................................... Finksburg, " 1882
Rev. B. F. BENSON, A. M................................ Edesville, " 1883
P. B. MYERS, Esq.......................................... Union Bridge, " 1883
JOSHUA W. MILES, A. M.................................. Princess Anne, " 1886
JOHN DODD, Esq........................................... Wye Mills, " 1887
WM. H. STARR, Esq........................................ Westminster, " 1887
HORACE BURROUGH......................................... Baltimore, " 1888
OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

President:
JOHN SMITH, ESQ.

Secretary:
Rev. J. T. WARD, D. D.

Treasurer:
ISAAC C. BAILE, ESQ.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

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J. W. HERING, A. M., M. D.
Rev. J. T. MURRAY, D. D.
CHARLES BILLINGSLEA, D. D. S.

Finance Committee:
E. O. GRIMES, Esq.
Rev. E. J. DRINKHOUSE, D. D., M. D.
JOHN G. CLARKE, ESQ.

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JOHN SMITH, ESQ.
ISAAC C. BAILE, ESQ.
WILLIAM H. STARR, ESQ.

Committee on Degrees:
Rev. L. W. BATES, D. D.
Rev. J. T. WARD, D. D.
Rev. J. J. MURRAY, D. D.
Rev. S. B. SOUTHERLAND, D. D.
Rev. B. F. BENSON, A. M.
FACULTY.

Rev. Thomas H. Lewis, A. M., D. D., President,
And Professor of English and Philosophy.

Miss Lottie A. Owings, A. M., Preceptress,
And Principal of the Female Preparatory and Primary Departments.

Rev. J. T. Ward, D. D.,
Emeritus Professor of Mental and Moral Science.

Rev. James W. Reese, A. M., Ph. D.,
Professor of Ancient Language and Literature.

Rev. S. Simpson, A. M.,
Professor of the Natural Sciences.

William R. McDaniels, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics and Teacher of Calisthenics.

Miss Virginia A. Britton,
Teacher of German and French.

*Franklin H. Schaeffer, A. M.,
Principal of Preparatory Department.

*Died January 8, 1889.
ANDREW G. MILLER, B. S.,
Principal of Preparatory Department.

JAMES McD. RADFORD, A. B.,
Assistant in the Department of English.

T. F. RINEHART, A. M., B. M.,
Professor of Instrumental Music.

MISS FLORENCE Z. BLANTON,
Teacher of Vocal Music.

MISS S. OLIVIA RINEHART, M. A. S. L.,
Teacher of Drawing and Painting.

J. W. HERING, A. M., M. D.,
Lecturer on Physiology and Hygiene.

J. T. HERING, M. D.,
Demonstrator in Biology.

W. R. McDaniel,
Secretary of the Faculty.

T. F. RINEHART,
Librarian.
STUDENTS.

SENIOR CLASS.

GERTUDE FRANCES BECKS................................. Still Pond.
ANNIE LUCILE DODD...................................... Wye Mills.
FANNIE MAY GROVE......................................... Hagerstown.
ANNIE LAURA JONES....................................... Summit Bridge, Del.
LAURA BELL TAYLOR....................................... Baltimore.
HARRIET ELLA WALMSLEY................................. Baltimore.
WILLIAM McALLISTER LEASE.............................. Mt. Pleasant.
LEVIR IRVING POLLITT.................................... Salisbury.
THOMAS EDWARD REESE.................................... Cranberry.
HARRY GOLDSBOROUGH WATSON............................ Centreville.
WILLIAM MORRIS WELLER................................. Cumberland.
JOHN BYRD WHALEY....................................... Suffolk, Va.

JUNIOR CLASS.

CERULIA EUGENIA DUMM................................. Union Bridge.
MARY JONES FISHER....................................... Westminster.
GEORGIE ELSIE FRANKLIN......................... Westminster.
LENA EWELL GORE......................................... Vienna.
ADELIA HANDY.............................................. Marion.
TSUNE HIRATA........................................... Kagoshima, Japan.
ADA CULLISON MATHER................................ Washington, D. C.
MARIAN EVANS MONEY.................................. Leeds.
MARY LOUISE SHRIVER................................. Westminster.
ANNA McFEELEY THOMPSON.......................... Centreville.
JEWEL ELOISE WHITAKER.............................. Enfield, N. C.

JOHN HENRY BAKER...................................... Buckeystown.
WILLIAM MORGAN CROSS................................ Clarksburg.
JOHN FRANKLIN HARPER............................... Centreville.
WILLIAM IRVING MACE................................ Church Creek.
PHILIP HENRY MYERS.................................. Westminster.
KENNERLY ROBEY........................................ Bryantown.
JOSHUA MERRILL TULL................................. Marion.
GEORGE WASHINGTON WARD........................... Daisy.
JOHN EDWARD WHITE................................... Whiton.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

MATTIE SUSAN BEGGS..................................... Westminster.
MARY BERNARD........................................... Greensboro.
HANNAH McCLEAN BLANDFORD....................... Clinton.
ELLEN IMOGENE CAULK................................. McDanielstown.
TEMPERANCE ELIZABETH CAULK...................... Sassafras.
ESTHER ANNE ERAUGH................................ Houcksville.
EDNA ESTELLE FRAZIER................................. Chesapeake City.
NANNIE MORGAN HYDE.................................. Baltimore.
IVA LOWE.................................................. Greensboro.
JULIA FISHER MCKELLIP............................... Westminster.
MATTIE THOMAS MERRICK............................. Merrickton.
MAUD CLEVES MILLS ................................................. Onancock.
MAY NELSON .............................................................. Westminster.
LIZZIE REESE NUSBAUM ........................................ Westminster.
GRACE SCRIVENOR .................................................... Eldersburg.
MARY KATE SLAUGHTER ............................................ Fort Smith, Ark.
HILDA PAULINA STEM ............................................. Sam's Creek.
EDITH STEVENS ........................................................ Edesville.
MINERVA ALBERTA UTZ ............................................ Westminster.

GEORGE IRVIN BARWICK ........................................ Kennedyville.
LAWRENCE ALNUTT CHISWELL ................................ Dickerson.
ALBERT STEVENS CROCKETT ....................................... Darlington.
GRAFTON ELLSWORTH DAY ....................................... Mt. Ephraim.
PHILIP HENRY DORSEY ........................................... Mt. Ephraim.
GEORGE BRAMLETT HADLEY ....................................... La Grange, N. C.
DAVID FULTON HARRIS ............................................ Baltimore.
BARTLETT BURLIEGH JAMES ....................................... Baltimore.
LARKIN AMOS SHIPLEY ........................................... Daniel.
GEORGE ELLSWORTH WAESCHE ................................ Mechanicstown.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

CLARA ELIZABETH ALBAUGH ....................................... Westminster.
CARRIE CORKINNE COGHILL ....................................... Westminster.
ANNE HANDY GALT .................................................. Westminster.
ANNE HAMILTON GRIFFIN ......................................... Denton.
IDA MAY HARRIS ...................................................... Mt. Ephraim.
GRACE ETTA HERING ............................................... Westminster.
HATTIE ROBERTA KEEN ............................................ Westminster.
ELIZABETH LAUGHLIN ........................................... Deer Park.
AMY GERTRUDE LOCKARD ......................................... Westminster.
GEORGIA GRACE PHILLIPS ........................................ Laurel, Del.
BETTY SHRIVER ........................................................ Avondale.
GUSSIE SHRIVER ........................................................ Avondale.
ANNA MARY THOMAS ................................................ Buckeystown.
JANIE BUTLER THOMAS ........................................... Westminster.
FANNIE WALLS .......................................................... Ingleside.
LENA ELIZABETH WOLFE .......................................... Annapolis.

CALIBER HENRY BOWDEN ........................................ Chincoteague, Va.
MAX BROUGHTON ........................................................ Temperanceville, Va
CHARLES MALOY DAY ............................................... Baltimore.
JOHN EDMUND DEHOFF ............................................ Union Bridge.
WILLIAM CASSELL ENGLAR ....................................... Wakefield.
GEORGE PLATT GALT ................................................ Westminster.
GEORGE MATHIAS HAUSMAN ...................................... Westminster.
HENRY LEE HUDSON .................................................... Baltimore.
JOHN WILLIAM LAWSON ........................................... Chincoteague, Va.
HENRY LUTHER MAKINSON ......................................... Urbana.
EDWARD HAMMOND MANNING ..................................... Glenville.
THOMAS BRALE MISKIMON ......................................... Westminster.
JOHN FRANKLIN NELSON .......................................... Harper's Ferry, WVa
ROBERT LEE NELSON ................................................ Westminster.
EDWARD CHRISTOPHER PRICE ...................................... Westminster.
WILLIAM EDWARD KINEHART .................................... Centreville.
CHARLES ABRAM ROOF ............................................ Westminster.
HALBERT LEWELLYN STONE ......................................... Medwood.
ANSLEY LASSELL WHEALTON ..................................... Chincoteague, Va.
LOUIS NAPOLEON WHEALTON .................................... Chincoteague, Va.
WILLIAM EDWARD WHITE .......................................... Whiton.
## Western Maryland College

### Preparatory Department.

#### Second Year Class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Philip Raymond Bankert</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank Reuben Cassell</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harry Maynard Cramer</td>
<td>Walkersville</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Higinbotham Dulaney</td>
<td>Baltimore</td>
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<tr>
<td>John Howard Elgin</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>John Grayson Galt</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alonzo Harris Green</td>
<td>Cockeysville</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harvey Prindle Grow</td>
<td>Frederick</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles Ephraim Harris</td>
<td>Mt. Ephraim</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harry Menchey Helwig</td>
<td>Wakefield</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robert Lee Hoppe</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frank Marcellus Hymiller</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Otto Dennis Mckeever</td>
<td>Big Skin Creek, Va.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Earnest Nelson</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>George Joseph Harris</td>
<td>Mt. Ephraim</td>
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<td>Harry Menchey Helwig</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shields Cunningham Payne</td>
<td>Hedgesville, W. Va.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank Clemson Pearre</td>
<td>McKinstry's Mills</td>
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<tr>
<td>Francis Murray Phillips</td>
<td>Laurel, Del.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bernard Renshaw Powell</td>
<td>Greenbackville, Va.</td>
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<tr>
<td>John Lawrence Reifsneider</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thomas Clyde Routson</td>
<td>Uniontown</td>
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<tr>
<td>William Henry Sheahan</td>
<td>Dennysville, Me.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### First Year Class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bettie Fritchie</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maud Keener Shriner</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillie Roop Woodward</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Florence Bertha Zepp</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oliver Sellman Anderson</td>
<td>St. Margaret's</td>
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<tr>
<td>Newton Hauer Bartlett</td>
<td>Lovettsville, Va.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ulysses Griffith</td>
<td>Laytonsville</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stephen Lasitter</td>
<td>La Grange, N. C.</td>
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<tr>
<td>William Hammond Leister</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Harry Livingston Miller</td>
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<tr>
<td>Edgar Biddle Miller</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robert Abner Parke</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<td>Claude Tilden Smith</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Intermediate Class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bessie Ober Herr</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miriam Lewis</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carrie Eugenia Rinehart</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Charles Clarence Billingslea</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>James Alexander Bond</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<td>Harry Conklin Gorsuch</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elias Oliver Grimes, Jr.</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elmer Howell Hoppe</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Francis Lucas Hunter</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nathaniel Keen</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arnold Kleff</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
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<tr>
<td>John Bibb Mills</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank Nelson</td>
<td>Westminster</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
WESTERN MARYLAND COLLEGE.

PAUL REESE .................................................. Westminster.
ARTHUR SMITH ................................................
SAMUEL SWOPE TAYLOR ........................................
LEWIS KLAIR WOODWARD .......................................  

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.

CLARA MAGDALEINE BANKERT .................................. Westminster.
CARRIE ETTA BROWN ...........................................
NORMA ESTELLE GILBERT .....................................
HELEN KATE GORSUCH ..........................................  
ZOLA CLARISSA KEEN .........................................
CLARA WARD LEWIS ...........................................
ELLA MERLE MALEHORN .......................................  
IONA JEWEL SIMPSON ...........................................
OSSIE EDNA STITELY ..........................................  
NELLIE ANNA WANTZ ..........................................  
IRENE ELIZABETH WOODWARD .................................
JANIE ENGLAR WOODWARD ...................................

DENTON GEHR ....................................................
JOSEPH EDGAR HUNTER ........................................
WILLIAM GROVE LAWYER ......................................
WILLIAM BURGESS NELSON ...................................
ELTINGE FERREE REIFSNIDER ................................
GEORGE FRANCIS SHARRER ...................................
WILLIAM FRANK THOMAS ......................................
JAMES PEARRE WANTZ ..........................................  
WILLIAM SCOTT ZEPP .........................................

DEPARTMENT OF INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC.

GERTRUDE FRANCES BEEKS ...................................... Still Pond.
MARY BERNARD ................................................ Greensboro.
TEMPERANCE ELIZABETH CAULK ................................. Sassafras.
CERULIA EUGENIA DUMM ..................................... Union Bridge.
MARY JONES FISHER .......................................... Denton.
EDNA ESTELLE FRAZIER ....................................... Chesapeake City.
ANNIE HANDY GALT ........................................... Westminster.
TSUNE HIRATA ................................................. Kagoshima, Japan.
IVA LOWE ........................................................ Greensboro.
MAUD CLEVES MILLS .......................................... Onancock, Va.
ANNIE OLIVIA MYERS ........................................ Union Bridge.
LIZZIE REESE NUSBAUM ...................................... Westminster.
BELLE ORNDORF ................................................ Westminster.
LEILA REISLER ................................................ Union Bridge.
GRACE SCRIVENOR ............................................. Eldersburg.
MARIANNA SHRIVER ............................................ Westminster.
GUSSIE SHRIVER ................................................ Avondale.
HILDA PAULINA STEM .......................................... Sam's Creek.
ANNE MARY THOMAS .......................................... Buckeystown.
FANNIE WALLS ................................................ Ingleside.
JEWEL ELOISE WHITAKER .................................... Enfield, N. C.
LENA ELIZABETH WOLFES .................................... Annapolis.

JOHN HIGINbotham DULANEY .................................. Baltimore.
JOHN GRAYSON GALT ......................................... Westminster.
GEORGE BRAMLETT HADLEY ................................... La Grange, N. C.
FRANK CLEMSON PEARRE ..................................... McKinstry's Mills.
JOHN THOMAS ROYER .......................................... Westminster.
LARKIN AMOS SHIPLEY ...................................... Daniel.
DEPARTMENT OF VOCAL MUSIC.

Cerulia Eugenia Dumm ........................................ Union Bridge.
Lena Ewell Gore .............................................. Vienna.
Nannie Morgan Hyde ........................................ Baltimore.
Ella Laughlin ................................................ Deer Park.
Maud Cleves Mills ........................................... Onancock, Va.
Hattie Roberta Keen ......................................... Westminster.
Edith Stevens ................................................ Edesville.
Bettie Shriver .............................................. Avondale.
Hilda Paulina Stem .......................................... Sam's Creek.
Maggie Alice Stem .......................................... Sam's Creek.
Lena Elizabeth Wolfes ...................................... Annapolis.

DEPARTMENT OF ART.

Gertrude Frances Beeks ...................................... Still Pond.
Annie Lucile Dodd .............................................. Wye Mills.
Mrs. Jennie Smith Emmons ................................ Washington, D. C.
Mary Jones Fisher ............................................. Denton.
Annie Hamilton Griffin ...................................... Denton.
Adelia Handy ................................................ Marion.
Grace Etta Hering ............................................ Westminster.
Annie Laura Jones .............................................. Summit Bridge, Del.
Hattie Roberta Keen ......................................... Westminster.
Miriam Lewis ................................................ Westminster.
Mattie Thomas Merrick ...................................... Merrickton.
Nettie Shriver ................................................ Avondale.
Nora Shower ................................................ Westminster.
Edith Stevens ................................................ Edesville.
Lillie Roop Woodward ...................................... Westminster.
Harvey Prindley Grow ........................................ Frederick.
William Morris Weller ...................................... Cumberland.

DEPARTMENT OF ART NEEDLE WORK.

Gertrude Frances Beeks ...................................... Still Pond.
Mary Bernard ................................................ Greensboro'.
Temperance Elizabeth Caulk ................................ Sassafras.
Annie Lucile Dodd .............................................. Wye Mills.
Lena Ewell Gore ................................................ Vienna.
Annie Hamilton Griffin ...................................... Denton.
Fannie May Grove .............................................. Hagerstown.
Ida May Harris ................................................ Mt. Ephraim.
Annie Laura Jones .............................................. Summit Bridge, Del.
Iva Lowe ........................................................ Greensboro.
Mattie Thomas Merrick ...................................... Merrickton.
Grace Scrivnor ............................................... Eldersburg.
Bettie Shriver ................................................ Avondale.
Fannie Walls ................................................ Ingleside.
Nellie Annie Wantz ........................................... Westminster.
### Recapitulation

#### Classes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>No. of Males</th>
<th>No. of Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Senior</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Junior</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>19</td>
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<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Number of Collegiates: 46

#### Preparatory Department

- Second Year: 22 Males, 4 Females
- First Year: 9 Males, 4 Females

#### Primary Department

- 9 Males, 3 Females

#### Instrumental Music Department

- 6 Males, 22 Females

#### Vocal Music

- 2 Males, 11 Females

#### Art

- 2 Males, 15 Females

#### Art Needlework

- 2 Males, 15 Females

Names repeated: 7 Males, 55 Females

Whole number enrolled during the year: 180

From Maryland—Allegheny County: 1 Male, 3 Females

Anne Arundel County: 3 Males, 7 Females

Baltimore: 1 Male, 1 Female

Calvert: 1 Male

Caroline: 1 Male

Carroll: 49 Males, 4 Females

Cecil: 1 Male

Charles: 1 Male

Dorchester: 2 Males

Frederick: 8 Males

Garrett: 1 Male

Harford: 2 Males

Howard: 1 Male

Kent: 5 Males

Montgomery: 6 Males

Prince George’s: 1 Male

Queen Anne’s: 7 Males

St. Mary’s: 1 Male

Somerset: 2 Males

Talbot: 1 Male

Washington: 1 Male

Worcester: 2 Males

Wicomico: 1 Male

Arkansas: 1 Male

Delaware: 3 Males

North Carolina: 4 Males

Maine: 1 Male

Virginia: 10 Males

West Virginia: 3 Males

District of Columbia: 1 Male

Japan: 1 Male

Total: 180
COURSES OF STUDY.

The Educational work of the College is divided into three Departments.

I. PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.

This course is open to boys and girls, and is intended to give them such knowledge of the English branches as will enable them to pursue the studies of the Preparatory Department. The course is elementary, but thorough, and comprises Spelling, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, Geography, Grammar, Drawing, Vocal Music and Calisthenics.

II. PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Students of both sexes are received in this department, but the schools are held in separate buildings and are in charge of different instructors. The course requires three years to complete it, and candidates should be well prepared in the elementary English branches.

FOR MALE STUDENTS.

FIRST YEAR.
English: Dictation, Reading, Language Lessons, Writing.
Arithmetic: Written, beginning at Fractions.
Geography: Descriptive.
History: Primary United States.

SECOND YEAR.
English: Grammar, Reading, Definer, Writing.
Arithmetic: Written (continued).
Geography: Descriptive (concluded).
History: General Outlines.

THIRD YEAR.
English: Analysis, Etymology, Literature, Writing, Composition, Declamation.
Mathematics: Mental and Written Arithmetic, Algebra.
Latin: Grammar and Reading Lessons.
Geography: Physical, and Map Drawing.
History: United States.

FOR FEMALE STUDENTS.

This is the same as the preceding with the exception of Latin and Algebra, which are omitted.
Candidates for this department must be thoroughly prepared on such English studies as are indicated in the Preparatory Course; and be able to read Cæsar and work in Algebra as far as Quadratics.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

ENGLISH: Composition; Elocution.
HISTORY: England; Our Government.
SCIENCE: Zoology.
MATHEMATICS: Algebra (concluded); Plane and Solid Geometry.
LATIN: Cæsar; Sallust; Ovid; Composition.
GREEK: Grammar and Composition; Anabasis; Lucian.
FREE HAND DRAWING.

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

ENGLISH: Rhetoric; Elocution.
HISTORY: General Outlines.
SCIENCE: Physiology; Physics.
MATHEMATICS: Trigonometry; Surveying; Analytical Geometry.
LATIN: Cicero; Virgil.
GREEK: Memorabilia; Herodotus.

JUNIOR YEAR.

PHILOSOPHY: Mental and Moral Science.
ENGLISH: Literature.
HISTORY: Themes.
SCIENCE: Chemistry; Analysis; Botany.
MATHEMATICS: Determinates; Differential and Integral Calculus.
LATIN: Livy; Cicero de Natura Deorum; Horace.
GREEK: Iliad; Odyssey; Demosthenes or Lysias.
GERMAN: Studien und Plaudereien.

SENIOR YEAR.

PHILOSOPHY: Logic; Metaphysics; Christian Evidences.
ENGLISH: Shakespeare; Orations.
HISTORY: Political Economy.
SCIENCE: Geology; Biology.
MATHEMATICS: Astronomy.
LATIN: Tacitus; Terence; Plautus; Juvenal.
GREEK: Plato; Sophocles; Aristophanes.
GERMAN: Eine deutsche Novelle; Don Carlos; Hermann und Dorothea.
FOR FEMALE STUDENTS.

Candidates for this department must be prepared on all the studies of the Preparatory Course, which does not include Latin and Algebra. The studies pursued are similar to those for male students, but the sexes recite separately in all studies.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

**ENGLISH:** Composition; Elocution.
**HISTORY:** England; Our Government.
**SCIENCE:** Zoology.
**MATHEMATICS:** Algebra.
**LATIN:** Grammar and Lessons.
**FRENCH:** Etude Progressive.
**FREE HAND DRAWING.**

SOPHOMORE YEAR.

**ENGLISH:** Rhetoric; Elocution.
**HISTORY:** General Outlines.
**SCIENCE:** Physiology; Physics.
**MATHEMATICS:** Plane and Solid Geometry.
**LATIN:** Nepos; Cesar.
**FRENCH:** L'Humoriste; Le Bal; Le Renard et Les Raisins; L'Esprit De Desordre; Syntax Pratique.

JUNIOR YEAR.

**PHILOSOPHY:** Mental and Moral Science.
**ENGLISH:** Literature.
**HISTORY:** Themes.
**SCIENCE:** Chemistry; Analysis; Botany.
**MATHEMATICS:** Trigonometry.
**LATIN:** Virgil.
**FRENCH:** Robert Le Diable; Le Bon Roi Dagobert; Merlin L'Enchanteur.
**GERMAN:** Studien und Plaudereien.

SENIOR YEAR.

**PHILOSOPHY:** Logic; Metaphysics; Christian Evidences.
**ENGLISH:** Shakespeare; Essays.
**HISTORY:** Political Economy.
**SCIENCE:** Geology; Biology.
**MATHEMATICS:** Astronomy.
**LATIN:** Cicero; Terence.
**FRENCH:** Le Cid; Le Misanthrope; Athalie.
**GERMAN:** Eine deutsche Novelle; Don Carlos; Hermann and Dorothea.
SUPPLEMENTARY COURSES.

I. Music.

The course in Instrumental Music includes four grades, and has been so arranged that one may, without inconvenience, pursue it while engaged in the collegiate department. Those taking the full course in Instrumental Music may omit History in the Freshman and Sophomore years and Latin in the Junior and Senior years and be marked in Music for graduation instead of in these.

Upon the completion of the studies mentioned in this department, the pupil is entitled to a certificate, showing this fact.

**First Grade:** Gordon's New Method, or New England Conservatory Method; Clementi, Dussek, and Kuhlau's Sonatines.

**Second Grade:** Bertini op. 100; Czerny's Studies in Velocity; Loeschorn, op. 66; Duvernoy, op. 120; Haydn and Mozart's Sonatas.

**Third Grade:** Heller, op. 45 and 46; Bertini, op. 29 and 32; Plaidy's Studies; Mendelssohn's Songs without Words; Beethoven's Sonatas; Emery's Elements of Harmony.

**Fourth Grade:** Cramer's Studies; Clementi's Gradus; Bach's Inventions and Fugues; Concert Pieces; History of Music.

II. Art.

The work in this department is intended to cover a period of four years, and thus give a thorough course of instruction in Drawing, and Painting in Water Colors and Oil. But those not desiring a full course can make selections. Like the other supplementary courses, it is not intended to interfere with the studies of the regular classical course, and those completing it will receive the certificate of the department.

**First Year:** Drawing from Casts, Objects, and Flat Studies, in Pencil, Charcoal, and India Ink; Lessons in Perspective.

**Second Year:** Shaded Drawing in Pen and Ink, Sepia and Crayon; Sketching from Nature in Pencil; First Course in Water Colors.

**Third Year:** First Course in Oil Painting; Sketching from Nature in Sepia, Crayon, and Water Colors; Designs for Decoration.

**Fourth Year:** Drawing and Painting from Objects, Nature, Life, etc.; Decorative Painting.

Map Drawing is taught to students in the Preparatory Departments, and Free Hand Drawing to Freshmen without extra charge, except for material used.
DEPARTMENTS OF STUDY.

ENGLISH.

The great object of this department is to teach the use of English as the instrument of expression. With this object in view, the student begins the course in the Freshman year and pursues it throughout. He is expected to have a thorough knowledge of English Grammar and Analysis before entering the course, and is immediately introduced to English Composition. This study is pursued with the text-book, but great stress is laid upon written exercises which are copiously supplied in the class-room. In the Sophomore year, Rhetoric proper is taken up and the laws of style thoroughly discussed. Each member of the class is required to produce one essay every month, which is subjected by the Professor to careful and minute criticism. During these two years, students also receive careful training in Elocution, consisting in the development of voice, gesture, etc., and the careful study of English selections for declamation. The remainder of the course is occupied with the study of English Literature, both in its history and in the critical study of the great authors.

HISTORY AND POLITICAL ECONOMY.

An acquaintance with the leading facts of the History of the United States is required for entrance upon this course. In the Freshman year the student is occupied with the History of England, and is, also, carefully instructed in the principles and practice of government in America from the township to the nation. The study of ancient history is begun in the Sophomore year, special attention being given to Greece and Rome. This is followed by a survey of Medæval and Modern history, tracing the formation and growth of the various existing nationalities. During the Junior year United States History is read with a special view to the preparation of historical themes. The members of the Senior class receive instruction in Political Economy, not only from the use of text-books but also by means of lectures and conversational discussions.

PHILOSOPHY.

The first aim in this department is to assist the student in acquiring a knowledge of the moral relations and obligations of man to his Creator and his fellow-creatures, with a view to the building up of character on principles accordant with the grand purpose for
which life is given. The course, accordingly, opens with the study of Moral Science, which is taken up at the beginning of the Junior year. Next follows a critical investigation of the nature and capacities of the human mind, prosecuted by means of Mental Science. In the Senior year Logic occupies the first term, and is studied with exhaustive practical exercises. The study of Metaphysics and the Evidences of Christianity concludes the course.

**ANCIENT LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE.**

In this department the preparatory course is arranged with a view to a complete mastery of the forms and constructions of Latin and Greek. By thorough grammatic drill, and the perusal of selections from the easier writers, the preparatorian is enabled to pass into the collegiate classes so equipped that his advancement to an intelligent and appreciative acquaintance with the great authors of antiquity is rapid and pleasant. The Collegiate course aims to provide the student with as wide a range of reading in the classics as is possible in the time allotted to the work. It is the endeavor of the department to bring the pupil into intimate relations with the Latin and Greek languages through representative authors in History, Biography, Philosophy, Oratory, and in Epic, Lyric, Elegiac, Satiric, and Dramatic Poetry. The attention of the student, as he advances, is drawn, less and less, to the syntactical features of the work in hand, and more and more to its claims as a literary production of classic genius and an incomparable instrument of the higher culture. Mythology, antiquities, geography, legal and social usages, and various other topics presenting themselves in a classical course, receive full and frequent treatment, by lecture and comment, from the Professor in charge of the department. In the study of poetical authors the laws of versification are strictly observed, and every line is required to be read as poetry, with a careful preservation of its metrical form. The turning of English into Latin and Greek is a regular part of the exercises of the class-room; while translations, at sight, from passages not assigned for recitation, tend still further to familiarize the student with the classical tongues.

**MODERN LANGUAGES.**

This department includes the study of French and German. Female candidates for the degree of A. B. are required to take a four-years' course in French. Both male and female candidates are required to take two years in German. The first year in French is given mainly to reading and narrating simple and entertaining stories, with explanations of the grammatical forms, thus acquainting the eye and the ear of the student with correct usage. The second and third years are devoted to the study of syntax and the reading of varied selections from modern French prose writers. In the Senior year the critical study of the classics of the language is begun, special
attention being given to the style and literary merits of each production. Both languages are taught according to the "Natural Method," whereby pupils obtain thoroughly and systematically a broader grammatical knowledge than by any other method, because the student not only learns, but is made constantly to use grammatical forms. The great end is also gained of a mastery of correct and fluent use of the languages in speaking and writing, as no English is allowed in the class-room, both teaching and answering being done in the language taught.

THE NATURAL SCIENCES.

In this department it is the constant aim to bring the student into a familiar acquaintance with the laws and phenomena of matter. In all the instruction imparted it is assumed as a fundamental principle that matter, as well as mind, is of divine origin, hence the study of natural phenomena, as here conducted, so far from leading to materialism, cannot fail to direct the thoughts of the student "from Nature up to Nature's God."

The scientific course begins in the Freshman year with the study of Zoology. A text-book is used, supplemented by class-room talks on the more familiar phenomena of the animal and vegetable kingdoms.

Physiology is taken up in the first term of the Sophomore year. After the subject has been studied from the text-book it is thoroughly reviewed and more fully treated in a course of lectures on Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene by the medical members of the Faculty and with the aid of a manikin.

Physics occupy the two remaining terms of the Sophomore year. The course embraces Molecular Physics, Electricity and Magnetism, Sound, Light and Heat. The recitations are accompanied with experiments.

Chemistry.—In the Junior year it is presumed that the student is prepared for the more difficult work of studying the elements and laws of affinity. In the first term special attention is given to the nature of chemical combinations. The second term is chiefly devoted to the chemistry of carbon compounds; the third to laboratory work in qualitative analysis.

Botany is begun in the third term of the Junior year and being continued through the first term of the Senior year, the student has ample time and opportunity to trace by actual inspection the whole course of vegetation. Botanical excursions give additional interest to the work. By the kindness of J. L. Reifsnider, Esq., the class is granted access to his extensive greenhouse.

The study of Geology is begun in the Senior year and is pursued by means of the most advanced text-books, lectures, illustrations, and frequent excursions for practical observation.

The course in this department closes with Biology, which will be
studied as far as possible from living organisms under the direction of a special demonstrator.

MATHMATICS AND ASTRONOMY.

The instruction in Mathematics has especially in view the two purposes of training the reasoning faculty and bringing out the practical value of the subject. The intellectual powers are developed and correct habits of thinking and reasoning are cultivated by requiring the student to analyze and explain every operation he performs, while the application of every principle demonstrated to tangible objects shows that Mathematics treats of real and, not unreal things, and makes the study interesting even to those who have but little fondness for it.

Each student of the Male Department has field practice in Surveying and Leveling, and the opportunity of managing the instruments for himself. Original problems are given in the various branches to test the student's knowledge and make him self-reliant; and lectures on special topics and the history and development of Mathematics are given at proper times. The course closes with the Junior year, which is devoted to Analytical Geometry and Calculus.

Astronomy is pursued as a branch of liberal education, and during the time allotted to it, the student is given a fair knowledge of Spherical and Practical Astronomy, the theory of instruments, and the history of the science.

PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT.

Instruction is provided in this department for students who are not qualified to begin the collegiate course. The work embraces a three years' course of study, comprising those elementary branches pursued by students seeking a liberal English education, while special efforts are made to give students preparing for college a thorough training in the elements of Latin and Mathematics. Under the supervision of the Principal, boarding students who are members of this department are required to assemble in the preparatory room each evening of the week, to prepare recitations for the following day. Regular habits of study and an intelligent appreciation of the work result from such a plan.

MUSIC.

In this department both vocal and instrumental music are taught, and in both the instruction is given by resident teachers who devote their whole time to the work.

Instrumental Music is under the direction of a Professor and an assistant teacher, and, for the present, is limited to the piano and the organ. Lessons are given, not so much for the acquirement of an accessory accomplishment, as to develop a knowledge and appreciation of, and an ability to rightly interpret, standard compositions.
The studies comprised in this course have been carefully selected from the best now used in foreign and American conservatories. They are intended to take students from the rudiments of music and the first principles of pianoforte-playing to a degree of excellence that will render them capable of ably performing classic and difficult selections. Special attention in the case of advanced pupils is given to expression and the proper interpretation of the work under consideration. A class in Harmony and Composition is formed each fall of third and fourth year pupils, and instruction in this necessary adjunct to a musical education is made as thorough and practical as possible by means of blackboard drill.

Vocal Music is in charge of a special instructor who teaches the principles of voice culture, and the higher cultivation and appreciation of vocal art. Each pupil is given private lessons, to develop and assure correct intonation, management of breath, extended compass, and beauty of tone. In vocalization, the Italian method is used. English, German and Italian songs are selected from the best composers, and special attention is given to the expression and execution.

During the academic year there are given, once a month, by teachers and pupils, public Recitals, which not only greatly promote the work of the department, but prove occasions of interest and enjoyment for the whole school.

ART.

This department provides for a thorough and advanced technical course in drawing and painting, in which designing for practical purposes, Art History and Criticism receive due attention. The Paris and Munich methods of teaching are employed, and special attention is given to drawing from life and the antique, preparing students to enter Art Schools at home or abroad. To advanced pupils many lessons are given out of doors, affording an opportunity to sketch from nature, and training the mind to an understanding and appreciation of the higher motives of art study. For those not desiring to complete the studies of this department a partial course may be arranged. The teacher, a member of the Art Students' League of New York, resides in the College and gives personal supervision to the work of each student. Instruction in Map drawing and Free-Hand drawing is given to all the students without extra charge.

PHYSICAL TRAINING.

Besides the opportunities afforded by an extensive campus for outdoor exercises, in an air exceptionally pure and bracing, special attention is paid to the physical development of the students. They are required to exercise daily under the instruction of a regular teacher, with dumb-bells, wands, clubs and other light apparatus. These exercises are all performed to piano music, which stimulates to more vigorous effort and renders the drill in every way more attractive and beneficial. This training gives to the body grace, beauty and health.
One of the most attractive features of Commencement Week is Athletic Day, when, in addition to the competitive sports of the Ball Ground and Tennis Courts, the students give an exhibition in the various Calisthenic drills they have learned during the year.

During the past year a large field has been purchased, which is devoted exclusively to out-door sports; and a new Gymnasium is now being erected. This Gymnasium, the generous gift of a graduate of the College, will be a handsome, commodious structure, fully equipped and will be under the superintendence of a Director who has studied the Sargent System of Physical Training under its author. Students will be required to exercise daily, and special attention will be paid to assigning to them the kind of exercise most needed in each individual case.

SUPPLEMENTARY.

The work of instruction is largely done in the class-room, but not altogether. Efforts are constantly made to instruct the student in other ways.

In addition to the regular recitations of the several classes, the following Courses of Lectures are delivered during the College year:

By President Lewis, on History and English Literature.

" Professor Ward, on Mental and Moral Philosophy.

" Professor Reese, on Philology and Classical Literature and Antiquities.

" Professor Simpson, on Natural Science.

" Professor McDaniel, on Mathematics.

" J. W. Hering, A. M., M. D., on Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene.

One hour is given every Friday to a public assembly in the Chapel, where an exercise of a different kind is held every week: Senior Orations and Disputations, Junior Themes, Sophomore and Freshman Readings and Recitations, Musical Recitals, and Lectures alternate in pleasing variety, and offer unusual facilities to broaden the student’s culture.

The department of Science is provided with philosophical and chemical apparatus, geological and mineralogical collections, and other requisites for the study of such branches as are usually comprised in a college course.

Besides the libraries belonging to the Literary Societies, and intended more especially for the use of their respective members, the students have access to a well-selected college library, and a reading-room supplied with the best and latest periodical literature.
GENERAL INFORMATION.

LOCATION.

Western Maryland College is located in the healthy and flourishing city of Westminster, Carroll county, Maryland, on the line of the Western Maryland Railroad, about midway between the cities of Baltimore and Hagerstown.

The commanding eminence at the "West End"—nearly one thousand feet above tide-water—on which the College buildings stand, overlooking the whole city and many miles of the surrounding country, affords one of the most beautiful and picturesque views in the State.

BUILDINGS.

The main edifice is a spacious one, five stories high, containing Chapel, Recitation Rooms, Halls for the Societies, Professors' Apartments, and Dormitories for the female students. Smith Hall, containing a large dining-room, an auditorium capable of accommodating a thousand persons, and dormitories for female students, adjoins the main edifice. Dormitory accommodation for male students is provided by Ward Hall, a new and commodious building erected during the year 1882, which has since been enlarged to double its former size.

The grounds belonging to the College comprise eight acres, allowing sufficient range for the exercise of students during the time not allotted to study.

THE PECULIAR ADVANTAGE

this College offers is, that parents can have their sons and daughters educated in the same institution and under the same instruction. Although both sexes have the same instructors, yet the two departments are kept entirely separate, the students meeting only at Chapel services and in the dining-room with members of the Faculty, and at no other time unless under similar supervision.

DOMESTIC ARRANGEMENTS.

The President, with his family, resides in the College and, with the Preceptress and other members of the Faculty, constantly seeks to provide all the comforts and enjoyments of a well-ordered home.
Receptions are held once a month, when all the students are brought together for social recreation and for the acquirement of ease and grace in the customs of polite society.

The Boarding Department is in charge of a housekeeper and steward, under the direction of the President. The table is furnished with wholesome food in abundance, prepared with constant attention to variety, and with the view of rendering reasonable complaint impossible.

**PATRONAGE AND DIRECTION.**

The College property is owned by a Board of Trustees, incorporated in March, 1868, by the General Assembly of Maryland, and the Institution is under the special patronage of the Methodist Protestant Church; but nothing is introduced either into the course of study or the discipline or management of the school which can be in any way objectionable to students of other religious persuasions.

**CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION.**

1. Candidates for admission into any class must come well recommended as to moral character (if from any other institution of learning, with suitable testimonials), and be examined in the studies already pursued by that class. Such examinations may be had on Tuesday or Wednesday of Commencement Week, and applicants are advised to avail themselves of this opportunity, in order to further qualify themselves by September in any studies in which they may be found deficient. It is very desirable that students should enter at the beginning and remain until the close of the session.

2. Each student, upon entering, is required to sign a pledge to obey all the Rules of the Institution, a printed copy of which is at the same time furnished him.

3. Prompt payment of all College bills must be made.

4. Students must agree to take all the studies of the class entered, unless excused from any portion thereof at the time of entering.

5. No student shall, at his own option, drop a study during a session. Communications from parents or guardians in reference to this or to any other regulation of the College, should be addressed to the President, who will promptly lay them before the Faculty for consideration and action.

6. If a student be a minor, his spending money should be deposited with the President, to be returned in such sums as he may think best.

7. It is expected that each room will be occupied by two boarding students. All necessary furniture is provided, but students are expected to pay for any damage while in possession. It is necessary for each student to bring the following: 2 sheets, 2 pillow-cases, 1 pillow, 2 blankets, 1 fork and teaspoon, marked with full surname; towels, and napkins and napkin ring.

*All the above articles must be marked in plain letters with the owner's full name.*
STATE SCHOLARSHIPS.

An Act of the General Assembly of Maryland, passed in 1878, enables the College to furnish tuition, board, fuel, lights and washing free to one student (male or female) from each Senatorial District of the State, to be appointed by the School Commissioners by and with the advice and consent of the Senators of their respective Districts, after a competitive examination of the candidates. A scholarship cannot be held by the same student for more than four years, and the holder is required to give his (or her) bond to the State of Maryland for such amount, with such security as may be approved of by the President of the College, that he (or she) will teach school within the State for not less than two years after leaving College. In order to enable the Faculty to carry out fully the intention of the Act of the Legislature providing for these scholarships, it is highly important that the School Commissioners of the several Senatorial Districts should be careful to appoint students prepared to enter, at least, the Freshman Class. If, however, any of the candidates selected are deficient in preparation, they will be received into the Preparatory Department of the College.

EXAMINATIONS.

Examinations of all the classes are held at the close of each of the three terms into which the scholastic year is divided. Students, moreover, who, from any cause, are absent more than three times in four consecutive weeks from recitations in any one study, are required to pass a special examination on the subjects treated of in the class-room during their absence.

COMMENCEMENT AND VACATIONS.

The Annual Commencement is held on the third Thursday in June.

The Baccalaureate Sermon of the President to the graduating class is delivered on the morning of the Sunday preceding Commencement. On the evening of the same day a sermon is delivered before the Christian Associations of the College, by a preacher elected for the occasion.

On other days preceding Commencement are held the Gymnastic and Calisthenic Exhibition, the Vocal and Instrumental Concert, the Society Reunions, the Oratorical and Literary Contests between the Societies, the Class-day Exercises of the Graduating Class, the meeting of the Alumni Association, the Annual Oration before the Alumni Association, and the Annual Art Exhibit.

Vacation extends from Commencement until the second Tuesday in September, on which day the regular course of study begins, and there is no intermission of recitations except on Good Friday and Easter Monday and during the Christmas holidays.

Students are not allowed to remain at the College during any por-
tion of the time allotted to vacation, unless by special arrangement with the President.

DEGREES OF A. B. AND A. M.

At the Annual Commencement the degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon all the members of the graduating class who have completed the full four years' course.

Any graduate who shall have been admitted a member of one of the learned professions shall be entitled to the degree of Master of Arts, three years after graduation.

Other graduates will be recommended by the Faculty to the Board of Trustees for the degree of Master of Arts, three years after graduation, provided they shall have submitted, on or before May 1st of the year in which they shall seek the degree, a literary, philosophical or scientific thesis, which must be approved by the Faculty.

RELIGIOUS EXERCISES.

The Young Men's Christian Association and the Young Women's Christian Association have each a branch association in the College. The former on Thursdays and the latter on Wednesdays hold weekly prayer-meetings. On Friday evening a general prayer-meeting is held, under the direction of the College, and generally conducted by some student from the Westminster Theological Seminary. On Sunday morning all students are required to attend service at the Methodist Protestant Church, unless some other church is selected by parents or guardians. On Sunday afternoon a voluntary meeting is held, conducted by the Y. M. C. A.

GRADES AND AWARDS.

The scholastic standing of the students is determined by a system of grading, the scale of which is from 1 to 10.

Students who obtain on all the regular studies in any department an average under seven and over five, may, at the discretion of the Faculty and with the consent of the Professor in charge of the department, be continued with their class, but with the distinct understanding that they cannot be graduated unless they make up their deficiency.

At the Annual Commencement, gold medals, known as the Freshman, Sophomore, and Junior Medals, are awarded to the leaders of these classes, provided they have attained an average grade of nine in all the studies of all the regular departments. The leading students in the two sections of the Preparatory Department with a grade of nine, receive Certificates of Distinction. All other students, preparatory or collegiate, whose average in all studies for the year reaches nine, are entitled to mention in the Honor Roll, published in the Annual Catalogue. And as every violation of College law and every
unexcused absence from a stated exercise is demerited, to such students as have received no demerit marks during the year is awarded a Certificate of Distinction in Deportment.

SOCIETIES.

The Irving and the Webster Literary Societies of Young Gentlemen, and the Browning and the Philomathean Societies of Young Ladies, hold regular weekly meetings, and it is the desire of the Faculty that all the students avail themselves of the advantages of these valuable and instructive organizations.

SOCIETY CONTEST.

On Tuesday evening of Commencement Week there is an oratorical and literary contest between the Irving and the Webster Societies, and between the Browning and the Philomathean Societies. The following, selected by their respective societies, represented them at the Commencement in 1889:

**IRVING.**

WILLIAM MORGAN CROSS, DAVID FULTON HARRIS.

**WEBSTER.**

JOHN FRANKLIN HARPER, WILLIAM IRVING MACE.

**BROWNING.**

GEORGIE ELSIE FRANKLIN, NANNIE MORGAN HYDE.

**PHILOMATHEAN.**

EDNA ESTELLE FRAZIER, MARIAN EMMA MONEY.

VISITING.

It is the aim of the College to make the students thoroughly at home and to prevent in every way any dissipation of their interest in study. To this end the earnest co-operation of parents and guardians is solicited. Students should be sent promptly at the beginning of the term, and after they have entered should not be removed even for a day unless it is absolutely unavoidable. The Faculty has experienced the distracting influence incident to students visiting friends in town and has concluded to discourage such visits as much as possible, and to require the return of the student during the day.

Visitors to the College will be always welcome; (on Sundays no visits are allowed or received), and, when it is possible, patrons will be entertained for a short while; but the rooms are usually occupied with students, and patrons should in all cases notify the President of any contemplated visit. Good hotels in the city of Westminster afford accommodations on reasonable terms.
The important item of expense has engaged the most careful consideration of the authorities, and every effort has been made to bring the College within the reach of the largest number of patrons consistent with a due regard for comfort and healthfulness in the boarding department and thoroughness in instruction. The large number in attendance and the advantages in purchasing supplies for cash made possible by the pre-payment plan, enable the management to reduce the whole expenses to a sum about equal to the cost of ordinary boarding.

**THE COLLEGIATE YEAR.**

The Collegiate Year, of thirty-nine weeks, is divided into three terms. The first term begins on the second Tuesday in September; the second, on the second Monday in December, and the third, on the fourth Monday in March. The year closes with Commencement Day, on the third Thursday in June.

The time devoted to Christmas holidays is not included in the above year, and it is not desirable for students to remain at the College during that time; but where it cannot be avoided, students will be accommodated with board for those two weeks on paying four dollars per week.

**CHARGES.**

I. For Boarding Students, per year.......................... $225.00
   Payable in three installments at the beginning of each term.
   " Students entering the Preparatory Department, per year........ 210.00
   Payable as above.
   " Students paying tuition in advance, either in Collegiate or Pre-
   paratory, per year.................................... 200.00

These charges cover all the living expenses of a student and tuition. That is, they include the cost of board, room, furniture, light, fuel, servant's attention, washing and instruction in all studies required for the degree of A. B. Text-books and stationery are not included but will be furnished at reasonable rates, and generally cost from $5 to $10 a year, according to the class.

**LOWEST RATES**

are secured, bringing the expense within $200, or even to $190, as follows: A scholarship is sold for $35, entitling the student to receive tuition in all the regular studies of the course for A. B. for one year. Those buying this scholarship when entering will be furnished board for the year at $165, payable in three installments, one at the beginning of each term. This makes the whole cost for the year $200, exclusive of books. A scholarship is sold for $100, for four years' tuition, making the cost of tuition $25 a year, and those buying this
when entering are furnished board for each year at $165, payable as above, making the whole cost $190 a year.

II. For Day Students, tuition in the Collegiate Department, per term... $15.00
   " " Preparatory " " " " 10.00

SPECIAL RATES.

The regular charges will not be deviated from except as follows:

I. The children of all ministers residing in Westminster; the children of ministers of the Methodist Protestant Church, and all students designing to enter the ministry of said Church, are entitled to FREE TUITION. To all such who board in the Institution the charges will be $45 per term for board.

II. Students who leave the Institution each week on Friday to return on Monday will receive board at $45 per term. This does not include washing.

EXTRAS.

In respect to the tuition necessary for graduation and the ordinary expenses for the living of the student, there are no extras; the charges given above covering all expenses. But as there are always some students who wish instruction in branches not strictly requisite to graduation, the College undertakes to provide for such at the following rates. These branches may be taken in addition to the College Course and the prices named are in addition to the regular charges for tuition:

Instrumental Music (Piano or Organ) and use of instrument, per term of two lessons a week................................................................. $15.00
If paid in advance, the charge will be for the year........................................ 40.00
Vocal Music, and use of instrument, per term of two lessons a week.......................... 10.00
Drawing and Painting, and use of models, per term of two lessons a week......................... 10.00
Painting alone to those not previously instructed in drawing, per term of two lessons a week................................. 12.00
Art Needlework, per term of ten lessons..................................................... 5.00
Book-Keeping, " " " " ....................................................... 5.00

PAYMENTS.

The charges are divided into three installments (except in case of advance payments), corresponding to the three terms of the collegiate year, and the payments for each term are due at the beginning of the term. Checks, &c., should be made payable to T. H. Lewis, President.

No money paid for tuition will be refunded in any case, but a drawback will be issued to any student not completing the term for which tuition has been paid, entitling him to receive that tuition at any time.

No reduction will be made in board for absence until after two weeks; and where money paid for board is refunded (as it will be in every case where the student is obliged to leave), board will be charged at the rate of $5 per week for the time, and the remainder refunded.
GRADUATES.

CLASS OF 1871.

Imogene L. Mitten Ensor........................................ Baltimore, Md.
Mary M. Ward Lewis............................................. Westminster, Md.
Anna R. Yingling, A. M........................................ Baltimore, Md.
Charles H. Baughman, A. M..................................... Westminster, Md.
Rev. Thomas O. Crouse, A. M.................................. Centreville, Md.
William S. Crouse, A. M........................................ St. Michaels, Md.
*Henry E. Norris, A. M., M. D................................ New Windsor, Md.

CLASS OF 1872.

Lizzie B. Adams Carver.......................................... Marion, Md.
Mary E. Johnson Clousher....................................... McDonogh, Md.
Annie Price Roe................................................... Massey, Md.
Annie G. Ridgely Murray........................................ Hampstead, Md.
H. Dorsey Newson.................................................. New York, N. Y.
William P. Wright................................................ New York, N. Y.

CLASS OF 1873.

Alice A. Fenby Gist............................................... Mackintosh, Fla.
Mary V. Nichols Johnston........................................ Johnsville, Md.
Clara Smith Billingslea......................................... Westminster, Md.
Ida T. Williams Trader.......................................... Salisbury, Md.
B. Franklin Crouse, A. M........................................ Westminster, Md.
*Joseph B. Galloway, A. M., M. D................................ Baltimore, Md.
*Truman C. Smith, LL. B........................................ Westminster, Md.
Thomas B. Ward.................................................... Washington, D. C.

CLASS OF 1874.

Annie W. Birckhead................................................ Salisbury, Md.
Janie M. Bratt Smith, A. M...................................... Cambridge, Md.
May Brockett Ingle, A. M......................................... Millersville, Md.
*Louisa D. Hooper James........................................ Greensboro', Md.
M. Emma Jones Wilks............................................... Kennedeville, Md.
Mollie E. Jones.................................................... New London, Md.
Julia A. Leas Fowler............................................... Chambersburg, Pa.
Sarah L. Whiteside................................................ Cassville, Pa.
Rev. Charles S. Arnett, A. M.................................... Burrssville, Md.
James A. Diffenbaugh, A. M..................................... Westminster, Md.
Rev. Philip T. Hall, A. M......................................... Georgetown, D. C.
George B. Harris.................................................. Henderson, N. C.
Samuel R. Harris.................................................. Henderson, N. C.
Philemon B. Hopper, A. M........................................ Centreville, Md.
*William H. Ogg................................................... Westminster, Md.
Rev. Walter W. White, A. M...................................... Felton, Del.

CLASS OF 1875.

Ida Armstrong Prettyman........................................ Newark, Del.
George W. Devilbiss, A. M....................................... Norrisville, Md.

*Deceased.
## CLASS OF 1876.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drucilla Ballard</td>
<td>Westover, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laura A. Edie Christy</td>
<td>Norrisville, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laura K. Mathews</td>
<td>Bowie, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary A. Miller Herring</td>
<td>Carrollton, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maggie E. Rinehart Tracy</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martha Smith Fenby</td>
<td>Baltimore, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard B. Norment, Jr., A. M., M. D.</td>
<td>Woodberry, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rev. Christopher B. Middleton, A. M.</td>
<td>Washington, D. C.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CLASS OF 1877.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Florence Devilbiss Cramer</td>
<td>Mt. Pleasant, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alice E. Earnest Barber</td>
<td>Mifflinsburg, Pa.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Ada Starr Gehr</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Virginia Starr Norment</td>
<td>Woodberry, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maggie E. Woods Fuss</td>
<td>Finksburg, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillian N. Young Mills</td>
<td>Pocomoke City, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Winfield S. Amoss, A. M., LL. B.</td>
<td>Baltimore, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas J. Wilson</td>
<td>Johnsville, Md.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CLASS OF 1878.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mamie V. Swormstedt</td>
<td>Washington, D. C.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alice V. Wilson Little</td>
<td>Union Bridge, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>De Witt Clinton Ingle, A. M.</td>
<td>Millersville, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joshua W. Miles, A. M.</td>
<td>Princess Anne, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frank H. Peterson, A. M., LL. B.</td>
<td>Barnesville, Minn.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CLASS OF 1879.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>*Mollie J. Lankford Maddux</td>
<td>Westover, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mamie M. McKinstry, A. M.</td>
<td>McKinstry's Mills, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Rinehart White</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clara L. Smith</td>
<td>New Windsor, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lizzie Trump, A. M.</td>
<td>Manchester, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lou B. Wampler Hudgins</td>
<td>Norfolk, Va.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CLASS OF 1880.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lizzie L. Hodges Linthicum</td>
<td>Marley, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linnie C. Kimler Hollingsworth</td>
<td>Smithsburg, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*M. Emma Selby</td>
<td>Horsehead, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florence E. Wilson, A. M.</td>
<td>Union Bridge, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edward S. Baile</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rev. Frederick C. Klein, A. M.</td>
<td>Nagoya, Japan.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Joseph W. Smith</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CLASS OF 1881.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>City</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hattie Bollinger, A. M.</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bettie R. Braley Willis</td>
<td>Baltimore, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loulie M. Cunningham, A. M.</td>
<td>Westminster, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. Kate Goodhand</td>
<td>Kent Island, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hattie V. Holliday</td>
<td>Annapolis, Md.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bessie Miller, A. M.</td>
<td>Elkton, Md.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Deceased.*
H. May Nicodemus .................................. Wakefield, Md.
Katie M. Smith, A. M ................................ Merrickton, Md.
Laura L. Stalnaker .................................. Charlestown, W. Va.
George Y. Everhart, A. M., M. D ............... Baltimore, Md.
J. Fletcher Somers, A. M., M. D ............... Crisfield, Md.
George W. Todd, A. M., M. D ..................... Salisbury, Md.

CLASS OF 1882.
Laura J. Bishop .................................... Wilmington, Del.
Gertrude Bratt Kirk, A. M ....................... Crisfield, Md.
Alverda G. LaMotte ................................ LaMotte, Md.
*May C. Meredith, A. M ................................ Still Pond, Md.
*Mary E. Myers, A. M ................................ Union Bridge, Md.
Jennie S. Smith Emmons .......................... Washington, D. C.
Nellie M. Warner .................................. Westminster, Md.
Calvin E. Beckraft, A. M., M. D ............... Long Corner, Md.
John H. T. Earhart, A. M., M. D ............... Union Mills, Md.
Rev. Hugh L. Elderdice, A. M ..................... Baltimore, Md.
Edward L. Gies .................................... Reisterstown, Md.
William M. Gist .................................... Mackintosh, Fla.
Edward P. Leech, A. M., LL. B .................... Albany, N. Y.
Lynn R. Meekins, A. M ................................ Baltimore, Md.
Charles E. Stoner, A. M ................................ Birmingham, Ala.
Calvin B. Taylor, A. M ................................ Berlin, Md.

CLASS OF 1883.
Florence B. Diffenbaugh ................................ Westminster, Md.
Florence G. Hering Murray ....................... Baltimore, Md.
S. Nannie James Cuddy, A. M .................... Belair, Md.
Lillie M. Keller, A. M ................................ Buckeystown, Md.
M. Agnes Lease, A. M ................................ Mt. Pleasant, Md.
Georgie R. Nichols .................................. Johnsville, Md.
Jessie Smiley, A. M .................................. Freehold, N. J.
Virginia Smiley ...................................... Carlisle, Pa.
Lizzie Swarbrick .................................... Cornfields, Md.
Carrie W. Yingling Wilson ....................... Tiffin, Ohio.
Harry F. H. Baughman, A. M ..................... Baltimore, Md.
Franklin P. Fenby .................................. Westminster, Md.
Richard L. Linthicum, A. M., M. D ............... Church Creek, Md.
Alonzo L. Miles, A. M ................................ Crisfield, Md.
Rev. Jesse W. Norris, A. M ....................... West, Md.
*Franklin H. Schaeffer, A. M ..................... Westminster, Md.
John J. F. Thompson ................................ Nassau, West Indies.
Louis C. Wainwright, A. M ................................ Princeton, N. J.

CLASS OF 1884.
Ruth H. Edelin ..................................... Duffield, Md.
Ella G. Wilson Akins ................................ Middletown, Del.
Rev. Franklin T. Benson, A. M., B. D ............ Wilmington, Del.

CLASS OF 1885.
Annie R. Ames Davis ................................ Carlisle, Pa.
Beckie E. Boyd ...................................... Hancock, Md.

*Deceased.
Annie M. Bruce Tucker .................................. Easton, Md.
Alma C. Duvall ........................................ Annapolis, Md.
Irene J. Everhart ...................................... Manchester, Md.
Ida E. Gott .............................................. Wallville, Md.
Sadie A. V. Kneoller .................................... Baltimore, Md.
Katie R. McKee .......................................... Chestertown, Md.
Mary E. Nicodemus ...................................... Buckeystown, Md.
Belle Orndorff .......................................... Westminster, Md.
Eudora L. Richardson .................................. Church Creek, Md.
Flora A. Trenchard ..................................... Ingleside, Md.
Frank McC. Brown ...................................... Brunswick, Ga.
John H. Cunningham .................................... Westminster, Md.
*Theophilus Harrison .................................. Charlotte Hall, Md.
J. William Moore ....................................... Palatka, Fla.
Archibald C. Willison ................................ Cumberland, Md.

CLASS OF 1886.

Emma L. Reaver ...................................... Taneytown, Md.
Edith M. Richards ...................................... St. Michaels, Md.
Nellie H. Sappington Woods ......................... Rock Hall, Md.
Minnie E. Stevens ..................................... Ridgeville, Md.
Hattie A. Stevenson ................................... Hopewell, Md.
Lenore O. Stone ....................................... Mt. Pleasant, Md.
M. Lizzie Thompson .................................... Westminster, Md.
Jennie F. Wilson ...................................... Fort Meade, D. T.
Leyburn M. Bennett, A. M. .......................... Pikesville, Md.
B. Alfred Dumm, A. M. ................................ Barren Creek Springs, Md
Charles M. Grow, Jr., A. M. ......................... Fulton, Mo.
Edwin T. Mowbray, A. M .................................. Riders, Md.
William E. Roop, A. M .................................. Westminster, Md.

CLASS OF 1887.

Sadie N. Abbott ....................................... Baltimore, Md.
Emma M. Adams ......................................... Chance, Md.
Henrietta E. Dodd ..................................... Wye Mills, Md.
Eulalia C. Handy ...................................... Marion, Md.
Georgia Harlan ......................................... Leeds, Md.
Margaret E. Hodges .................................... Pomfret, Md.
L. Lorena Hill ......................................... Long Corner, Md.
Carrie L. Mourer ...................................... McDonogh, Md.
Ida Blanche Pillsbury .................................. Baltimore, Md.
Margaret A. Slaughter Albright ...................... Nagoya, Japan.
Sallie E. Wilmer ....................................... Baltimore, Md.
Amon Burgee ............................................. Fountain Mills, Md.
*Paul Combs ............................................. Leonardtown, Md.
Dent Downing ........................................... Horsehead, Md.
Harry H. Slifer ........................................ Pittsburgh, Pa.
Harry C. Stocksdale ................................... Baltimore, Md.
Nathan H. Wilson ....................................... New York, N. Y.

CLASS OF 1888.

Caroline W. Phoebus .................................. Princess Anne, Md.
Elizabeth May Wallis .................................. Bell Buckle, Tenn.
Arinthia Whittington .................................. Crisfield, Md.
James McD. Radford ................................... Jersey, Ga.
Edward C. Wimbrough ................................ Snow Hill, Md.

*Deceased.
CLASS OF 1889.

Gertrude F. Beeks .................................................. Still Pond, Md.
Annie Lucile Dodd ................................................. Wye Mills, Md.
Fannie May Grove .................................................. Hagerstown, Md.
Annie Laura Jones .................................................. Summit Bridge, Del.
Laura B. Taylor ..................................................... Baltimore, Md.
Harriet E. Walmsley ................................................ Baltimore, Md.
William McA. Lease ................................................ Mt. Pleasant, Md.
L. Irving Pollitt ..................................................... Salisbury, Md.
Thomas E. Reese ..................................................... Cranberry, Md.
Harry G. Watson ..................................................... Centreville, Md.
William M. Weller .................................................. Cumberland, Md.
John Byrd Whaley ................................................... Suffolk, Va.